**Karl Walling**

**Professor**

**Department of Strategy and War**

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**March, 2015**

**EDUCATION**

Joint Ph.D., the Department of Political Science and the Committee on Social Thought, University of Chicago, 1992.

M.A., Political Science, University of Chicago, 1986.

B.A., Liberal Arts, St. John’s College, Annapolis, MD, 1984.

Undergraduate work in German and political science, University of Maryland, European Campus, 1978-80.

Army Intelligence School, 1978.

Defense Language Institute, 1977.

**ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

Professor, United States Naval War College Monterey Program, Monterey, CA, 2011-present; adjunct work with the Department of National Security Affairs, Naval Postgraduate School, 2015-present.

Professor, Department of Strategy and Policy, United States Naval War College, Newport, RI, 2006-2011 (associate professor, 2000-2006).

Fellow, The Liberty Fund, 1998-2000.

Visiting Professor, Department of History and Political Science, Ashland University, 1997-98.

Visiting Scholar, Department of Political Science, Colorado College, 1996-97.

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, US Air Force Academy, 1996-97 (Assistant Professor, 1994-96.

Visiting Professor, Department of Political Science, Carleton College, 1993-94.

Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Program on Constitutional Government, Department of Government, Harvard University, 1992-93.

Instructor, Social Sciences Common Core, University of Chicago, 1991-92.

Lecturer, Basic Program in Liberal Education, University of Chicago, 1991-92.

Visiting Lecturer, James Madison College, Michigan State University, 1989.

Teaching Assistant, Department of Political Science, University of Chicago, 1986-89

Instructor, 6th Army Intelligence School, 1982.

**ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS**

Special Action Teaching Award, Department of National Security Affairs, US Naval Postgraduate School, Summer, 2015.

Senior Scholar, The Foreign Policy Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, 2011.

John M. Olin Faculty Fellow in History and Political Philosophy, 1996-97.

Exemplary Civilian Service Medal, US Air Force Academy, 1996.

Coble Prize for Best Research in Political Science and National Security, US Air Force Academy, 1996.

Best Civilian Professor, US Air Force Academy, Spring, 1996.

Best Professor in International Politics and National Security, US Air Force Academy, 1995.

Earhart Foundation Research Grant, 1993-94.

Junior Fellow, John M. Olin Center for the Theory and Practice of Democracy, University of Chicago, 1985-92.

Bradley and Earhart Fellowships, 1985.

Publius Fellow, 1984.

**MILITARY SERVICE**

Interrogator, U.S. Army, 511th Military Intelligence Battalion, Nuernberg, West Germany, 1977-1980. Honorably discharged at the rank of sergeant, 1980. Army Commendation Medal earned 1980.

**TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

*International Relations, American Foreign Policy, and Strategic Studies*:

* Introduction to International Politics and National Security Policy.
* Introduction to Comparative Politics.
* The Politics of Europe in Transition.
* International Relations History, 1914-present.
* International Relations Theory.
* American Foreign Policy, 1776-1900.
* American Foreign Policy, 1900-present.
* American Grand Strategy, 1776-present.
* War and the Nation State, 1789-present.
* Democracy and War.
* Strategy and Policy: Thucydides to the Global War on Terror.
* Strategic Communications and Leadership from Thucydides to Al Qaeda and the Long War.
* Masters of War: Clausewitz, Sun Tzu, Thucydides, Mahan, and Corbett.

*Political Theory*:

* Introduction to Political Theory.
* Classics of Social and Political Thought I (ancients)
* Classics of Social and Political Thought II (early moderns).
* Classics of Social and Political Thought III (late moderns).
* Contemporary Political Theory.
* Theoretical Foundations of Constitutional Democracy.
* Seminars on Thucydides’*Peloponnesian War*, Plato’s *Republic*, Aristotle’s *Politics* and *Nicomachean Ethics*, Machiavelli’s *Prince* and *Discourses*, and Kant’s political writings.

*American Politics and Political Thought*:

* Introduction to American Government and Ideas.
* American Political Thought to 1865.
* American Political Thought, 1865-present.
* The Political Thought of the American Founders.
* The Federalist--Anti-Federalist Debate.
* American Political System and Theory.
* The Political Thought of Black Americans.
* Seminars on Tocqueville's *Democracy in America* and *The Federalist Papers*.

*Constitutional Law*:

* Introduction to Constitutional Law.
* The Founders' Constitution.
* American Constitutional Development, 1776-1865.
* The 14th Amendment and Modern Constitutional Interpretation, 1865-present.
* Civil Rights and Civil Liberties; Judicial Politics.

*Interdisciplinary*:

* Great Books.
* Plutarch's *Lives* of the Noble Greeks and Romans.
* Shakespeare's Roman Plays.
* Classics of War, Morality, and Politics I (Ancient Greece).
* Classics of War, Morality, and Politics II (Ancient Rome).
* The Novels of Jane Austen.
* Greek Drama – Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, and Aristophanes.
* 19th Century American Novels and Autobiographies.

**BOOK IN PROGRESS**

*What the Occasion Demands:* *Strategy, Politics, and Rhetoric in Thucydides' Peloponnesian War.*

**BOOKS PUBLISHED**

*Strategic Logic and Political Rationality*, ed. Karl Walling and Bradford Lee (London: Frank Cass Publishers, 2003)

*Republican Empire: Alexander Hamilton on War and Free Government* (Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas, 1999). Nominated for the best first book in political theory and the J. David Greenstone Prize in American political thought by the American Political Science Association in 2000. Also nominated for the Morris D. Forkosch Prize by the *Journal of the History of Ideas* and the Society of Historians of the Early American Republic Book Prize.

**RECURRING PAMPHLET (NOT QUITE A BOOK, MORE THAN AN ARTICLE)**

*A Reader’s Guide to Key Cities, Battles, Leaders, and Concepts of the Peloponnesian War,* an annual publication to accompany the case study on the Peloponnesian War (Newport: Naval War College, 2001-present)

**DOCUMENTARIES, INTERVIEWS, VIDEOS, AND PODCASTS**

Interview for Al Jazeera America Radio Ray Suarez Program, “Alexander Hamilton and the Ten Dollar Bill,” August, 2015.

Lecture, “Benjamin Franklin and the Art of Virtue,” Monterey Public Television, Channel 20, July, 2014.

Podcast**: “**War and Leadership: Clausewitz, Tocqueville, and Thucydides,” Foreign Policy Research Institute 2008.

Talking head for documentary film “Alexander Hamilton,” Minnesota Public Broadcasting and Middlemarch Pictures, May, 2007.

**ACADEMIC ARTICLES**

**“**Weaponizing Words: On Some Pathologies of Strategic Communication in Thucydides’s *Peloponnesian War*”, in *The History of Principle and Prudence in Political Thought* (New York: SUNY Press, forthcoming 2014?)

“Thucydides on Policy, Strategy, and War Termination”, *US Naval War College Review (*Autumn, 2013).

“Jefferson and Hamilton on Political Vigilance and Responsibility”, in *History on Proper Principles: Essays in Honor of Forrest McDonald,* eds. Stephen M. Klugewicz and Lenore Ealy (Wilmington, DE: ISI Press, 2010).

*“*Why a Conversation? A Backwards Look at Some Forward-Thinking Maritime Strategists”, *Joint Forces Quarterly* (Summer, 2008) (Awarded prize for “best recall article” by Joint Chiefs of Staff, 2008).

"Editors' Introduction", with Bradford Lee to *Strategic Logic and Political Rationality* (London: Frank Cass Publishers, 2003).

"Thucydides on Democratic Politics and Civil-Military Relations", in *Strategic Logic and Political Rationality* (London: Frank Cass, 2003).

"Alexander Hamilton and the Grand Strategy of Constitutional Government", in *The Founders and the American Social Compact*, ed. Thomas G. West (New York: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002)

“Alexander Hamilton”, in *The History of American Poltitical Thought*, ed. Bryan-Paul Frost and Jeffrey Sikkenga (New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2002).

**“**Alexander Hamilton on Honor and American Foreign Policy”, in *Honor Among Nations:* *Intangible Interests and Foreign Policy*, ed. Elliot Abrams (Washington, D.C.: Ethics and Public Policy Center, 1997).

"Was Alexander Hamilton a Machiavellian Statesman?" *Review of Politics*, Spring, 1995.

# REVIEWS

“*Primat der Innenpolitik* in the Grand Strategy of Classical Sparta,” a review of Paul Rahe’s *Grand Strategy of Classical Sparta* in *Law and Liberty*, February, 2016.

Review Essay, “A Strategic Socrates?” on *The Direction of War: Contemporary Strategy in Strategic Perspective* by Hew Strachan (Cambridge: University Press, 2013), forthcoming in the *Naval War College Review*, Fall, 2015?

Review Essay, “Grand Strategy and World Order,” on recent books by Hal Brands and Henry Kissinger, for *the Naval War College Review*, Summer, 2015.

“The Problem of Frenemies,” a review of Carlotta Gall’s *The Wrong Enemy: America in Afghanistan, 2001-2014*, for *Law and Liberty*, February, 2015.

Review Essay, “Is Strategy an Illusion?” on *American Force: Dangers, Delusions, and Dilemmas of National Security* by Richard Betts (New York: Council on Foreign Relations and Columbia University Press, 2012) for the *Naval War College Review* (Winter, 2015).

Review Essay, “Counter-Insurgency and the Revenge of the Periphery”, for *Law and Liberty*, the online journal of Liberty Fund (November, 2014)

Review of *Just and Unjust Military Intervention, European Thinkers from Vitoria to Mill*, eds. Jennifer Welsh and Stefano Recchia (Cambridge: University Press, 2013 in *Law and Liberty* (March, 2014).

Review Essay, “Getting Sober About COIN”, on *Counterinsurgency: Exposing the Myths of the New Way of* War (Cambridge: University Press, 2013), by Douglas Porch, in the *Naval War College Review* (Summer, 2014).

Review Essay, “Toward an Old New Paradigm in American International Relations”, *Orbis* (Spring, 2011).

Review of Daniel H. Deudney’s *Bounding Power: Republican Security Theory from the Polis to the Global Village* for the *Naval War College Review* (Summer, 2009).

Review of Robin Waterfield’s *Xenophon’s Retreat: Greece, Persia, and the End of the Golden Age* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006), *Review of Politics*, Fall, 2007.

Review of Michael Evans’s, *Tyranny of Dissonance: Australia’s Strategic Culture and Way of War, United States Naval War College Review,* Spring, 2008*.*

Review of David Reynolds’s *From World War to Cold War: Churchill, Roosevelt, and the International History of the 1940s (Oxford: University Press, 2006)*, *United States Naval War College Review*, Summer, 2007.

“The Primacy of the Regime in the Founders’ Foreign Policy”, a review of Robert W. Smith’s *Keeping the Republic: Ideology and Early American Foreign Policy* for the *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer, 2005.

“Our Interest Guided by Our Justice”, a review of John Lamberton Harper’s *American Machiavelli: Alexander Hamilton and the Origins of U.S. Foreign Policy* for the *Claremont Review of Books*, Winter, 2004.

“Statecraft and Soulcraft”, review of Carnes Lord’s *Modern Prince: What American Leaders Need to Know Now* for *The Claremont Review of Books*, Summer, 2004.

“It is Broken”, review of William E. Odom’s *Fixing Intelligence: For a More Secure America* for *The Review of Politics*, Spring, 2004.

Review of David McCann's and Barry Strauss's *War and Democracy: a Comparative Study of the Korean and Peloponnesian War*, in the *Naval War College Review*, Fall, 2002.

"Response to Doran Ben-Atar", H-SHEAR Book Reviews, Winter, 2002.

“Machiavelli’s Adaptive Intelligence”, a review of Roger Masters’s *Machiavelli, Leonardo, and the Science of Power*, in the *Review of Politics*, Spring, 1997.

Review of Greg Russell's *John Quincy Adams and the Public Virtues of Diplomacy* in the *Journal of Politics*, Fall, 1995.

Review of Forrest McDonald's, *The American Presidency: an Intellectual History*, in *The Insider*, Spring, 1994.

Review of Harvey Flaumenhaft's *The Effective Republic: Administration and Constitution in the Thought of Alexander Hamilton,* inthe *Journal of the Early Republic*, Summer, 1993.

**BLOGS**

“The Uses and Abuses of American Foreign Policy Doctrines,” in *Law and Liberty*, January, 2016.

“George Washington’s Farewell Address and the Iranian Arms Control Agreement,” *Law and Liberty*, July, 2015.

“Toward an Independent American Foreign Policy: the Iranian Nuclear Deal,” in *Law and Liberty*, August, 2015.

“Libel Via YouTube***”,*** editorial,*Inside Higher Education,* 10 August 2010

“Teaching Leadership: Applying Tocqueville and Clausewitz to Thucydides’ Account of the Sicilian Expedition”, Footnotes, the Foreign Policy Research Institute on-line publishing service, September, 2007.

**SCHOLARLY PAPERS, LECTURES, AND PRESENTATIONS**

Chair, Joint Workshop by the Naval War College and the National Security Affairs Department, “New Directions in International Relations Theory,” Monterey, CA, May 2016.

“Thucydides on Some Pathologies of Strategic Communications,” Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April, 2016.

“Thucydides’ View of the Thucydides Trap,” for the Naval War College Workshop, Monterey, CA, November, 2016.

“International Relations Theory, the Federalist Papers, and the Grand Strategy of the U.S. Constitution,” for the Naval War College Workshop, Monterey, CA, October, 2016.

“National Security Document No. 1: the Declaration of Independence,” for the Naval War College Workshop, Monterey, CA, July, 2015.

“Putting the D in the Dime: Strategy an Diplomacy in World War Two, the Vietnam War, and the Gulf War,” for the National Defense College of the United Arab Emirates, at the National Defense University, Ft. McNair, Washington, DC, June 2015.

Chair, NWC Workshop of Daniel Dresner’s *Theories of International Politics and Zombies*, Naval Postgraduate Schoo, Monterey, CA, May, 2015.

Chair, NWC Workshop on “The Past, Present, and Future of the Terror War,” Monterey, CA, April, 2015.

Chair and Discussant, “Restraint or Retreat? Barry Posen and Contemporary American Grand Strategy?” US Naval War College Faculty Workshop, Monterey, CA, October, 2014.

Chair and Discussant, “Is Strategy and Illusion”, a Naval War College roundtable on Richard K. Bett’s *American Force: Dangers, Delusions, and dilemmas in National Security* (New York: Council on World Affairs and Columbia University Press, 2012), Monterey, CA, July, 2014.

“Cold War Grand Strategy and American Strategy in the Vietnam War”, United States Naval War College, Monterey, CA, Summer, 2014.

“*The Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin* and the Art of Virtue”, Monterey Peninsula College, July, 2014.

Lecture, “Retrospect and Prospect: the Past, Present, and Future of Policy and Strategy”, Naval War College, 2014-present.

Lecture, “How to Think Like a Terrorist”, US Naval War College Monterey Program, May, 2014.

Chair and Discussant, Naval War College Faculty Workshop, “Roundtable on *Counterinsurgency: Exposing the Myths of the New Way of War*, by Professor Douglas Porch,” Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA, February, 2014.

Lecture, “The American Founding as a Strategic Problem”, North Park University, North Park, IL, March 2013.

Lecture, “The Theory and Practice of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency, Terrorism and Counterterrorism: the Case of the Algerian War for Independence”, United States Naval War College, US Naval Academy, and Fort Meade, February, 2013.

Discussant, “The Theory and History of Security”, Center for Advanced Security Theory, Danish Academy of Arts and Sciences, Copenhagen, DK, November 2012.

Lecture, “War Termination in World War Two, the Origins of of the Cold War, and the Birth of US Containment Strategy”, United States Naval War College, Naval Postgraduate School, March, 2012.

Lecture, ”Hamilton, Mahan, Corbett, and US Maritime Strategy, 1776-Present”, United States Naval War College Monterey Program, Naval Postgraduate School, January 2012.

Lecture, “Thucydides’ Melian Dialogue”, Concourse Great Books Program, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, April, 2011.

Lecture, “Strategy and Civil-Military Relations”, Foreign Policy Research Institute Military History Conference, Chicago, IL, April, 2011.

Lecture, “Joseph Conrad and Nicollo Machiavelli on the Strategies and Ethics of Insurgency and Counter-insurgency”, Annual Professional Military Ethics Conference, US Naval War College, Newport, RI, May, 2010.

Lecture, “How the South Might Have Won: a Critical Analysis of Strategy in the American Civil War”, for the Foreign Policy Research Institute High School Teachers Conference, Carthage College, WI, May, 2008.

Lecture, “A Backwards Look at Some Forward-Looking Maritime Strategists”, Navy League Conversation with the Country, Phoenix, Atlanta, Seattle, New York, Chicago, Newport, Miami, Houston, Los Angeles, Denver, and Raleigh, January, 2007-September, 2008.

Lecture, “War and Leadership: Clausewitz, Tocqueville, and Thucydides and a Critical Analysis of the Sicilian Expedition,” Foreign Policy Research Institute, Chicago, IL, January, 2007.

Paper, “The Grand Strategy of the U.S. Constitution”, American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, September, 2007.

Lecture, “Multi-National, Civil-Military, and Interagency Cooperation during the Korean War”, United States Naval War College, Newport, RI December, 2006.

Lecture, “The Ethics of Insurgency during the American Revolution”, Ethics Conference, United States Naval War College, October, 2005.

Discussant, “Empire and Liberty: the Problem of the Iraq War”, Olin Conference, University of Chicago, May, 2005.

Lecture, “The Outbreak of World War I: A Thucydidean Perspective”, United States Naval War College, Newport, RI, December, 2003.

Lecture, “The Process of Strategy Making: a Dialogue between Clausewitz and Sun Tzu”, United States Naval War College, Newport, RI, August 2003-present.

Lecture, “Dropping the Pilot: Germany after Bismarck and the Outbreak of World War I”, United States Naval War College, September, 2003-2010.

Lecture, “Things Fall Apart: Policy and Strategy in Europe, 1870-1918”, United States Naval War College, September, 2002-December, 2003.

Lecture, “Bismarck’s Successes”, United States Naval War College, Newport, RI, September, 2001-2010.

Lecture, “The Americans at War: the Strategy and Policy of the American War for Independence”, United States Naval War College, Newport, RI, August, 2000-present.

Lecture,“Thucydides on Strategy”, United States Naval War College, Newport, RI, August, 2000-present.

Discussant, “Alexander Hamilton: the Man Who Made Modern America”, New York Historical Society, January, 2004.

Lecture, "Thucydides and the Current ‘Global War on Terrorism’", Hampton-Sydney College, Hampton-Sydney, VA, October, 2003.

Discussant, APSA roundtable on "Can Military Virtue be Taught? What the American Military Learns in Schools and How It Affects American Foreign Policy", Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, August, 2002.

Discussant, APSA roundtable on "America's Role in the World", Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, 2001.

Lecture, “Thucydides’ Dialectical Introduction to Political Philosophy”, Annual Meeting of the Association for Core Texts and Curriculum, San Francisco, CA, April, 2000.

Lecture, “Alexander Hamilton and American Grand Strategy”, Ashland University, Ashland, OH, April, 2000.

Lecture, “Thucydides on Democracy and War”, Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, MI, September, 1999.

Discussant, “Politics and Literature: Orwell and Arendt”, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA, September, 1999.

Discussant, APSA roundtable on "Alexander Hamilton”, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA, September, 1999.

Lecture, “Alexis de Tocqueville on Liberal Education and the American Mind”, Annual Meeting of the Association for Core Texts and Curriculum, New Orleans, Louisiana, April, 1999.

Lecture, “Thucydides and Liberal Education”, Association for Core Texts and Curriculum, Asheville, North Carolina, April, 1998.

Lecture, “Alexis de Tocqueville on American Civil-Military Relations and Democracy at War”, interdisciplinary studies working group, United States Air Force Academy, CO, April, 1996.

Lecture, "International Relations Theory in Practice, or Old Meets New: Levels of Analysis in Thucydides' *Peloponnesian War*", United States Air Force Academy, CO, February, 1996.

Paper, "Alexander Hamilton on the Theory and Practice of the Presidency", annual meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association," Newark, NJ, November, 1995.

Paper, "Alexander Hamilton's Ambivalent Republicanism", annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, NY, September, 1995.

Paper, "Alexander Hamilton's Moralized Machiavellianism", annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September, 1994.

Paper, "Alexander Hamilton on the Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions and the Alien and Sedition Acts", annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, March, 1994.

Paper, "The Commercial Republicanism of Alexander Hamilton", annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, September, 1993.

Paper, "Alexander Hamilton on the French and American Revolutions", annual meeting of the Society for Eighteenth Century Studies, Baton Rouge, April, 1993.

Paper, "War and Liberty in the Origins of American Constitutionalism", annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, March, 1993.

Lecture, "Comedy and Tragedy in Machiavelli's *Prince*", Symposium on Liberal Education for the Basic Program in Liberal Education, the University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, November, 1991.

Lecture, "Shakespeare's Brutus: a Critique of Moral Vanity", Program on Justice, Morality, and Constitutional Democracy at James Madison College, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, April, 1988.

Paper, "Hamilton, Madison, and Jefferson in the Founders' Debate over a Bill of Rights", M.A. thesis, Department of Political Science, the University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, May, 1986.

**ACADEMIC SERVICE AND ADMINISTRATION**

Peer Reviewer, National Endowment for the Humanities Programs in American History and Veterans’ Programs, 2008 and 2014.

Peer Reviewer for the journals *American Political Thought* and the *Review of Politics*, 2000-present.

Chair, Naval War College Faculty Workshop, US Naval War College Monterey Program, Naval Postgraduate School, 2013-present.

Chair, Strategy Curriculum Reform Committee, US Naval War College Monterey Program, 2011-2013.

Chair, Case Study Review Committees on Thucydides, the American War for Independence, Clausewitz and Sun Tzu, Bismarck and Lincoln, and the Russo-Japanese War, a rotating duty, US Naval War College, Newport, RI 2000-2011.

Member, Editorial Review Board, *United States Naval War College Review*, 2005-2011.

Member, Assessment Team, Process for Accredidation of Joint Education, Marine War College, Quantico, VA, October, 2006.

Member, Ethics Conference Committee, United States Naval War College, 2005-2010.

Member, Assessment Team, Process for Accreditation of Joint Education, Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Fort McNair, Washington, D.C. February, 2005.

Director, Handel International Strategy Conference, Naval War College, 2001.

**Fellow** (**Program Officer), The Liberty Fund, Inc., 1998-2000.**

\*\* Managed sixteen academic conferences per year in the United States, Europe, Latin America, and Australia with a budget of ca. one million dollars per year.

\*\* Collaborated with colleagues in judging over 300 conference proposals per year with a total budget of ca. twenty million dollars per year.

\*\* Collaborated with colleagues in evaluating publishing projects with a total budget of ca. twenty million dollars per year.

\*\* Director of Summer Graduate Student and High School Teacher Programs.

Director of the National Defense Colloquium, USAFA, 1994-95.

Director of Student Conferences, United States Air Force Academy, 1994-96.

Director of Graduate Scholarship Programs, United States Air Force Academy, 1995-96.

**LANGUAGES**

Reading knowledge of German and Ancient Greek.

**INTERDISCIPLINARY WORK IN LIBERAL EDUCATION AND THE HUMANITIES**

Conference Director, “Thucydides on Democracy and Civil-Military Relations”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Monterey, CA, May, 2016.

Discussant, “Economics and Republican Liberty in Hamilton and Gallatin”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Indianapolis, IN< February, 2015.

Discussant, “Liberty and Responsibility in the Age of Nuclear Weapons”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, October, 2014.

Discussant, “John Quincy Adams’s Paradigm of American Foreign Policy”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, New Orleans, LA, April, 2012.

Discussant, “John Marshall and His Critics”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium,” Miami, FL, February 2012.

Discussant, “Liberty and Responsibility in the Writings and Samuel Huntington”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Cambridge, MA, June, 2011.

Discussant, “Salisbury and Kennan of Realism and Liberty”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Indianapolis, IN, May, 2010.

Discussant, “Tacitus and Gibbon on Liberty and the Decline and Fall of Rome”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Indianapolis, IN, January 2009.

Discussant, “John Quincy Adams and Liberty”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Colorado Springs, CO, November, 2008.

Conference Director, “Liberty in Early American Foreign Policy”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Big Sky, Montana, July, 2008**.**

Discussant, “History, Narration, and Liberty in First and Second Samuel”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Flat Rock, NC, May 2008.

Discussant, “Thucydides on Democracy, Empire, and Liberty”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Indianapolis, IN, January, 2008.

Conference Director, “Terrorism and Liberty: a Strategic Perspective”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Newport, RI, May 2007.

Discussant, “Clausewitz and the Transformation of War”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Philadelphia, 9-12 June 2005.

Discussant, “Alexander Hamilton and Modern Liberty”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN, September, 2004.

Conference Director, “Principle and Prudence in American Foreign Policy, 1774-1824”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Indianapolis, IN, September, 2000.

Program Officer, “Critics of Modern Liberty: Hegel and Locke”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Aspen, CO, August, 2000.

Program Officer, “Essays and the Teaching of Virtue”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Edinburgh, Scotland, July, 2000.

Program Officer, “Liberty Through Law: The Anglo-American Tradition in the 21st Century”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, London, England, July, 2000.

Program Officer, “The Founders’ Constitution”, a Liberty Fund Graduate Student Institute, Jackson Hole, WY, July, 2000.

Program Officer, “Thucydides on Democracy and War”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Jackson Hole, WY, July, 2000.

Conference Director and Program Officer, “Liberty and the Good Life in Philosophy and Literature”, a Liberty Fund Graduate Student Conference, Jackson Hole, WY, June-July, 2000.

Conference Director and Program Officer, “Competing Models of Liberty in Philosophy and Literature”, Lake Tahoe, CA, a Liberty Fund Graduate Student Conference, June, 2000.

Program Officer, “Higher Education in a Liberal Democracy”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Big Sky, MO, June, 2000.

Program Officer, “Criticisms of Modern Liberty”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Big Sky, MO, June, 2000.

Program Officer, “The Theory and Practice of Stoic Freedom”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Nashville, TN, May, 1999.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Responsible Government in the Thought of the American Federalists”, Philadelphia, PA, May, 2000.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Political Responsibility in the Thought of Raymond Aron”, A Liberty Fund Colloquium, Newport, RI, March, 2000.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Tyranny in the French Revolutions of 1789 and 1848”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Pasadena, CA, March, 2000.

Program Officer, “Natural Law, Moral Independence, and Civil Liberty”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Dallas, TX, March, 2000.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Responsibility in Teaching and Learning”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, San Antonio, TX, February, 2000.

Program Officer, “Love, Liberty, and Responsibility in Dante and Eliot”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Clearwater, FL, February, 2000.

Conference Director, “Liberty and Tyranny in Machiavelli’s *Prince*”, a Liberty Fund Socratic Seminar, Indianapolis, IN, November, 1999.

Program Officer, “James Fennimore Cooper on Nature and Civil Society”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, St Paul, MN, October, 1999.

Program Officer, “Tocqueville, Bryce, and the Problem of Liberty”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, London, England, October, 1999.

Program Officer, “Aristophanes on Democracy and Freedom”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Richmond, VA, September, 1999.

Program Officer, “Shakespeare and Plutarch: Liberty and Tyranny”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Aspen, CO, August, 1999.

Program Officer, “Jane Austen: Liberty, Character, and the Art of Virtue”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Seattle, WA, August, 1999.

Program Officer, “Revolutionary Constitutionalism”, A Liberty Fund Graduate Student Summer Institute, Telluride, CO, July, 1999.

Program Officer, “Thucydides and Plutarch on War and Free Government”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Jackson Hole, WY, June, 1999.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Responsibility in Literature: The Tragic Aspect”, Liberty Fund High School Teachers Conference, Big Sky, Montana, June, 1999.

Program Officer, “Statesmanship and the Defense of Liberty”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Aspen, CO, August, 1999.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Responsibility in Plato’s *Laws*”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, May, 1999, St. Paul, MN.

Discussant, “After the Beautiful: Politics and Modernism”, Olin Conference, University of Chicago, May, 1999, Chicago: IL.

Program Officer, “Hutcheson and Hume on Human Nature and Virtue”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Charleston, SC, March, 1999.

Program Officer, “Religion, Moral Virtue, and Civic Liberty”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Baltimore, MD, February, 1999.

Program Officer, “Edmund Burke and Liberty”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, San Antonio, TX, February, 1999.

Program Officer, “Regicide, Republic, and Liberty: The Execution of Charles I”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Amherst, MA, January, 1999.

Program Officer, “Kant on Education and Its Meaning Today”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Clearwater, FL, January, 1999.

Program Officer, “Winston Churchill and the Practice and Tradition of Liberty”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Newport, RI, November, 1998.

Conference Director, “War and Free Government in the Political Thought of the American Founders”, a Liberty Fund Colloquium, Colorado Springs, CO, October, 1998.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Responsibility in the Life of Reason: the Thought of George Santayana”, Nashville, Tennessee, November, 1998.

Program Officer, “Liberty, Authority, and the Pursuit of Happiness in the Works of Shakespeare and Jane Austen”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Seattle, WA, October, 1998.

Program Officer, “The Satirists’ Response to Coercion”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Prouts Neck, ME, October, 1998.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Direct Democracy”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Portland, OR, September, 1998.

Program Officer, “Parental Rights in Education”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Milwaukee, WI, September, 1998.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Religious Identity in the Modern University”, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Aspen, CO, August, 1998.

Program Officer, “Liberty and Responsibility in Literature”, Liberty Fund High School Teachers Conference, Albuquerque, NM, July, 1998.

Program Officer, “Virtue and Liberty in the Thought of the Scottish Moralists”, Liberty Fund Graduate Student Conference, Charleston, SC, July, 1998.

Conference Director and Discussion Leader, “Thucydides on War and Free Government", Liberty Fund Colloquium, July, 1997, Colorado Springs, CO.

Discussant, Liberty Fund Colloquium on "The Theory and State of War in a Free Society, Part II: Thucydides and Machiavelli", April, 1996, Houston, TX.

Discussant, Liberty Fund Colloquium on "Liberty and the Separation of Powers", November, 1995, Houston, TX.

Discussant, Olin Conference on "Democratic Honor", May, 1995, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL.

Discussant, Liberty Fund Colloquium on "The Theory and State of War in a Free Society: Sun Tzu, Clausewitz, Jomini, and Mahan", April, 1995, Houston, TX.

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# REFERENCES

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