

Submarine Warfare in the 20th & 21st Centuries: A Bibliography



**Compiled by
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3^D EDITION

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INTRODUCTION

The game of war outgrows the combat rules
When blindman's buff is played beneath the lid
Of ocean's bleak arena on the grid
Of hemispheres where steel fish stage their duels.

The armored monsters of the shipping lane
Have shown no mercy to the tarrier
In convoy; and got none from the warrior.
The ocean pays no homage to the slain.

-- Aloysius Michael Sullivan. **The Bottom of The Sea.**
New York: Dun & Bradstreet, 1966. p. 205.

This bibliography is a revised edition of the bibliography **Submarine Warfare in the 20th & 21st Centuries**, 2003, which is in turn a revised and expanded version of **Submarine Warfare in the 20th Century**, 2002. It is a bibliography listing books, periodical articles, and web sites related to submarine and antisubmarine warfare in the 20th Century, a rapidly growing body of literature as more WWII military history becomes available for research. It has become increasingly apparent that there has been a translation race, so foreign catalogs have been searched in depth, if they utilize the roman alphabet. Formal series statements are presented as (series statement) between publication date and pagination to set them apart within a single bibliographic citation.

Some entries have brief annotations taken directly from library catalogers' notes. Some have comments from the item in hand. The Bibliographies/References Cited for all titles as received in our collection have been compared to the contents of this bibliography.

The letters "NPS/DKL," followed by location and call number information, identify the books held by the Naval Postgraduate School's Dudley Knox Library. Many of the journal articles are also accessible in the Dudley Knox Library. Please note that DKL does not loan to individuals. Consult with your local library's Reference or Interlibrary Loan Department for advice on obtaining materials of interest.

This Bibliography will also be available online at
<http://www.nps.edu/Library/Research/Bibliographies/index.html>

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SEA POWER/NAVAL STRATEGY

GENERAL

Adams, John A. **If Mahan Ran the Great Pacific War: An Analysis of World War II Naval Strategy**. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, c2008. 458p.

Contents: Sink ten ships and we win the war! -- Initial Japanese Strategic choices -- Pearl Harbor -- Yamamoto defies Mahan -- Guadalcanal -- Central versus South Pacific -- Two prongs divide the Fleet -- Decisive combat in the Marianas -- From Honolulu's Conference Table to Leyte's Mud -- The Naval campaign for the Philippines -- Mahan and the submariners -- Dulling the mighty blade -- B-San.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V163 .A43 2008

Adie, W. A. C. **Oil, Politics, and Seapower: The Indian Ocean Vortex**. New York: Crane, Russak, 1975. (Strategy Papers; no. 24). 98p.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL DS340 .A3

Andidora, Ronald. **Iron Admirals: Naval Leadership in the Twentieth Century**. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2000. (Contributions in Military Studies; 194). 181p.

Contents: Nelson's Legacy. -- Samurai in Nelson's Shadow. -- The Man Who Could Lose the Empire in an Afternoon. -- The Fighter and the Strategist. -- The New Legacies.

Review: "Although *Iron Admirals* has some useful analysis of the evolution of naval warfare from the late-Nineteenth through the mid-Twentieth centuries, it is a sadly limited work. Focused on the lives and wars of Togo, Jellicoe, Halsey, and Spruance, the book overlooks a host of other naval commanders, who, while perhaps not war winners, were certainly vital to the development of war at sea in the period, such as Fisher, Doenitz, Yamamoto, Cunningham, and so forth." -- NYMAS [New York Military Affairs Symposium] Review Spring 2004 <http://www.libraryautomation.com/nymas/Nwsltr30.pdf>

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL/BUCKLEY CT32 .A63 2001

Anthony, Ian. **The Naval Arms Trade**. Solna, Sweden: SIPRI; New York: Oxford University Press, 1990. (Strategic Issue Papers). 194p.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VA40 .A48 1990

Armada y Lopez, Arturo. **Enseñanzas, Ultimas Campañas Navales**. 2d ed. Madrid: P. Orrier, 1911. 221p.

"Obra premiada por real orden del Ministerio de marina, de 3 de mayo de 1907."

Batchelor, John H., Antony Preston and Louis S Casey. **Sea Power: A Modern Illustrated Military History**. London: Phoebus; New York: Exeter Books in Association with Phoebus, distributed by Bookthrift, 1979. 392p.

Black, Jeremy, ed. **European Warfare, 1815-2000**. New York: Palgrave, c2002. (Problems in Focus Series). 247p.

Contents: Europe's way of war, 1815-1864 / Dennis Showalter. -- European warfare, 1864-1914 / Jeremy Black. -- The First World War / Spencer Tucker. -- The European civil war: Reds versus Whites in Russia and Spain, 1917-1939 / Francisco J. Romero Salvadó. -- The Second World War / S.P. MacKenzie. -- Colonial wars / Bruce Vandervort. -- Naval power and warfare / Lawrence Sondhaus. -- The transformation of war in Europe, 1945-2000 / Warren Chin.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D361 .E97 2001

Boelaert-Suominen, Sonja Ann Jozef. **International Environmental Law and Naval War: The Effect of Marine Safety and Pollution Conventions During International Armed Conflict.** Newport, RI: Naval War College, Center for Naval War Studies, 2000. (ADA422385; Newport paper; no. 15). 364p.

Abstract: Historical evidence of genuine concern about the impact of war on the human environment can be found since the earliest civilisations. Yet, the history of war is replete with examples of serious devastation of the enemy's land and property. The relationship between peacetime human activities and the environment is in the stage of advanced public debate and scholarly attention, and much progress has been made in recent years regarding the development of appropriate instruments and institutions pertaining to the protection of the environment in peacetime. The cornerstone of modern International Environmental Law is the prohibition of transfrontier pollution, according to which, States have the responsibility to ensure that activities within their jurisdiction or control do not cause damage to the environment of other States or to areas beyond national jurisdiction. In addition, there is now a Substantial body of international treaties laying down detailed regimes for various environmental sectors. Recent international conflicts, such as the 1980-1988 Iran-Iraq and the 1990-1991 Gulf wars, have raised fundamental questions about the relationship between modern International Environmental Law and armed conflict. The notion that rules of general International Environmental Law continue to apply during armed conflict is now well accepted. In its 1996 Advisory Opinion on the Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, the International Court of Justice stressed that "the obligations of States to respect and protect the natural environment," applied equally "to the actual use of nuclear weapons in armed conflict."¹ However, the international legal principles for the protection of the environment in armed conflict which are usually cited, remain at a very high level of abstraction. In the above advisory opinion, the Court offered the following broad statement.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL K70.E58 B64 2000

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA422385>

Booth, Ken. **Law, Force, and Diplomacy at Sea.** London; Boston, MA: Allen & Unwin, 1985. 231p.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL JX4411 .B66 1985

Booth, Ken. **Navies and Foreign Policy.** London: Croom Helm; New York: Crane, Russak, c1977. 294p.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL/BUCKLEY VA10 .B72 1977

Boyer, Pelham G. and Robert S. Wood, eds. **Strategic Transformation and Naval Power in the 21st Century.** Newport, RI: Naval War College Press, 1998. 358p.
The Strategy Concepts Workshop, Naval War College, Newport, R.I., 1-5 October 1997.

Boyne, Walter J. **The Influence of Air Power Upon History.** Gretna, LA: Pelican, 2003. 447p.

Contents: Fledgling wings. -- Air power in World War I. -- Fighters and Bombers. -- Growth of air power theory. -- Air power Between the wars. -- The search for air power 1939-41. -- The growth of air power 1941-43. -- True air Superiority, then air Supremacy. -- The Cold War. -- The Cold War 1963-73. -- Post World War II Middle Eastern wars.

Abstract: For hundreds of years before the first flight at Kittyhawk on December 17, 1903, man had sought to gain the ultimate view from the sky. There were as many ideas about how the ability to fly could be of use as there were failed machines that attempted to accomplish it. This quest for air power, defined as the ability to conduct military, commercial, or humanitarian operations from the air, has had far-reaching implications not only for combat technology, but also in politics, diplomacy, technology, and mass culture. Where Alfred Thayer Mahan's classic work, *The Influence of Sea Power upon History*,

catalogues the elements that made naval prowess a determinant of a nation's strength, this book studies the development of air-power philosophy by examining its theory and practice as demonstrated not only in War, but in the myriad demands it makes upon the nations that employ it. In air power, as in sea power, the evolution from concept to practical execution goes through many individuals, each improving on previous work. The personalities of the inventors emerge as important factors in the creation and application of the new technology. This book focuses extensively on the impact of these personalities on air power and, thus, their effect on history. Many factors influenced the development of air power, including entirely new technologies that, in recent years, have included the jet engine and precision-guided munitions. The influence of air power was aided immeasurably by the simultaneous growth of aviation, motion pictures, radio, and, later, television. In turn, the media's influence grew tremendously because of its profound ability to observe and transmit events around the globe, thereby imposing an urgency on both military and civilian life. The Influence of Air Power upon History is a thorough examination of how air power was applied from the very earliest Days of the balloon down to the latest use of space technology. Including both air and aerospace military power in his considerations, Boyne (a retired U.S. Air Force colonel) surveys, in a celebratory fashion, the use of air power in international conflict. His analysis is perfectly in line with the technological fetishism of most U.S. war planners, almost invariably arguing that the imposition of superior air power is the most decisive factor in winning wars, and even suggesting that the American war in Vietnam would have been won with just a little more bombing. Chapters cover the development and deployment of air power doctrines by the United States, its allies, and its enemies in wars in which it was politically concerned.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL UG630 .B622 2003

Busuttil, James J. Naval Weapons Systems and the Contemporary Law of War.

Oxford: Clarendon Press; New York: Oxford University Press, 1998. (Oxford

Monographs in International Law). 249p.

Contents: 1. Introduction: Scope. -- Sources. -- International Conventions. -- International custom. -- Teachings of the publicists. -- Judicial decisions. -- 2. Naval Mines: Introduction. -- Legality of Naval Mines per se. -- Perfidious. -- Indiscriminate. -- Naval Mine Technology. -- Contact Mines. -- Influence Mines. -- Regulation of Mine use. -- 1907 Hague Convention VIII. -- Practice after Hague Convention VIII. -- During armed Conflict. -- World war I 1914-1918. -- Spanish Civil war 1936-1939. -- World War II 1939-1945. -- Korean War 1950-1953. -- Arab-Israel 1967 and 1973. -- India-Pakistan 1971. -- United States-North Vietnam 1972. -- Argentina-United Kingdom 1982. -- Iraq-Iran 1987-1988. -- Iraq-Kuwait 1990-1991. -- Former Yugoslavia 1991. -- Cold War. -- Manuals. -- Soviet Union. -- Australia. -- United States. -- Germany. -- Judicial decisions. -- Corfu Channel. -- Military and Paramilitary Activities. -- war crimes trials. -- Publicists. -- The most highly qualified publicists. -- Service lawyers. -- Mines after the conclusion of hostilities. -- Clearance. -- Hague Convention VIII. -- Other arrangements. -- Mine Countermeasures. -- Record keeping. -- Assessment. -- Treaty law. -- Customary law. -- Proposals for reform--de lege ferenda. -- Swedish draft Protocol on Naval Mines. -- Weapons Convention Review Conference. -- Draft Protocol. - - An alternative Protocol on Naval Mines. -- Adoption of a Naval Mines Protocol. -- Appendix 1: Draft Protocol on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Naval Mines. -- Appendix 2: Protocol on Anti-Ship Mines. -- 3. Submarines: Introduction. -- Legality of submarines per se. -- Perfidious. -- Attempts at prohibition. -- 1899 Hague Peace Conference. -- 1921-1922 Washington Conference on Arms Limitation. -- 1927 Geneva Conference on Naval Arms Limitation. -- 1930 London Naval Conference. -- 1935-1936 London Naval Conference. -- Conclusions. -- Regulation of submarine use. -- Before the London Proces-Verbal. -- From the 1856 Declaration of Paris to the 1909 Declaration of London. -- World War I 1914-1918. -- Unresisting Merchant ships. -- Resisting Merchant ships. -- Summary. -- Inter-War era. -- 'Root Resolutions', 1922 Washington Treaty Relating to the Use of Submarines. -- Article 22, 1930 London Naval Treaty. -- London Proces-Verbal. -- Practice after the London Proces-Verbal. -- During armed Conflict. -- Spanish Civil War 1936-1939. -- World War II 1939-1945. -- Korean War 1950-1953. -- India-Pakistan 1971. -- Argentina-United Kingdom 1982. -- Cold War. -- Manuals. -- France. -- Soviet Union. -- Australia. -- United States. -- Germany. -- Judicial decisions. -- War crimes trials after World War I. -- Nuremberg Tribunal: Doenitz. -- Tokyo Tribunal. -- Other war crimes trials after World War II. -- Publicists. -- The most highly qualified publicists. -- Service lawyers. -- Assessment. -- The state of the law. -- Future developments. -- 4. Anti-Ship Missiles: Introduction. -- Legality of anti-ship Missiles per se. -- Indiscriminate. -- Missile guidance. -- Conclusions. -- Regulation of anti-ship Missile use. -- Relevant

agreements. -- Practice. -- During armed Conflict. -- Egypt-Israel 1967. -- India-Pakistan 1971. -- Arab-Israel 1973. -- China-South Vietnam 1974. -- Argentina-United Kingdom 1982. -- Iraq-Iran 1981-1987. -- Libya-United States 1986. -- China-Vietnam 1988. -- Iran-United States 1988. -- Iraq-Kuwait 1991. -- Cold War. -- Manuals. -- Soviet Union. -- United States. -- Germany. -- Judicial decisions. -- Publicists. -- The most highly qualified publicists. -- Service lawyers. -- Legal Problems concerning the use of anti-ship Missiles. -- The uncontroversial core. -- Attacks on Vessels sustaining the Enemy's war effort. -- Discrimination. -- Incidental Attack. -- The Possible effect of Counter-Measures. -- 5. Conclusions: Indiscriminate use. -- Durability of peacetime agreements. -- Broadening scope of legitimate use. -- Customary basis of Contemporary law. -- Difficulties with opinio juris. -- General Principles of law. Revision of the author's thesis (Ph.D.) -- University of Oxford, 1995.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL KZ6563 .B87 1998

Cable, James. **Diplomacia de Cañoneras: Empleo Político de Fuerzas Navales Limitadas** [traducción, Benjamín Oscar Cosentino y Mariette D. de Cosentino]. Buenos Aires, República Argentina: Instituto de Publicaciones Navales, Centro Naval, c1977. (Ediciones del Instituto de Publicaciones Navales. Colección Relaciones Internacionales; 5o libro). 200p.
Spanish translation of "Gunboat Diplomacy."

Cable, James. **Diplomacy at Sea**. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1985. 191p.
Also published: London: Macmillan, 1985.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL JX1662 .C26 1985

Cable, James. **Gunboat Diplomacy 1919-1979: Political Applications of Limited Naval Force**. 2d ed. London: Macmillan, 1980. (Studies in International Security; 16). 288p.
Originally published: London, Chatto & Windus for the Institute for Strategic Studies; New York, Praeger for the Institute for Strategic Studies, 1971 as "Gunboat Diplomacy; Political Applications of Limited Naval Force."

Cable, James. **Gunboat Diplomacy 1919-1979: Political Applications of Limited Naval Force**. 2d ed. New York, NY: St. Martin's Press for the Institute for Strategic Studies, c1981. (Studies in International Security; 16). 288p.
Originally published: London, Chatto & Windus for the Institute for Strategic Studies; New York, Praeger for the Institute for Strategic Studies, 1971 as "Gunboat Diplomacy; Political Applications of Limited Naval Force."
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V25 .C22

Cable, James. **Gunboat Diplomacy 1919-1991: Political Applications of Limited Naval Force**. 3rd ed. New York: St. Martin's Press, c1994. 246p.
Table of contents: Foreword. -- Introduction. -- Definitions. - Principles and Precedents. - The Altered Environment. - Operations and Capacities. - In the Absence of the Soviet Union. - The Future of Gunboat Diplomacy. - Chronological Appendix: Seventy Years of Gunboat Diplomacy. - Notes and References.
Revised ed. of Gunboat Diplomacy 1919-1979 (2nd. ed.), 1981.
Also published: Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1994.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V25 .C327 1994

Cable, James. **Navies in Violent Peace**. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1989. 155p.
Contents: 1. Scope and Definitions. -- 2. The Pre-Naval Era. -- 3. Explorers and Freebooters. -- 4. The Early Naval wars. -- 5. The High Noon of Naval Force: 1690-1815. -- 6. Naval Force without Naval war: 1815-1882. -- 7. Instrumental Change. -- 8. New Naval Powers: Japan and the United States. -- 9. The First World War. -- 10. Between Two wars. -- 11. The Second World War. -- 12. The Cold War and its Hot Spots. -- 13. Violent Peace: A Continuing Process. -- 14. Lessons and Speculations.
Also published: Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1989.

Cable, James. **The Political Influence of Naval Force in History**. New York: St. Martin's Press; London: Macmillan, 1998. 213p.
Contents: 1. Scope and Definitions. -- 2. The Pre-Naval Era. -- 3. Explorers and Freebooters. -- 4. The Early Naval wars. -- 5. The High Noon of Naval Force: 1690-1815. -- 6. Naval Force without Naval war: 1815-1882. -- 7. Instrumental Change. -- 8. New Naval Powers: Japan and the United States. -- 9. The First World War. -- 10. Between Two wars. -- 11. The Second World War. -- 12. The Cold War and its Hot Spots. -- 13. Violent Peace: A Continuing Process. -- 14. Lessons and Speculations.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V25 .C3324 1998

Callwell, C. E. (Charles Edward). **Military Operations and Maritime Preponderance: Their Relations and Interdependence**. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1996. (Classics of Sea Power). 525p.
"With an introduction and notes by Colin S. Gray."
Originally published: Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood & Sons, 1905.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL/BUCKLEY U260 .C14 1996

Charters, David, Marc Milner and J Brent Wilson, eds. **Military History and the Military Profession**. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1992. 242p.
Contents: Military History: The state of the field. American Military History: Clio and Mars as "Pards" / Allan R. Millett. -- The development of British Military Historical writing and thought from the Eighteenth Century to the present / Tim Travers. -- "Naked truths for the asking": Twentieth-Century Military Historians and the Battlefield narrative / Donald E. Graves. -- The Soldier and the Battle / Bill McAndrew. -
- Naval History: The state of the art / W.A.B. Douglas. -- Air War History: The state of the art / Robin Higham. -- Intelligence and Military History: A British Perspective / Keith Jeffery. -- Low-intensity Conflict: Its place in the study of war / Ian Beckett. -- The new Military History: Its practitioners and their Practices / Don Higginbotham. -- Military History and the Military profession. Stress lines and gray areas: The utility of the Historical method to the Military profession / Dominick Graham. (cont.) History as institutional memory: The Experience of the United States Air Force / Richard H. Kohn. -- The search for Principles and Naval Strategy / Donald M. Schurman. -- The utility of History to modern Navies / Eric Grove. -- Military History in the Federal Republic of Germany and the Bundeswehr / Roland G. Foerster. -- The Napoleonic paradigm: The Myth of the Offensive in Soviet and Western Military thought / David R. Jones.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL U27 .M49 1992

Chekurov, M. V. (Mikhail Valentinovich). **Neizvestnye Stranitsy Istorii**. Moskva: Knizhnaia nakhodka, 2003. (Zerkalo zagadok). 188p.

Conference of the International Institute for Strategic Studies. (17th: 1975: Ronneby Brunn, Sweden). **Power at Sea**. London: IISS, 1976. (Adelphi Papers; 122, 123, 124). 3v.
Papers presented in these Adelphi Papers were given at the 17th Annual Conference of the IISS at Ronneby Brunn, Sweden, in September 1975.
Contents: 1. The new Environment. -- 2. Super-powers and Navies. -- 3. Competition and Conflict.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V25 .P8

Corbett, Julian Stafford, Sir. **Alcuni Principi di Strategia Marittima** [traduzione del Antonio Flamigni]. Roma: Ufficio storico della marina Militare, 1995. 288p.
Italian translation of "Some Principles of Maritime Strategy."

Corbett, Julian Stafford, Sir. **Algunos Principios de Estrategia Maritima**. Nueva ed. Buenos Aires: Escuela de Guerra Naval, 1963. 334p.
Spanish translation of "Some Principles of Maritime Strategy."

Corbett, Julian Stafford, Sir. **Principles of Maritime Strategy**. Mineola, NY: Dover Publications, 2004. 336p.
Originally published: London; New York: Longmans, Green & Co., 1911 as "Some Principles of Maritime Strategy."

Corbett, Julian Stafford, Sir. **Some Principles of Maritime Strategy**. London, New York: Longmans, Green & Co., c1911. 317p.
NPS/DKL Location: BUCKLEY V163 .C8 1911

Corbett, Julian Stafford, Sir. **Some Principles of Maritime Strategy**. New ed. London, New York: Longmans, Green, 1918. 286p.
Originally published: London: Longmans, Green & Co., 1911.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL/BUCKLEY V163 .C8

Corbett, Julian Stafford, Sir. **Some Principles of Maritime Strategy**. 2d ed. London; New York: Longmans, Green, 1938. 286p.
Originally published: London: Longmans, Green & Co., 1911.

Corbett, Julian Stafford, Sir. **Some Principles of Maritime Strategy**. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press; New York: AMS Press; Greenwich: Conway Maritime Press, 1972. 317p.
Originally published: London: Longmans, Green & Co., 1911.

Corbett, Julian Stafford, Sir. **Some Principles of Maritime Strategy**. New edition (reprint). Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1975. 286p.
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Abstract: The end of the Cold War represents a time of fundamental and perhaps Revolutionary change, akin to the other great Historical turning points in European History 1648, 1789, 1815, 1918, and 1945. The advanced industrial liberal democratic states have undergone changes, emerging as 'post-modern' states. The post-modern state is far more vulnerable to societal pressures than was the case during the Cold War. In such states, the concept of the national interest is under siege, as public opinion, the media, and various nonnational and transnational interests -- whether economic, social or cultural -- exert a greater degree of influence in the shaping of foreign policy. This will lead to an increasing demand for action by these states, as each particular group looks to advance its own causes. However, at the same time, these states are experiencing a decline in military budgets, as politicians search for the 'peace dividend'. Commitments will increase as capabilities erode and are not replaced. Given the fear these states have of casualties, however, they will be reluctant to send in ground troops. Instead, it will be the navy that has to carry the burden of the commitment, which is necessarily limited, of these states to the wider world. An increasingly heavy burden, with opportunity costs and implications that are not all beneficial to the navy, may be the result.

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Review: A nonacademic narrative about the major navies of the world during the past century, these three volumes divide into periods symbolized by dominant ships: The Battleship, Aircraft carrier, and nuclear Submarine. Rose, an author of specialty naval histories who served in the U.S. Navy in the 1950s, instills clarity about a tension that animates any modern navy, that Between its national strategy and the ships necessary to effect that strategy. Since ships inherently fix a strategy for years into the future, contentious theorizing erupts over the optimal vessels to construct. Rose reprises this intranaval conflict in each tome, incorporating a nation's domestic interests, which are inevitably involved because of the Great expense of navies. -- Gilbert Taylor, Booklist 103(7):8 December 1, 2006.
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United States Naval Academy History Symposium (9th: 1989). **New Interpretations in Naval History: Selected Papers from the Ninth Naval History Symposium held at the United States Naval Academy, 18-20 October 1989** / edited by William R.

Roberts and Jack Sweetman. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c1991. 368p.

Contents: Part I Navies of the Ancient Aegean: Some Aspects of Fifth-Century Naval Tactics / Borimir Jordan. -- How Many Banks Make a Trireme? / A. F. Tilley. -- The Rhodian Navy in the Hellenistic Age / E. E. Rice. -- Navies of the Ancient Aegean: Comment / Thomas E. Gillmer. -- Part II Navies at Peace: Captain Davy and the U.S. Naval Mission in Peru, 1920-1930 / Jorge Ortiz Sotelo. -- Great Britain, the Submarine, and Naval limitations / Ernest Andrade. -- The Mutiny on HNLMS De Zeven Provinciën: Unions and 80 Recruitment in the Royal Netherlands Navy, 1890-1950 / G. J. A. Raven. -- Part III Navies Short of War: German Clandestine Submarine Warfare in the Spanish Civil War, 1936 / Willard C. Frank, Jr. -- The Martinique Affair: The United States Navy and the French West Indies, 1940-1943 / Lawrence H. Douglas. -- The U.S. Navy and the Persian Gulf: The Origins of the Commitment / Michael A. Palmer. -- Part IV Navies at War: A Reinforcement Reduced? Rodney's Flawed Appraisal of French Plans, West Indies, 1781 / Kenneth C. Breen. -- Naval Actions During the First Balkan War, 1912-1913 / Konstantinos Varfis. -- Mine Warfare in the Baltic Sea and the Gulf of Finland, 1939-1941 / Erik Wihtol. -- Convoy: The View from the Other Side / Jurgen Rohwer. -- Part V Joint and Amphibious Operations: The Joint Allied Operation at Rhode Island, 1778 / Michael J. Crawford. -- Operation Sea Lion Revisited / Karl G. Larew. -- Joint Planning for Torch: The United States Navy / Theresa L. Kraus. -- Part VI The Small Wars Heritage of the United States Marine Corps: "We Will Go Heavily Armed": The Marines' Small War on Samar, 1901-1902 / Brian M. Lynn. -- Cacos and Caudillos: Marines and Counterinsurgency in Hispaniola, 1915-1924 / Graham A. Cosmas. -- A Feather in Their CAP? The Marines' Combined Action Program in Vietnam / Lawrence A. Yates. -- The Small Wars Heritage of the Marine Corps: Comment / John M. Gates. -- Part VII Naval Technology: The Buck Rogers of the Navy: Admiral William H. P. Blandy / Lloyd J. Graybar. -- The Navy, Industry, and Conflicting Expectations: Fried, Krupp of Essen and the Electric Boat Company / Gary E. Weir.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V27 .U55 1989

United States Naval Academy History Symposium (10th: 1991). **New Interpretations in Naval History: Selected Papers from the Tenth Naval History Symposium held at the United States Naval Academy, 11-13 September 1991** / editor in chief, Jack Sweetman; editors, Douglas C. Meister, Sharon Pfeiffer, and Brian VanDeMark.

Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c1993. 418p.

Contents: Part I SEA POWER AND THE STATE: The Foundations of Chinese Naval Supremacy in the Twelfth Century / Paul C. Forage. -- The Pirate and the State: Henry Morgan and Irregular Naval Warfare in the Early Modern World / Mark Grimsley. -- The American Way with Blockades: Reflections on the Union Blockade of the South / Frank J. Merli. -- Disposing of the Kaiser's Navy, 1918-1920 / Arthur

Davidson Baker III. -- Part II NAVAL AND AMPHIBIOUS WARFARE IN THE AGE OF SAIL: "An Absurd Amphibious Expedition": The British Invasion of Nicaragua in 1780 / Gerald Jordan. -- Corsica 1794: Combined Operations / John M. P. McErlean. -- The American Naval Challenge to the English East India Company During the War of 1812 / Gordon K. Harrington. -- Part III LEADERSHIP IN NAVAL SERVICES: John Paul Jones and the Campaign of the Liman / James C. Bradford. -- Littleton W. T. Waller: The Politics of Command / Vernon L. Williams. -- Carl Vinson, Admiral John H. Towers, and the Creation of the Two-Ocean Navy / Clark G. Reynolds. -- Part IV TECHNOLOGIES IN TRANSITION: The Fulton II and the Beginnings of the American Steam Navy / Donald L. Canney. -- The "Lasting Injury": The First Steamship Building Program of the Revenue Marine / Robert M. Browning, Jr. -- Dirigibles in the U.S. Navy / Paolo E. Coletta. -- An Arctic Mission / William F. Althoff. -- Part V INTELLIGENCE AND ANALYSIS: "The Unskilled Fencer": Swedish Intelligence Assessments of the Soviet Navy, 1921-1928 / Gunnar Aselius. -- Liddell Hart and Naval Warfare: The Missing Dimension / Joseph A. Moretz. -- The Italian Navy at the Outbreak of World War II and the Influence of Intelligence on Mediterranean Operations / Alberto Santoni. -- Part VI INSTITUTIONAL FRICTIONS AND ACCOMODATIONS: Preparing for Different Wars: Canadian Naval and Air Force Relationships, 1918-1939 / W. A. B. Douglas. -- The French Navy and Aviation in the Thirties / Lucien Robineau. -- Fighting with the Navy: The WAVES in World War II / D'Ann Campbell. -- Part VII NAVAL OPERATIONS IN WORLD WAR II: A Fighting Navy in Exile: The Greek Fleet in the Mediterranean and Beyond / Procopis Papastrati. -- Men Against the Sea: The Loss of the USS Warrington / Elbert B. Smith. -- The U.S. Navy's Fight Against the Kamikazes / Jeffrey G. Barlow.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V27 .U55 1991

United States Naval Academy History Symposium (11th: 1993). **New Interpretations in Naval History: Selected Papers from the Eleventh Naval History Symposium, held at the United States Naval Academy, 21-23 October 1993** / edited by Robert W. Love, Jr. ... [et al.]. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c2001. 394p.

Contents: The antikythera device / Rob S. Rice. -- Manpower and the Athenian Navy in 362 B.C. / Vincent J. Rosivach. -- Reconsidering the Battle of Actium / William M. Murray. -- English Maritime commerce in the Mediterranean During the Jacobean period / Lee W. Eysturid. -- New England in Anglo-French Naval operations in the Caribbean, 1689-1763 / Christian Buchet. -- British Naval response to unorthodox Warfare in the Eastern Caribbean, 1795-96 / H. J. K. Jenkins. -- The United States frigate President: The Victor or the vanquished? / W. M. P. Dunne. -- Constitution's winning Captains / Tyrone G. Martin. -- The crescent adrift: Problems of Ottoman Maritime power / Douglas S. Brookes. -- English and American mariners in Chile's First Squadron, 1817-18 / Carlos Lopez. -- "To preserve and not destroy": The U.S. Navy and fugitive slaves in the Civil War, 1861-62 / Barbara Brooks Tomblin. -- The Union Sailor-Confederate deserter alliance in Florida / George Buker. -- Temptations for the Small Navy of a Great power: The case of Austria-Hungary / Lothar Höbelt. -- Luxury Fleet: The Austrian Navy and the Battle of Lissa, 1866 / Geoffrey Wawro. -- Philo McGiffin and the Chinese Navy / Paul W. Bamford. -- Teddy's "Ollie" and the teflon Admiral: William S. Sims vs Robley D. Evans in Theodore Roosevelt's Navy / James R. Reckner. -- Tirpitz and the origins of the German Torpedo arm, 1877-1889 / Patrick J. Kelly. -- Preparing for War: Admiral William H. Standley and the struggle to Build auxiliaries for the Navy / Thomas Wildenberg. -- The struggle for Control of air power in the North Pacific, 1942. -- William S. Hanable. -- Strange parallels in Stalin's and Hitler's Naval programs / Jürgen Rohwer and Igor Amosov. -- Down but not out: German attempts to regain the Submarine initiative, May 1943-February 1944 / W. J. R. Gardener. -- Images of Naval Aviation in the Second World War / Michael Paris. -- Intelligence and hunter-Killer groups, 1943-1945 / David Syrett. -- Non-air-breathing Diesel Submarine Engines / J. G. Hawley. -- Hostilities along the China Coast During the Korean War / Edward J. Marolda. -- The single air Manager Controversy of 1968 / Jack Shulimson. -- The design and construction of Soviet Navy Submarines in the Cold War / Igor Spassky.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V27 .U55 1993

United States Naval Academy History Symposium (12th: 1995). **New Interpretations in Naval History: Selected Papers from the Twelfth Naval History Symposium held**

at the United States Naval Academy, 26-27 October 1995 / edited by William B. Cogar. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c1997. 369p.

Contents: Part 1 NAVIES IN THE ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WORLDS: Ancient Warships - A Scientific Approach / A. F. Tilley. -- A Neglected Example of Naval Operations in Northwestern Europe During the Middle Ages: The Struggle to Dominate Ireland, 900-1200 / Paul V. Walsh. -- Part 2 THE ROYAL NAVY IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: Naval Courts-Martial in Seventeenth-Century England / Robert E. Glass. -- A Radically Different Bureaucracy: Dockyard Administration in the Late Seventeenth Century / Ann Veronica Coats. -- "To Save Some Guesses": The Later Seventeenth-Century Navy, Information and Propaganda from Rupert to Rooke / Peter Le Fevre. -- Part 3 THE HEIGHT OF THE AGE OF SAIL: Amphibious Options in Colonial India: Anglo-Portuguese Intrigue in Goa, 1799 / Randolph G. S. Cooper. -- William Doughty (1773-1859): Naval Constructor / Virginia Steele Wood. -- "So Far Distant from the Eye of Authority": The Embargo of 1807 and the U.S. Navy, 1807-1809 / Joshua M. Smith. -- Part 4 EDUCATION OF NAVAL OFFICERS IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY: "Britannia Rules": The Early Years of Modern Royal Naval Officer Training / H. W. Dickinson. -- The Swedish Navy and the U.S. Naval War College / Klaus-R Böhme. -- Education and Training of Officers of the Royal Netherlands Navy (1829-1870) / Marc A. van Alphen. -- History, Strategy, and Doctrine: Sir John Knox Laughton and the Education of the Royal Navy / Andrew D. Lambert. -- Part 5 SOURCES FOR NAVAL HISTORY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES: Surfing the Sources: Plugging into British Naval History in the 1990s / Roger J. B. Knight. -- British Naval Papers in North America: Research Opportunities / Roger Morriss. -- Black Jack: African American Sailors in the Civil War Navy / Joseph P. Reidy. -- Part 6 NAVIES OF THE LATE NINETEENTH AND EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURIES: The Sinking of the *Grosser Kurfürst* and the Hiatus in German *Marinepolitik*, 1878-1897 / Lawrence Sondhaus. -- Knights, Huns, and the Case of the Emden: Images in British Propaganda During the Early Months of the Great War / Philip Cordier. -- Gazing at the Sun: The Office of Naval Intelligence and Japanese Naval Innovation, 1918-1941 / Thomas G. Mahnken. -- Part 7 ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC THEATERS OF WORLD WAR II: The Warrior and the Strategist, Cunningham and King, Training for High Command: A Comparative Study / Michael H. Coles. -- Darlan and Dakar: The First Attack, July 1940 / Calvin W. Hines. -- Bridging the Air Gap: Ferrying American-Built Anti-Submarine Aircraft to RAF Coastal Command, 1940-1945 / Carl A. Christie. -- The U.S. Navy and the U-Boat Inshore Offensive / Doug McLean. -- The Question of Command for Operation Olympic / Jeffrey G. Barlow. -- Part 8 PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS OF THE POST-WORLD WAR II U.S. NAVY: "Project Alert": Radical Right Propaganda and the Navy, 1958-1962 / Lori Bogle. -- Between Gun and Gown: NROTC, 1950-1980 / Michael S. Nelberg.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V27 .U55 1995

United States Naval Academy History Symposium (13th: 1997). **New Interpretations in Naval History: Selected Papers from the Thirteenth Naval History Symposium, held at Annapolis, Maryland, 2-4 October 1997** / William M. McBride, editor, Eric P. Reed, associate editor. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c1998. 338p.

Contents: Part I The age of Sail: The Franco-Dutch War in the West Indies, 1672-1678, an Early "lesson" in Imperial Defense / James Pritchard. -- Decision at Cap Francais, Franco-spanish coalition planning and the prelude to Yorktown / David Curtis Skaggs. -- "Never so critical a situation as the present," English provincial reaction to John Paul Jones, 1778-1779 / Gregory P. Ripple. -- Representing the Royal Navy in 1794, Admiral Howe's "Glorious First of June" on the London stage / Timothy Jenks. -- Part II, Nineteenth-Century Navies: Experimenting with reform, Thomas ap Catesby Jones and the U.S. Navy's First Ordnance Survey, 1833-1834 / Gene A. Smith. -- Dewey, Sampson, and the courts, the Rise and Fall of prize and bounty money / Harold D. Langley. -- Part III, Pre-World War II European Navies: Naval professionalism and the state in turn-of-the-Century Germany and America / Dirk Bonker. -- Neutrality and neglect, Norwegian Naval policy, 1905-1940 / David G. Thompson. -- Naval Strategy and the origins of the Second World War in the Mediterranean, 1938-1940 / Reynolds M. Salerno. -- Part IV, Soviet Naval History. -- The Baltic in Soviet Strategy, 1920-1940 / Gunnar Aselius. -- The Naval Dimension of the Soviet Five-Years Plans, 1925-1941 / Lennart Samuelson. -- Part V Postwar European Navies: Staffing and training the East German Navy During its founding Years, party loyalists, Kriegsmarine veterans, Soviet advisors, and Communist youth / Douglas Peifer. -- Between Eagerness,

agony, and revulsion, the Issue of Bundesmarine reactivation for Junion Kriegsmarine Officers / Eric C. Rust. -- National Rearmament and American assistance, the case of the French Navy During the 1950s / Philippe Vial. -- Part VI, Postwar United States Navy: Waldo Lyon and the Arctic Submarine / William M. Leary. -- Charting institutional change, the United States Naval Academy During the 1960s / Todd Forney. -- Symposium keynote address: A useful Navy for 2017, what can Naval History tell us? / Robert L. O'Connell.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V27 .U55 1997

United States Naval Academy History Symposium (13th: 1997). **New Interpretations in Naval History: Papers from the Thirteenth Naval History Symposium, held at Annapolis, Maryland, 2-4 October 1997** / William M. McBride, editor, Eric P. Reed, associate editor. Annapolis, MD: United States Naval Academy, Educational Resource Center, 1998. 61 videocassettes.

Contents: **Keynote speech:** A useful Navy for 2017: What can Naval History tell us? / Robert L. O'Connell. -- **Session 1A:** "American Naval operations, 1778-1814 [Chair: Sheldon Cohen; Commentator: Michael J. Crawford]: Fox in the hen house: The successes and Failures of Rear Admiral George Cockburn in the Chesapeake, 1813-1814 / Christopher T. George. -- Investigating the Revolutionary War Penobscot Expedition / Warren C. Riess. -- Never so critical a situation as the present: English provincial reaction to John Paul Jones, 1778-1779 / Gregory P. Ripple. -- **Session 1B:** Twentieth Century Naval Strategic Thought and Practice [Chair: David M. Stevens; Commentator: George Baer]: "Away all Boats": The Army-Navy Joint Amphibious maneuvers of 1925 / Leo J. Daugherty. -- Naval Strategy and the origins of the Second World War in the Mediterranean / Reynolds Salerno. -- Note: Peter John Brobst, who was scheduled to speak on K.M. Pannikar and the Official mind of Indian sea power, was unable to attend. -- **Session 1C:** Special operations and Naval Intelligence [Chair: Dr. John Prados; Commentator: Gordon Rudd]: Donovan's boys take to the waves: OSS Maritime units and the beginnings of Subsurface Waterborne infiltration / Joseph R. Rischer. -- Archaeologists were all Spies: Sylvanus Griswold Morely, et al., and the Office of Naval Intelligence, 1917-1921 / Louis R. Sadler. -- Note: Charles H. Harris, who had been scheduled to speak, was unable to attend. -- **Session 1D:** U.S. Marines in the 20th Century [videorecording]: Three landmark Battles [Chair: Joseph H. Alexander; Commentator: Edwin H. Simmons]: Belleau Wood: The legend, the Myth, the reality / John G. Miller. -- Iwo Jima: The Marine Corps' toughest landing / Theodore L. Gatchel. -- Chosin: The coldest point in a Cold War / Jon T. Hoffman. -- **Session 2A:** The United States Naval Academy [Chair: Michael Palmer; Commentator: Thomas J. Cutler]: Naval Academy's cadet Engineering program and the rise of the U.S. Shipbuilding Industry, 1880-1920 / William H. Theisen. -- Breaking the color barrier: Wesley A. Brown and racial integration at the Naval Academy / Robert John Schneller. -- Charting institutional change: The United States Naval Academy in the 1960s / Todd A. Forney. -- **Session 2B:** Small Wars: U.S. operations in the Littorals, 1987-96 [Chair: Scott Belliveau; Commentator: Frank L. Kalesnik]: Low-intensity Conflict at sea: U.S. Marines in the Persian Gulf, 1987-1988 / David Crist. -- Eagle, globe and anchor astride the isthmus: Marine operations in Panama, 1988-1990 / Preston McLaughlin. -- Liberia's civil War and the United States Marines, 1990-1996 / James Antal. -- **Session 2C:** European Navies [Chair: Larry V. Thompson; Commentator: Keith Bird]: Neutrality and neglect: Norwegian Naval policy, 1905-1940 / David G. Thompson. -- German Naval policy and Strategy in the inner[sic]-War period / Werner Rahn. -- Prosopographical analysis of the Polish Naval Officer Corps, 1918-1945 / M.B. Biskupski. -- **Session 2D:** 20th Century Naval Society [Chair: Anne C. Loveland; Commentator: Eugene L. Rasor]: On the knee: The British Navy, discipline, and the 1906 stokers' riots / Mary Conley. -- Man-of-Warsmen: Enlisted men in Teddy Roosevelt's Navy / James R. Reckner. -- **Session 3A:** The U.S. Navy circa 1900 [Chair: James Reckner; Commentator: Donald Chisholm]: Theodore Roosevelt, and the preparations for the War with Spain / Scott R. Mraz. -- Dewey, Sampson and the courts: The decline and fall of prize money / Harold D. Langley. -- 1989-1918 modernization of the U.S. Navy as pictured by U.S. manufacturers: The marketing of stereo cards depicting America's burgeoning Battle Fleet / Alfred C. Holden. -- **Session 3B:** The three German Navies in the modern era: The Kriegsmarine, Bundesmarine, and Volksmarine [Chair: James Tent; Commentator: Michael Hadley]: Staffing and training the East German Navy During it's founding Years: Old comrades, Kriegsmarine veterans, and communist youth Activities / Douglas Carl Peifer. -- Between eagerness, agony, and revulsion: The Issue of Bundesmarine reactivation for junior

Kriegsmarine Officers / Eric C. Rust. -- Securing the future: Kriegsmarine Reportage and images of the postwar Navy, 1939-1945 / Charles S. Thomas. -- **Session 3C:** Undersea archaeology [Chair: Lawrence E. Babits; Commentator: Warren Riess]: Admiral Rickover and the Loss of the USS Maine / Dana M. Webner. -- Shipwrecks as time capsules: The History and archaeology of the sunken Fleet of 1758 / Joseph W. Zarzynski. -- **Session 3D:** Science in the Navy [Chair: Joseph P. Bassi; Commentator: Robert L. O'Connell]: Influence of Revolutionary sea power upon History: Naval-Technological innovation and the new calculus of War, 1860-1890 / Jan S. Breemer. -- Listening: Jezebel, Michael and the origins of SOSUS, 1945-1956 / Gary E. Weir. -- Outposts of Science: Drift station Research in the northern ocean / William F. Althoff. -- **Session 4A:** World War I and the Years preceding [Chair: Charles W. Koburger, Jr.; Commentator: Dean C. Allard]: Navalist militarism in Germany and the United States at the turn of the Century / Dirk Bonker. -- American Squadron with the Grand Fleet, 1917-1918 / Jerry W. Jones. -- **Session 4B:** The Early Cold War [Chair: Brian VanDeMark; Commentator: Jeffrey Barlow]: Events leading to the incidents at sea / David F. Winkler. -- Self-inflicted wounds: Bureaucratic politics in the post-War U.S. Navy / Roger Thompson. -- National Rearmament and American assistance: The case of the French Navy During the 1950s / Philippe Vial. -- **Session 4C:** U.S. Civil War [Chair: Dr. Doug McKenna; Commentator: Dr. Robert J. Schneller, Jr.]: Twisting the lion's tail: Anglo-American Maritime rivalry in the late 1850s and the Civil War period / Scott T. Cairns. -- Confederate earthen fortifications, mass, mobility, and manpower requirements on the Southeast Atlantic Coast: A Strategic assessment / Lawrence Edward Babits. -- Confederate Naval innovation: The porter gunboat program / Glenn A. Forest. -- **Session 4D:** Global Conflict: Studies in Naval Warfare, 1939-1945 [Chair: W. J. R. Gardner; Commentator: Michael Coles]: Demand ashore: The Tunisian Campaign / David Brown. -- Other side of the layer: British Submarine operations, 1939-1945 / Paul Sutcliffe. -- Trains, trials and tribulations: Fleet train development by the British Pacific Fleet, 1944-1946 / Peter Nash. -- **Session 5A:** The U.S. Navy's relations with other Navies [Chair: William L. Lofstrom; Commentator: Robert L. Scheina]: Arctic focus: The RCN and the USN in Arctic Waters, 1946-49 / Elizabeth B. Elliot-Meisel. -- U.S. Naval advisors at the Argentinian Naval War College / Patricia Falconi de Arcarate. -- U.S. Battleships for export: The Argentine Dreadnoughts / Guillermo J. Montenegro. -- **Session 5B:** Japanese Naval relations and U.S. Naval Neutral observers [Chair: David Evans; Commentator: Roger Dingman]: Voices from Tokyo / Justing H. Libby. -- Before Pearl Harbor: U.S. Navy Neutral observers, 1940-1941 / Christopher P. O'Connor. -- Contact: Interaction Between American and Japanese Naval Officers, 1897-1907 / Carlos R. Rivera. -- **Session 5C:** Maritime archaeology and ship preservation [Chair: Dana Wegner; Commentator: Timothy J. Runyan]: Swedish Warship of 1629 / Thomas C. Gillmer -- USS Constitution: Rehabilitation and restoration / Patrick Otton -- Saga of the Lusitania / Robert O. Dulin, William H. Garzke, Jr. and Peter K. Hsu. -- **Session 5D:** Early Nineteenth Century age of Sail [Chair: Harry Dickinson; Commentator: David Glass]: Representing the Royal Navy: Naval spectacle in Georgian Britain, 1790-1815 / Timothy Jenks. -- Influence of the War of 1812 on the Manning Revolution in the Royal Navy / Peter Hore. -- Voyage of the Pallas to Great Britain and the United States / Alan Lemmers. -- **Session 6A:** Naval institutions [Chair: Craig L. Symonds; Commentator: Bernard D. Cole]: Secretary of War Henry Knox and the birth of the U.S. Navy, 1787-1797 / Michael Carter. -- Experimenting with reform: Thomas Ap Catesby Jones and the First ordnance survey, 1833-1834 / Gene Smith. -- Picks and shovels, horses and carriages: The administration of Captain Richard P. Leary, USN, the First Naval governor of Guam / Dirk Anthony Ballendorf. -- **Session 6D:** Soviet Naval History [Chair: James Goldrick]: Baltic in Soviet Naval Strategy, 1920-1940 / Gunnar Aselius. -- Soviet War economic preparedness and Naval reconstruction: The 1938-1942 five-Year plan and its Naval Dimension / Lennart. Samuelson. -- **Session 7A:** Strategic options During the War for Independence [Chair: Ira Gruber; Commentator: James A. Lewis]: John Paul Jones, Robert Morris and Guerre de Razia / James C. Bradford. -- Decision at Cap Francais: Coalition Strategy and the prelude to Yorktown / David Curtis Skaggs. -- **Session 7C:** Latin American Naval Revolts [Chair: Dan Masterson; Commentator: Larry Clayton]: Brazilian Naval Revolt of 1893 / William S. Dudley. -- Chilean Naval Revolt of 1931 / Carlos Lopez. -- 1932 and 1948 Callao Naval Revolts / Jorge Ortiz Sotelo. -- **Session 7D:** The health of Sailors [Chair: Jack Sbrega; Commentator: Dr. Dale Smith]: "How do you feel, Sailor?": Health and sickness in the frigate Congress, 1847-1849 / Christopher McKee. -- Johannesbeermarmalade and mice cream: Food on German and American Submarines During the Second World War / Sarandis Papadopoulou. -- Medicine in the Union Navy, 1861-1865 / Dennis J. Ringle. -- **Session 8A:** The Japanese Navy in triumph and defeat [Chair: Dean C. Allard; Commentator: Wayne P. Hughes]: Steaming in troubled Waters: The challenge of doing Japanese Naval History / David C. Evans. -- Reflections on a shattered Fleet / Mark R., Peattie. -- **Session 8B:** The German Navy, circa

1900 [Chair: Rolf Hobson; Commentator: Lawrence Sondhaus]: Strategy and turf Wars: Tirpitz as Chief of Staff of the Oberkommando der Marine, 1892-1895 / Patrick James Kelly. -- Admiralstab vs. Reichsmarineamt: Intraservice rivalry in the Imperial German Navy, 1899-1902 / Terrell D. Gottschall. -- **Session 8D:** Anglo-American Maritime Supremacy and Strategic sealift [Chair: Kevin Smith; Commentator: Kevin Smith]: British marine transport in the First World War / Keith Neilson. -- Royal Navy, global repositioning and Strategic sealift in the interwar Years / Orest Babij. -- Franklin D. Roosevelt and the creation of American's Strategic sea-lift capability, 1933-1939 / Gregory H. Kennedy.
Note: Sessions 6B, 6C, 7B, 8C are not listed in Nimitz Library catalog.

United States Naval Academy History Symposium (14th: 1999). **New Interpretations in Naval History: Selected Papers from the Fourteenth Naval History Symposium, held at Annapolis, Maryland, 23-25 September 1999** / edited by Randy Carol Balano and Craig L. Symonds. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2001. 430p.

Contents: Part I British Naval History and Historiography: The Use of Intelligence in Royal Navy Amphibious Operations, 1739-1783 / Richard H. Harding. -- "Too Much Mixed in This Affair": The Impact of Ministerial Politics in the Eighteenth-Century Royal Navy / Daniel A. Baugh. -- In the Shadow of Marder: A New Perspective of British Naval Administration and the Naval Defense Act of 1889 / Robert E. Mullins. -- Holding the Ring: The Royal Navy's Palestine Patrol, 1945-1948 / Ninian L. Stewart. -- Part II French Naval History and Historiography: Marines and Martial Races: The Recruitment of the Tirailleurs Senegalais in French West Africa, 1857-1914 / Bruce Vandervort. -- Officers in Charge of the French Navy Department During the Third Republic, 1870-1940 / Jean Martinant de Preneuf. -- Colbert's Legacy: The French Navy and Her Inheritors in the Early 20th Century / R. Chalmers Hood & Phillippe Vial. -- Part III The 19th Century U.S. Navy: "To Strike a Blow in the World that Shall Resound through the Universe": American Naval Operations and Options at the Start of the War of 1812 / Jeff Seiken. -- "Concessions Where Concessions Could Be Made": The Naval Efficiency Boards of 1855-1857 / Kenneth J. Blume. -- "The Sudden Destruction of Bright Hopes": Union Shipbuilding Management, 1862-1865 / William H. Roberts. -- Mahan versus the Pacifists / Suzanne Geissler. -- Part IV Naval Forces in World War II: Breaking out of Prison: Italian Naval Policy and Operational Planning, 1935-1938 / Robert Mallett. -- Doyle's Dauntless Dory: USS Nassau and the Evolution of Carrier-Based Close Air Support / Hill Goodspeed. -- Military Missionary: The Riddle Wrapped in a Mystery Inside an Enigma that Was Evans F. Carlson / Phyllis A. Zimmerman. -- Admiral Henry Kent Hewitt: The Powerless Expert / Adrian Lewis. -- Intelligence Test: Evaluating Ultra in the Battle of the Atlantic / W. J. R. Gardner. -- F-21 and F-211: A Fresh Look into the "Secret Room" / David Kohnen. -- Part V The U.S. Navy Since World War II: A New Cold War: U.S. Marines in Norway and the Search for a new Mission in NATO / David B. Crist. -- "Boulder Boys": Naval Japanese Language School Graduates / Pedro Loureiro. -- Protested Presence: The Nuclear Navy Comes to Japan, 1961-1968 / Roger Dingman. -- After the Gulf War: Operational History for the 21st Century / Charles D. Melson.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V27 .U55 1999

United States Naval Institute. **Combat Fleets of the World**. Annapolis, MD: United States Naval Institute, 1976-1989. v.

Continued by: Naval Institute Guide to Combat Fleets of the World.

NPS/DKL Location: REFERENCE VA40 .C8

United States Naval Institute. **The Naval Institute Guide to Combat Fleets of the World**. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c1990-. v.

Continues: Combat Fleets of the World

NPS/DKL Location: REFERENCE VA40 .C8

Vego, Milan N. **Naval Strategy and Operations in Narrow Seas**. Portland, OR: Frank Cass, c1999. (Cass series--Naval Policy & History; 5). 331p.

Contents: The factor of space. -- positions; Bases. -- theatre and its elements. -- Strategic objectives and Fleet distribution. -- sea Control and sea denial. -- methods. -- Securing Command. -- exercising Command. -- contesting Command. -- Attacks on Maritime Trade. -- protection of Maritime Trade. -- support of the army flank.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V163 .V44 1999

Willmott, H. P. **The Last Century of Sea Power: From Port Arthur to Chanak, 1894-1922.** Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2009. 528p.

The first volume of a magisterial study of Naval Power in the 20th Century -- Publisher.

Willmott, H.P. **Sea Warfare: Weapons, Tactics and Strategy.** Strettington, Chichester: A. Bird, 1981. 165p.

Also published: New York: Hippocrene Books, Inc., 1982.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VA10 .V68

Wise, James E. and Scott Baron. **Soldiers Lost at Sea: A Chronicle of Troopship Disasters.** Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c2004. 280p.

Contents: Part I. Introduction: 1.The Evolution of Troopships. -- Part II. Troopship Disasters: 2.The Nineteenth Century. -- 3.World War I. -- 4. World War II, 1940-1943. -- 5. World War II, 1943-1945. -- Part III. Post-World War II: 6. Korea. -- 7.Vietnam. -- 8. The Falklands. -- Part IV. Conclusion: 9. The End of an Era. -- Appendix A. -- Appendix B.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D810.T8 W57 2004

Youn, Young-sik. **The Theory and Practice of 'C' Function Navies.** Aberdeen: Centre for Defence Studies, 1992. (Centrepieces; no. 22). 71p.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V163 .Y68 1992

Zhai, Qiang. **The Dragon, the Lion & the Eagle: Chinese-British-American Relations, 1949-1958.** Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, c1994. (American Diplomatic History). 284p.

Revision of thesis (Ph.D.) -- Ohio University, 1991.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL E183.8.C5 Z42 1994

Zhai, Qiang. **The Dragon, The Lion & The Eagle: Chinese-British-American Relations During The Cold War, 1949-1958.** Athens, OH: Ohio University, 1991.

(DAI 54(4A):1534 1991). 394p.

Thesis (Ph.D.) -- Ohio University, 1991.

Abstract: This dissertation examines Anglo-American policy toward the People's Republic of China Between 1949 and 1958 and the Chinese Communist Party's reaction to that policy. The dissertation utilized recently declassified British and American documents as well as new Chinese sources to explore the interactions between a Revolutionary state and two established Western powers between 1949 and 1958. It stressed mutual influences and mutual constraints in the formation of Anglo-American policies, examining how considerations of each other's reactions affect decisions.

SEA POWER/NAVAL STRATEGY – GENERAL

AMERICAN

Alden, John Doughty. **Salvage Man: Edward Ellsberg and the U.S. Navy.** Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1998. 301p.
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Contents: 1. Sea Power and the Fleet Navy, 1890-1910. -- 2. The New Navy, 1898-1913. -- 3. Neutrality or Readiness? 1913-1917. -- 4. War Without Mahan, 1917-1918. -- 5. Parity and Proportion, 1919-1922. -- 6. Treaty Navy, 1922-1930. -- 7. Adapt and Innovate, 1931-1938. -- 8. Are We Ready? 1938-1940. -- 9. Sea Control, 1941-1942. -- 10. Strategic Offensives, 1943-1944. -- 11. Victory Drives, 1944-1945. -- 12. Why Do We Need a Navy? 1945-1949. -- 13. Naval Strategy, 1950-1954. -- 14. Containment and the Navy, 1952-1960. -- 15. The McNamara Years, 1961-1970. -- 16. Disarray, 1970-1980. -- 17. High Tide, 1980-1990. -- Conclusion.
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Bagley, Worth H. **Sea Power in the Balance and Credibility of Western Security.** Newport, RI: Naval War College, 1977. 83p.
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Barber, James Alden, Francis J West; Wesley McDonald, Henry Mustin and R W Komer. **The Maritime Strategy.** Annapolis, MD: U.S. Naval Institute, 1986. (United States Naval Institute Professional seminar series). 67p.

Transcript of a seminar held 29 May 1986, at Naval Air Station, Jacksonville, FL, moderated by James A. Barber. Participants were Dr. Francis West, Admiral Wesley McDonald, Vice Admiral Henry Mustin, and Ambassador Robert Komer.

Barrett, Kevin R. **The Trident Warrior Experimentation Process**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2005. 133p.

Dissertation note: Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 2005.

Abstract: The Chief of Naval Operations defines FORCEnet as the "operational construction and architectural framework for Naval Warfare in the Information Age which integrates Warriors, sensors, networks, Command and control, platforms and weapons into a networked, distributed combat force, scalable across the spectrum of conflict from seabed to space and sea to land." The Trident Warrior experiments are the Navy's premier FORCEnet Sea Trial experiments. The purpose of the Trident Warrior experiments is to provide "speed to capability" and to develop supporting tactics, Techniques, and procedures. The purpose of this thesis will be to provide a basic overview of the Trident Warrior Experimentation Process. Through a step-by-step analysis, this thesis will explain and justify the many steps required to complete a successful experiment/experimentation campaign.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B237522

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Bender, Amy, Jacob Cottle, III, Timothy Craddock, et al. **Seabasing and Joint Expeditionary Logistics**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2004. (NPS-97-05-001). 487p.

This report was prepared by Systems Engineering and Analysis Cohort Six (SEA-6). "Prepared for: Deputy Chief of Naval Operations for Warfare Requirements and Programs (OPNAV N7), 2000 Navy Pentagon, Rm. 4E392, Washington, DC 20350-2000."

Thesis technical report; December 2005.

Abstract: Recent conflicts such as Operation Desert Shield/Storm and Operation Iraqi Freedom highlight the logistics difficulties the United States faces by relying on foreign access and infrastructure and large supply stockpiles ashore to support expeditionary operations. The Navy's transformational vision for the future, Sea Power 21, involves Seabasing as a way to address these difficulties by projecting and sustaining joint forces globally from the sea. This study analyzes logistics flow to, within and from a Sea Base to an objective, and the architectures and systems needed to rapidly deploy and sustain a brigade-size force. Utilizing the Joint Capabilities Integration and Development System (JCIDS), this study incorporates a systems Engineering framework to examine current systems, programs of record and proposed systems out to the year 2025. Several capability gaps that hamper a brigade-size force from seizing the initiative anywhere in the world within a 10-day period point to a need for dedicated lift assets, such as high-speed surface ships or lighter-than-air ships, to facilitate the rapid formation of the Sea Base. Additionally, the study identifies the need for large-payload/high-speed or load-once/direct-to-objective connector capabilities to minimize the number of at-sea transfers required to employ such a force from the Sea Base in 10 hrs. With these gaps addressed, the Joint Expeditionary Brigade is supportable from the Sea Base.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-97-05-001

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Branco, Robert John. **The Effects of Environmental Factors on Naval Strategy.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1974. (ADA781868). 104p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1974.

Abstract: (U) The thesis treats the need to understand the effects of environmental factors on naval strategy. Studies are made of the navies of the United States and Soviet Union with several examples of how these factors have influenced naval policy in the past. A detailed examination of these factors such as political issues, economics, and Third World nationalism, illustrates how significant these subjective elements of naval strategy are in determining policy judgments. (Author).

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Breemer, Jan S. **U.S. Naval Developments.** Annapolis, MD: Nautical & Aviation Pub. Co., 1983. 194p.

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Brook, Douglas A., Bryan Hudgens with Nam Nguyen, and Katherine Walsh.

Benchmarking Best Practices in Transformation for Sea Enterprise. Monterey, Ca: Naval Postgraduate School, 2006. (NPS-GSBPP-06-011; ADA456223). 99p.

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Abstract: "Sea Enterprise is the resource-enabling component of the Navy's Sea Power 21 initiative. In recognition of a future resource-constrained environment, Sea Enterprise seeks to reform the culture and business practices of the Navy so as to generate resources internally that can be applied to reinvestment and recapitalization. Sea Enterprise contracted the Center for Defense Management Reform to research transformation and benchmarking best practices in the private sector. The aim of this research is to help Sea Enterprise understand, design and implement its agenda for organizational change. This report presents a brief recent history of management reform within the Department of Defense and a summary review of current business management transformation initiatives in the DoD and in the services. Then, a survey of the scholarly and practitioner literature on organizational change explores the questions of first-order and second-order change, and looks at models of incremental, episodic and continuous change. Next, this report examines various types of benchmarking and identifies benchmarking candidates from both private- and public-sector organizations categorized by distinctive best practices that may be applicable to Sea Enterprise. The report concludes that further in-depth benchmarking by matching Sea Enterprise with specific organizations could contribute to the success of Sea Enterprise. Modeling and benchmarking can help the leaders and managers of Sea Enterprise understand, promote, and advance the success of this important change initiative."--p. iv.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2: NPS-GSBPP-06-011

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Calvano, Charles, Robert Harney, Fotis Papoulias, Robert Ashton, and Dwight Warnock. **Sea Force: A Sea Basing Platform**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2003. (NPS-ME-03-001). 341p.

"This report was prepared for as an integral part of the Total Ship Systems Engineering (TSSE) educational process, which, in turn, was partially supported by funding from the Naval Sea Systems Command (NAVSEA). The work described was performed between July and December 2002."

Abstract: The need for effective operation from the sea while conducting amphibious operations ashore has never been more evident than in today's modern conflicts. As important as this task is it has not significantly changed since World War I. Sea Force is an attempt to show that sea basing, as discussed by the Chief of Naval Operations (CNO) in Sea Power 21, can be accomplished by the year 2020 with reasonable advances in technology. The concept of sea basing implies a number of capabilities that are not inherent in current expeditionary forces, among these are Ship to Objective Maneuver (STOM), indefinite sustainment, selective offload, reconstitution of forces ashore, long range Naval Surface Fire Support (NSFS), and an increased capability in command and control. The Marine Corps has also established the requirement of a 3.0 Marine Expeditionary Brigade (MEB) lift capability that is not currently met by the existing force structure. The Total Ship Systems Engineering Program undertook the task of designing a system of ships that could be brought together to enable the sea basing of one MEB for an indefinite period of time. The Sea Force design completely supports all of the operational requirements of STOM in addition to providing a path for re-supply and a method for reconstitution of forces ashore. Sea Force also is designed to be reconfigurable from a Warship to a supply ship during a shipyard availability period with minimal effort through the use of modularity. The first design analysis was based on combining the capabilities of the MPF, LMSR, and LHA ships into a single hull one-ship-does-all concept. The second design analysis was based on an MPF/LMSR variant with a separate LHA design. The third design analysis, the LHA/MPF with LMSR design, combines two ships on similar hull forms but with different structural requirements, layouts, and Missions. (53 tables, 85 figures, 11 appendixes.)

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-ME-03-001

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Thesis (M.A.)--Naval Postgraduate School, 1991.

Abstract: This thesis explores the prospects for a U.S./Brazilian naval partnership for the Twenty-First Century. It examines the viability of existing multilateral agreements between the United States and Latin American countries for maritime defense of the South Atlantic. It argues that the existing agreements are outdated and ineffective, primarily due to a reduction in Cold War threat. With a naval capability ranked among the highest in the third world, and historical naval ties to the United States from both World Wars, the Brazilian navy offers the possibility to assume a greater role in western defense. As a possible means to cultivate this beneficial relationship, a shift in emphasis from the current posture of U.S./Latin American multilateral hemispheric defense, to a focused bilateral U.S./Brazilian naval partnership is suggested. The thesis also suggests that national Security threats to the hemisphere have changed to terrorism, narco-

trafficking, the spread of high technology weapons, and the rise of ethnic tensions. These threats affect both the United States and Brazil, and could lead to closer cooperation in U.S./Brazilian naval relations.
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Cote, Owen R. **The Politics of Innovative Military Doctrine the U.S. Navy and Fleet Ballistic Missiles.** 2v.

Thesis (Ph.D.)--Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1996.

Abstract: The Polaris and Trident II SLBM weapon systems were developed by the U.S. Navy during periods of major strategic nuclear modernization, when national leaders were concerned about the vulnerability of U.S. Air Force land based nuclear forces to Soviet attack. Both Navy systems provided a superior alternative to bomber and ICBM weapon systems of the time, but only Polaris provoked innovative changes in U.S. nuclear doctrine. These cases of innovative and stagnant doctrine are compared and used to test the explanatory power of three competing theories of the sources of innovative military doctrine. The three theories hypothesize independent, explanatory roles for civil-military conflict, intraservice bargaining, and interservice competition. The first case shows a strong causal link between intense interservice competition, a Navy decision to develop Polaris as an alternative to Air Force land based forces, and an ensuing improvement in the survivability of those land based forces. The second case shows a somewhat weaker correlation between institutionalized interservice cooperation, a Navy decision to develop Trident II as a complement rather than an alternative to land based forces, and the absence of any ensuing improvement in the survivability of those forces. Thus, Polaris caused an innovative change in nuclear doctrine while Trident II did not, and the cases show that differing patterns of interservice relations had more to do with these outcomes than civil-military or intraservice relations. The thesis concludes with a discussion of the sources of different patterns of interservice relations, and argues that civilian defense leaders can manipulate interservice competition to cause doctrinal innovation.

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Cox, Gregory V. **Keeping Aircraft Carriers Forward Deployed: Harder Than It Seems.** Alexandria, VA: Center for Naval Analyses, c2000. (CNA occasional paper; 196). 19p.

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Italian translation of "Naval Warfare."

Creswell, John. **Naval Warfare: An Introductory Study.** 2nd rev. ed. Brooklyn, NY, Chemical Pub. Co., 1942. 302p.

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Creswell, John. **Naval Warfare: An Introductory Study**. 3rd ed. London: S. Low, Marston & Co., 1944. 302p.

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Creswell, John. **Der Seekrieg Gestern und Heute**. [Übertragung aus dem Englischen von Konteradmiral a. D. Seebohm]. Berlin: Vorhut-Verlag Otto Schlegel, 1938. 245p. German translation of "Naval Warfare."

Cutter, David C. **Building Line Officers Into Financial Managers: An Analysis of the Process and Recommendations for Improvement**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2004. 75p.

Thesis (M.B.A.) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 2004.

Abstract: With a FY 2004 budget of \$114 billion, there is no question that the Department of the Navy is involved in big business. If compared to the sales revenues of the Fortune 500, the Navy would rank sixth. After having weathered a prolonged drawdown through the 1990's, Naval leadership must recapitalize its aging legacy systems. The plan to accomplish this task is the Sea Enterprise component of the Navy's Sea Power 21 strategy. In order to reach these goals, the Chief of Naval Operations needs a cadre of business-savvy line officers who can properly allocate scarce resources. The core of this group is comprised of line officers who hold the Financial Management (FM) Subspecialty designator. This thesis applies a managerial control system approach to the process of filling Financial Management billets with properly qualified FM line officers. Complex and multifaceted, the process contains three distinct components: Promotion, assignment and education. After examining levers of control that can be accessed by the FM community manager, this thesis identifies system weaknesses. Recommendations to solve the weaknesses include improved control and tailored incentives. The combination of control and incentives could improve the qualification rate of the Navy's FM officer positions and, ultimately, allow the Navy to meet its Sea Enterprise goals.

NPS/DKL Location THESIS C973325

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Contents: Security planning for new uncertainties. -- Smart carrier for the RMA world. -- New operational concepts and employment considerations. -- Forward engagement after the Cold War. -- Navy operational synergies and Joint planning. -- Integrated independence of operations. -- Leveraging Technology for CVX. -- Why CVX? Why now?

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Dombrowski, Peter, ed. **Naval Power in the Twenty-First Century: A Naval War College Review Reader**. Newport, RI: Naval War College Press, 2005. (Newport paper; 24). 310p.

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of the History of Sea Power. -- The Impact of Technological Innovation: Science, Technology, and Human Progress. -- The Meaning of Science and Technology. -- Pace of Innovation. -- Science, Technology, and Military Power. -- The Myth of the Battleship Admirals. -- Declining Force Structures. -- The Risks of Complacency. -- Drawing Board to Field. -- Rich and Poor Nations. -- Second Tier vs. First Tier. -- Instability of State Power Rankings. -- Natural Resource Availability and the Role of Sea Power. -- The Strategic Importance of Natural Resources. -- Technology Leading Exploration. -- Technology Changing the Nature of Maritime Power. -- Conclusion. -- National Merchant Marines and Economic Reliance on Sea Power: Maritime Power and Transportation. -- Planes and Boats. -- United States' Exports, by Method of Transport: 1980 to 1994. -- Merchant Fleets and Force Projection. -- Ammunition Expenditures per Type Unit per Day in Standard Tons. -- The Decline of the American Merchant Marine. -- Dangers of Dependence on Foreign Shipping. -- Merchant Vessels, World and United States: 1960 to 1993. -- Merchant Fleets of the World per Registry: 1993. -- World Merchant Fleets per Vessel Owner: As of January 1, 1997. -- Imitation as Flattery. -- Sea Power in the 21st Century: Sea Power in the 21st Century. -- Technology's Two-Way Street. -- Proving the Future.

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Thesis (Ph.D.) -- Duke University, Department of History, 2004.

Abstract: From 1923 to 1940 the U.S. Navy held Twenty-one major exercises, known as "Fleet Problems." While only part of annual fleet training, these exercises differed from routine maneuvers and gunnery exercises. All available fleet units were integrated into a single major action.... Concepts such as dive-bombing, independent submarine operations, antisubmarine warfare, and amphibious operations were explored in a medium that stressed the thinking of naval officers as how best to fight a naval War with modern weapons.

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Abstract: (U) This study attempts to identify technology required for the Navy to engage in forms of limited Warfare not previously widely studied, but whose plausibility may increase significantly over the next quarter Century. The asymmetric character of the U.S. and Soviet fleets is studied to reveal their vulnerabilities as well as opportunities for U.S. technological initiatives. (Author).

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risky and destabilizing. Thirdly, the START and CFE agreements, combined with improving Soviet submarine technology, will make the likelihood of a Soviet SLOC interdiction campaign much greater in the event of future conflict; the U.S. should adopt a layered defense strategy in response to these developments. Fourth and finally, because of the political difficulties associated with ground-based intermediate-range nuclear forces, the U.S. Navy must be assuming a larger role in providing theater nuclear deterrence in Europe.

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Beginning with the anti-technology policy immediately after the Civil War, this work explores the American adoption of the battleship and the Subsequent efforts by sea-going officers to wrest control of the technological basis of their profession from engineering specialists between 1880 and 1910. In 1898, the

battleship strategic ethos acquired new geo-political components that affected battleship designs and naval-industrial technology development. With the refinement of submarine warfare and the development of aviation during World War I, technological factions emerged within the officer corps that challenged the supremacy of the battleship and the social status quo. The battleship hierarchy was anxious to adopt aviation, but only to augment the battleship. The 1922 Washington Naval Treaty, and the anti-naval policies of the New Era, severely limited the battleship, but the special hearings held by the navy in 1924 reaffirmed the existing technological hierarchy and the primacy of the battleship ethos. The social preeminence of the battleship faction was institutionalized through strategic and tactical doctrine refined during the 1920-30s. Naval aviation had progressed, but could not counter the momentum of the battleship strategy. The navy was rebuilt under New Deal public works funding, but the policies of Franklin Roosevelt ensured that the battleship remained supreme. The battleship ethos ended only after the majority of its artifacts were destroyed at Pearl Harbor in 1941. During World War II, the aircraft carrier replaced the battleship as the navy's capital ship and the new aviation faction shaped strategic and tactical doctrine in order to control technology selection and sustain their preeminent status within the post-War naval officer corps.

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Abstract: Rapid change in the Asia-Pacific Region (APR)-including explosive economic growth and the shifts in regional political and security perceptions this growth will generate-will present new Problems and opportunities for U.S. defense planning in the next 15 years. Yet elements of continuity will remain, notably the critical importance of the U.S.-Japan defense relationship and continued basing of U.S. forces in that country for stability throughout the region. This will be true even as economic power becomes relatively more important than military power in Asian affairs, and as the United States becomes more interdependent with, and vulnerable to, developments in Asian economies. The Navy will become a proportionately larger element of U.S. force presence in the Pacific, carrying more of the burden of preserving regional balance and maintaining the informal security system that has evolved since 1950. Apart from Korea, no formal region-wide or subregional security structures or force-related confidence-building arrangements on the European model are in prospect. Peacetime fleet missions in the APR will focus on reassurance and on deterrence of a diffuse range of threats to regional stability. Region-wide arms modernization will reflect economic growth more than reactive arms races, unless the U.S. balancing role in regional security loses credibility. Sea and air forces will expand, but there will be no significant military challenge to U.S. forces in the Pacific. Yet distance and, especially, the perceptions of regional states require that fleet units be regionally based: Surge capability, transitory presence, or assignment or earmarking of externally based forces will not be Substitutes.

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Butler, Bryce D. **Factors of East Asian Maritime Security.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2003. (ADA414654). 93p.

Thesis (M.A. in National Security Affairs) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 2003.

Abstract: Since the end of the Cold War, the principle naval powers of East Asia--China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea--have increased the importance they attach to their maritime strategies relative to the changing situation in East Asia and adjoining waters. With the growing reliance on each of these countries on seaborne trade and supply of resources, including oil, the countries' maritime defense policies, including the sea lanes of communications (SLOCs), are more important than ever. The purpose of this thesis is to explore the maritime visions of these three countries, the changing maritime security environment they address the maritime territorial disputes, in which they are engaged and the potential for a naval arms race in East Asia. It assesses the impact of Korean reunification and Chinese reunification on their maritime strategies and prospects for a regional multilateral maritime security regime. This thesis emphasizes the importance of the U.S. Navy's Forward presence in stabilizing potential problems at sea in East Asia.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B934

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Cheung, Tai Ming. **Growth of Chinese Naval Power: Priorities, Goals, Missions, and Regional Implications.** Singapore: ISEAS (Regional Strategic Studies Programme, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies), c1990. (Pacific Strategic papers, v. 1). 64p.

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Contents: Naval art, Doctrine and Fleet Missions. -- Development of the Pacific Fleet's primary combat arms. -- Growth of Fleet secondary and support Forces. -- Naval Base infrastructure in the Northwest Pacific. -- Rationale for the Soviet Pacific Naval Build-up. -- Trends in Soviet Pacific Naval exercises. -- Soviet Strategy for major Fleet Warfare in the Pacific. -- Soviet-Vietnamese relations in Naval Perspective. -- The Cam Ranh Bay 'gambit' in Soviet Naval arms Control proposals. -- The Great powers response. -- Conclusion.

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Abstract: The study analyses the development of the navies of South and South East Asia from the end of the Second World War until 1992. Included within the history are the services of Pakistan, India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Thailand, the Philippines, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei and Indonesia. The factors involved within the development of each navy over the last forty seven years are treated, with particular emphasis on strategic, economic and cultural considerations. The great majority of these navies have undergone considerable expansion in size and improvement in capability within the last two decades. This is partly the result of increases in budgets arising from rapid economic development within the region, but it also reflects increasing awareness amongst the countries concerned of the significance of the maritime sphere and of the complex strategic environment arising from the end of the Cold War and the rise of powers such as China, Japan and India. 145 All but the least developed now possess surface to surface missiles, modern ocean going combatants with organic helicopters and a variety of other weapons and sensors. India, Pakistan and Indonesia possess modern diesel-electric submarines, while India has experimented with a nuclear submarine. Still other countries are examining proposals to acquire submarine forces. Every nation is improving its maritime surveillance capabilities. The theme within the region is one of improved capabilities to meet ever more demanding requirements. The study analyses these changes and suggests the likely directions which each service will take, as well as the associated implications for the local security situation.

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Contents: Deutschland, Japan / Josef Kreiner. -- Die Japanesengesellschaft von Schwyz und ihr Fastnachtsspiel / Maria Verena Blummel. -- Dutch studies in Japan re-examined / Grant K. Goodman. -- Deutsche Ärzte im Japan der Meiji-Zeit / Heinz Vianden. -- Deutsche Meinungen zu Japan / Regine Mathias-Pauer. -- Deutschland und Japan vom Ersten Weltkrieg bis zum Austritt aus dem Volkerbund (1914-1933) / Peter Pantzer. -- Die wirtschaftlichen Beziehungen zwischen Japan und Deutschland 1900-1945 / Erich Pauer. -- Japan and German Naval policy, 1919-1945 / John W.M. Chapman. -- Das deutsche Japanbild 1944 / Eberhard Friese. -- Japan und Deutschland nach dem Kriege / Wilhelm Grewe. -- Politik und Verwaltung in Japan / Paul Kevenhorster.

Kreiner, Josef and Regine Mathias, eds. **Deutschland-Japan in der Zwischenkriegszeit**. Bonn: Bouvier, 1990. (Studium Universale; Bd. 12). 462p. Based on a series of lectures at the Japanologisches Seminar, Universität Bonn, Wintersemester 1987/88.

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Abstract: The Commander, Seventh Fleet, asked CNA to assess the security environment of the Asia-Pacific Region (APR) between now and 2010. This research memorandum focuses on the most probable trends relating to Southeast Asia and Australia during this period. The project's final report, The dynamics of security in the Asia-Pacific Region (CNA Research Memorandum 95-172, January 1996), discusses the implications of these trends (and of the probable trends in other countries of the region) for U.S. forces, particularly the Navy.

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Bonturi, Orlando. **Brazil and the Vital South Atlantic.** Washington, DC: National Defense University: Supt. Of Docs., U.S. GPO [distributor], 1988. (ADA259350). 96p.

Abstract: Throughout history, control of the seas has been critical in War and indispensable to economic prosperity. In today's global economy, the security of the world's oceans remains critical. Captain Bonturi contends that Brazil is well suited to take a leading role in the defense of the South Atlantic; Brazil's own defense is closely tied to the South Atlantic, he notes. By virtue of its geographical position and numerous good ports, Brazil is increasingly looking toward the sea for its growth as a major trading nation. In his analysis, Captain Bonturi examines the sea lines of communication so critical to Brazil's and the West's economic well-being. He identifies major choke points that could become vulnerable during a crisis, including the straight formed by the western-most coast of Africa and the eastern-most coast of South America--a line often overlooked in strategic analyses. The author also suggests a possible defense line --the 'South Atlantic Early Warning Belt'--be established between the two Continents. Captain Bonturi recommends a NATO-like organization--a South Atlantic Treaty Organization--made up of South American and African nations for the Defense of the South Atlantic.

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Abstract: This thesis explores the prospects for a U.S./Brazilian naval partnership for the Twenty-First Century. It examines the viability of existing multilateral agreements between the United States and Latin American countries for maritime defense of the South Atlantic. It argues that the existing agreements are outdated and ineffective, primarily due to a reduction in Cold War threat. With a naval capability ranked among the highest in the third world, and historical naval ties to the United States from both World Wars, the Brazilian navy offers the possibility to assume a greater role in western defense. As a possible means to cultivate this beneficial relationship, a shift in emphasis from the current posture of U.S./Latin American multilateral hemispheric defense, to a focused bilateral U.S./Brazilian naval partnership is suggested. The thesis also suggests that national security threats to the hemisphere have changed to terrorism, narco-trafficking, the spread of high technology weapons, and the rise of ethnic tensions. These threats affect both the United States and Brazil, and could lead to closer cooperation in U.S./Brazilian naval relations.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C573

Connors, Michael E. **Tudo Pela Patria: The Brazilian Navy's Drive to Blue Water.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2005. (ADA435681). 65p.

Thesis (M.A. in National Security Affairs) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 2005.

Abstract: The Brazilian Navy is unique among most world navies today. Since the end of the Cold War, most nations have reduced their naval power, yet Brazil has maintained a determination to possess a Blue-water fleet. Brazil is also attempting to assert itself as the regional power in South America, in this case through the development of a modern yet modest naval force capable of projecting power beyond its shores. This thesis seeks to explore Brazil's recent naval expansion through three points of view. First, Brazil is seeking possession of a blue water naval force as a likely means for it to achieve greater power and prestige amongst other powerful states in the world. Second, Brazil aspires for a permanent seat on the United Nations Security Council, and is expanding its fleet to increase its chances of being chosen. Finally, domestic politics also have a great effect on Brazil's current drive to blue water. Creation of the civilian-led defense ministry, the expensive SIVAM surveillance system, and general public sentiment all work to favor naval expansion. The thesis concludes by summarizing the three arguments and stating that each of the three arguments have collectively contributed to Brazil's naval expansion.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C716

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Ferreira, Domingos P.C. Branco. **The Navy of Brazil: An Emerging Power at Sea.**

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Abstract: Captain Ferreira provides a perspective not available from one of our United States Fellows. Many observers foresee an increasingly influential place for Brazil in international affairs. Is the Brazilian Navy prepared to take on an expanded international role? Captain Ferreira examines the history of his country's navy, analyzes current problems, and suggests directions for future development. He identifies the basic issues facing the Brazilian Navy: Overdependence on foreign equipment, lack of funds, and excessive concentration of forces in Rio de Janeiro. As possible solutions, he proposes building more ships and naval equipment in Brazil, modernizing and expanding the fleet, and redeploying forces. Captain Ferreira's perceptions of his country's navy are of special interest to US naval strategists and to the national security planning community concerned with issues in Latin America and the South Atlantic.

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NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B934

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Navy be Ready? / Christopher McConaughy. -- Naval Implications of China's Nuclear Power Development / Shawn Cappellano-Sarver. -- The Impact of Foreign Technology on China's Submarine Force and Operations / Richard D. Fisher, Jr. -- International Law and the November 2004 "Han Incident" / Peter A. Dutton. -- Chinese Writings on China's New Nuclear Submarine Force / Andrew S. Erickson and Lyle J. Goldstein. -- C3 in the Chinese Submarine Fleet / Garth Hekler, Ed Francis, and James Mulvenon. -- China's Aircraft Carrier Dilemma / Andrew S. Erickson and Andrew R. Wilson. -- Cold War SSN Operations: Lessons for Understanding Chinese Naval Development / James Patton. -- Cold War Insights into China's New Ballistic-Missile Submarine Fleet / Robert G. Loewenthal. -- Meeting the Chinese Naval Challenge: Lessons from the 1980s / Peter M. Swartz. -- U.S. Ballistic Missile Defense and China's Undersea Nuclear Deterrent: A Preliminary Assessment / Toshi Yoshihara. -- Sea Denial with Chinese Characteristics / Michael McDevitt. -- China's New Nuclear Fleet and the U.S. Navy / Thomas G. Mahnken. -- Acronyms.

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Abstract: Relations between Washington and Beijing improved swiftly in the wake of the 9/11 terrorist attacks, especially in comparison to the nadir that had been reached during the April 2001 EP-3 incident. This new tide of cooperation has included counterterrorism initiatives, regional partnership in such complex situations as Afghanistan and North Korea, and even some modest agreement on the importance of maintaining the status quo with respect to Taiwan's status. A strong foundation for this strategic cooperation is, of course, a burgeoning trade relationship, which received a further boost from China's entry into the World Trade Organization in November 2001. In 2003, trade between the United States and China amounted to \$191.7 billion, up 23.2 percent from 2002. Remarkably, the total for 2003 was more than double the figure for 1998. The United States is China's second most important trading partner nation (Japan is first). Many reasonable strategists, observing this data, consider armed conflict between Washington and Beijing impossible, given the economic losses that both would incur almost immediately. Unfortunately, history has not been kind to the school of theorizing, known as commercial liberalism, which holds that economic interdependence prevents conflict. Indeed, the belligerent powers prior to both World Wars had achieved impressive levels of economic interdependence.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.212:22

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Asian Maritime Stability.

Summary: Few theorists can rival Mahan's influence upon statesmen and strategists. He was feted not only in the United States but in Victorian Britain, the Kaiser's Germany, and Imperial Japan. Chinese analysts now routinely invoke Mahan's writings, exhorting their nation to build a powerful navy.

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include: Doctrine existed in both written and non written form; there are parallels in the building of a national Italian navy doctrine from its many parts and current efforts to create multinational navy doctrine; the influence of foreign navies was strong in the development of Italian navy doctrine; Italy has a strong tradition of doctrinal development: Italy may be an excellent case study for the development of navy doctrine by a medium-power navy: Italy shares with most other navies the problems associated with translating naval doctrine into concepts understandable by political and military leaders. (kar)p. 3

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Abstract: Since the end of the Cold War, the principle naval powers of East Asia--China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea--have increased the importance they attach to their maritime strategies relative to the changing situation in East Asia and adjoining waters. With the growing reliance on each of these countries on seaborne trade and supply of resources, including oil, the countries' maritime defense policies, including the sea lanes of communications (SLOCs), are more important than ever. The purpose of this thesis is to explore the maritime visions of these three countries, the changing maritime security environment they address the maritime territorial disputes, in which they are engaged and the potential for a naval arms race in East Asia. It assesses the impact of Korean reunification and Chinese reunification on their maritime strategies and prospects for a regional multilateral maritime security

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Abstract: Since the end of the Cold War, the principle naval powers of East Asia--China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea--have increased the importance they attach to their maritime strategies relative to the changing situation in East Asia and adjoining waters. With the growing reliance on each of these countries on seaborne trade and supply of resources, including oil, the countries' maritime defense policies, including the sea lanes of communications (SLOCs), are more important than ever. The purpose of this thesis is to explore the maritime visions of these three countries, the changing maritime Security environment they address the maritime territorial disputes, in which they are engaged and the potential for a naval arms race in East Asia. It assesses the impact of Korean reunification and Chinese reunification on their maritime strategies and prospects for a regional multilateral maritime security regime. This thesis emphasizes the importance of the U.S. Navy's forward presence in stabilizing potential problems at sea in East Asia.

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Abstract: Since the end of World War II, stability in Northeast Asia has been a key goal of the United States. Maintaining a balance of power in this maritime theater has proven important for regional stability and global economic growth. The modernization of the South Korean Navy and its changing maritime strategy will have ramifications for the U.S.-Republic of Korea (ROK) relationship in the future. In the current world situation, changing regional threats will require new approaches to maintaining future stability. The United States and South Korea must work together toward achieving stronger bilateral and multilateral relationships with other principal actors in the region to achieve this goal. The purpose of this thesis is to review the changing strategies of the United States and South Korean Navies in Northeast Asia and to examine the ramifications should a more cooperative maritime alliance structure be utilized in the future. It is relevant because the United States has played a vital role in the security of the Korean peninsula since the end of World War II, and because decisions made by South Korea regarding security matters affect the United States and its interests in the region.

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Pacific. -- Rationale for the Soviet Pacific Naval Build-up. -- Trends in Soviet Pacific Naval exercises. -- Soviet Strategy for major Fleet Warfare in the Pacific. -- Soviet-Vietnamese relations in Naval Perspective. -- The Cam Ranh Bay 'gambit' in Soviet Naval arms Control proposals. -- The Great powers response. -- Conclusion.

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Abstract: This paper is an attempt to evaluate the debate between two Western analysts of the Soviet Navy. The material in question is Soviet military literature, and the focus is on Admiral Sergei G. Gorshkov. Our two scholarly protagonists are James M. McConnell and Michael K. MccGwire. There are two major questions. First, was Gorshkov speaking authoritatively in his celebrated series Navies in War and Peace ? Second, what was he saying? Was he elaborating a novel strategy of withholding SSBN? Alternatively, was the Gorshkov series a polemic for an expansion of the Soviet Navy along more traditional lines, with defense against Western naval strike forces as a principal mission? In this essay, I focus primarily on the second of these questions.

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BRITISH

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Abstract: Most people think of World War I only in terms of trench Warfare and biplanes, but with [this book, the author] reveals an important but often overlooked aspect: The sea. This classic history of the Great War at sea combines graphic and stirring accounts of all the principle naval engagements-battles overseas, in British waters and, for the first time, under the sea-with analysis of the strategy and tactics of both sides. Vividly recounting these battles, [he] confirms the Allied navies' vital contribution to victory. Illustrated with maps, plans, [the book] brings long-overdue attention to the naval history of World War I. - <http://www.amazon.com>.

Contents: Operation "ZZ" -- Overseas: Curse on the Orient. -- Lone wolf. -- Long Voyage. -- Von Spee's triumph. -- Sturdee's revenge -- Home Waters: First blood. -- Long wait. -- Beatty versus Hipper. -- Jellicoe versus Scheer. -- Scheer's Escape. -- Who won? -- Under the sea: U-Boats and Q-ships. -- Twisting the dragon's tail -- Death of a Fleet.

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Publisher's description: March 2007 sees the anniversary of the fall of Baghdad - not in 2003, but 1917. Few people realize that the latest American-led invasion was prefigured by a poorly-resourced but ultimately successful British campaign during the First World War. Where the Americans had overwhelming air superiority, the British enjoyed a similar advantage - naval power. In fact, the army's advance up the Tigris marshlands against heavy odds was only possible thanks to the close artillery support of the Navy's gunboats and the transport capacities of river steamers.

Beginning as an ad hoc operation by the Indian Army to secure Western oil supplies (only the first of many echoes of the present), startling initial successes were followed by overweening ambition, the disastrous surrender at Kut, a reassessment of strategy and the final triumphant capture of Baghdad, which was quickly secured with little destruction and no looting. In each phase, the Navy played a major role, eventually building special shallow-draft vessels for the task, which were shipped out in kit form and assembled at Basra. Familiar problems, like inter-tribal rivalry, were faced from the outset, but with experienced colonial administrators brought in from India, the British were well-equipped to preserve civil order after military victory.

Written with insight and authority by the man who commanded the naval forces, it provides a fascinating insider's view of an operation that did not always run smoothly but whose results look all the more impressive when compared with the recent history of Iraq. This is emphasised in a new Foreword by Sir Jeremy Greenstock, until his resignation in 2004 the deputy to Paul Bremer in the Coalition Provisional Authority. -- http://www.chathamublishing.com/booksheets/tigris_gunboats.html
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Roskill, Stephen Wentworth. **Churchill and the Admirals**. New York: Morrow, 1978, © 1977. 351p.

Contents: First contacts: 1911-1914. -- Blunders and Disasters: 1914-1915. -- Dismissal: 1915. -- Excluded: 1915-1917. -- Recall: 1917-1918. -- The transition to peace: 1919-1929. -- Out of Office but Active: 1929-1939. -- Return to power and the Norwegian Campaign: 1919-1940. -- The Admirals afloat. 1. Home Waters and the Atlantic: 1939-1942. -- The Admirals afloat 2. The Mediterranean: 1940-1942. -- The Indian Ocean and the Far East: 1941-1943. -- The Mediterranean: 1940-1944. -- Home Waters and the Atlantic Battle: 1943-1944. -- The Indian Ocean and the Far East: 1944. -- The months of Victory: January - August 1945. -- Conclusion. -- Appendix: A Historical Controversy.

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Review: The Gallipoli campaign of 1914–15 is one of the events of the First World War that continues to seize imaginations today. The first modern seaborne landing of British, French, Australian, New Zealand, and Indian forces on a hostile—and what proved to be a well-defended—peninsula, the attack has been

remembered for its many acts of individual heroism as well as its unprepared leaders. Of particular fascination, and until now largely overlooked in historical accounts, are the naval dimensions of the campaign. The Navy's presence at Gallipoli crucially proved how influential submarine power could be. This absorbing book provides the only account of the complete Allied submarine and related German U-Boat activity, integrated with a thorough analysis of the strategies and actions of all land, sea, and air forces. Incorporating patrol and technical reports and personal testimonies, Victor Rudenno's gripping narrative does full justice to the dramatic and inspirational battles in the Dardanelles. --
<http://yalepress.yale.edu/yupbooks/book.asp?isbn=9780300124408>

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Contents: 1] 1922-1942. -- 2] Novembre 1942-Août 1945. -- 3] 1815-1918. -- 4] De ses débuts à 1815.

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Laurens, Adolphe. **Le Commandement Naval en Méditerranée, 1914-1918.** Paris, Payot, 1931. (Collection de mémoires, études et Documents pour servir à l'histoire de la Guerre mondiale). 355p.

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GERMAN

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Studien zu Politik und Gesellschaft, Bd. 1). 640p.

Booth, Tony. **Cox's Navy: Salvaging the German Grand Fleet at Scapa Flow, 1919-1922.** Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword Maritime, 2005. 256p.

Contents: 1: Muck and Brass. -- 2: Coup de Grâce. -- 3: Arrogance or Genius. -- 4: Quacks and Facts. -- 5: Ships on Ships. -- 6: Oil and Ash. -- 7: Bigger Ships, Bigger Problems. -- 8: Coming Alive. -- 9: Balancing Billiard Balls. -- 10: Seydlitz. -- 11: Kaiser and Bremse. -- 12: Heavy Metal. -- 13: Von der Tann. -- 14: The Prinz. -- 15: Selling Out?. -- 16: HMS Thetis. -- 17: Salvage Heritage. -- 18: Family Man.

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Contents: 1. Unser gehasstester Feind: German Anglophobia and the 'spirit of 1914'. -- 2. The cultural War: German Intellectuals and England.-- 3. German War aims and propaganda Against England. -- 4. 'U-Boat demagogy' and the Crisis of Bethmann-Hollweg's chancellorship. -- 5. The Submarine Crisis Deepens. -- 6. The Anglo-American powers and the collapse of the German empire.

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Weir, Gary E. **Building the Kaiser's Navy: The Imperial Naval Office and German Industry in the von Tirpitz Era, 1890-1919**. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c1992. 289p.

Contents: 1. An Ambitious Beginning, 1890-1898. -- 2. Further Expansion and the Second Stage, 1899-1901. -- 3. Business as Usual? 1902-1904. -- 4. Criticism, Continuity, and Legislative Success, 1905-1908. -- 5. The Money Runs Out, 1909-1912. -- 6. The Tables Begin to Turn, 1913-1914. -- 7. The End of the von Tirpitz Era, 1915-1916. -- 8. The Unexpected End, 1917-1918. -- Conclusion. -- Appendix A: Figure and Tables. -- Appendix B: Structure of the RMA Protocol System.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VA513 .W255 1992

SEA POWER/NAVAL STRATEGY -- WWI

GREEK

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Contents: Greek Naval policy and the Great Powers before 1910. -- Greek Naval policy and the Great Powers, November 1910-May 1913. -- Greek Naval policy and the Great Powers, June 1913-July 1914. -- Greek Naval policy and the Great Powers, Aug. 1914-June 1917. -- Greek Naval policy and the Great

Powers, July 1917-March 1919.

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ITALIAN

Bagnasco, Erminio and A. Rastelli. **Navi E Marinai Italiani Nella Grande Guerra**. Parma: Albertelli, 1999. 240p.

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JAPANESE

Kreiner, Josef, ed. **Japan und die Mittelmächte im Ersten Weltkrieg und in den Zwanziger Jahren**. Bonn: Bouvier, 1986. (Studium universale; Bd. 8). 253p.

SEA POWER/NAVAL STRATEGY -- WWII

WWII

GENERAL

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Abstract: The acoustic environment in the ocean contains numerous narrowband and broadband sources which conflict to introduce uncertainty in bearing estimates used to detect submerged targets. The detection and localization of a target of interest in the presence of noise is the key element of anti-submarine warfare. The DIFAR sonobuoy is the most effective tool for this purpose. A DIFAR sonobuoy is comprised of 3 receiving elements which can be used to extract directional information from an incoming acoustic signal. High-resolution beamforming techniques, including the Maximum Likelihood Adaptive Beamformer (MLAB), have been previously applied to real DIFAR data [Desrochers, 1999] to provide successful direction estimates of two sources in the same frequency bin. MLAB uses the Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) to compute a cross-spectral matrix that is used to estimate the bearing of acoustic targets. It has been shown that Fast Orthogonal Search (FOS) technique can yield a higher frequency resolution with a lower variance on the estimate than the FFT algorithm. This thesis applies the FOS algorithm in place of the FFT in both the arctangent bearing estimator and ML Beamformer. Using FOS to create a spectral estimate for DIFAR sonobuoy data has shown an improvement in the detection of narrowband sources. A better spectral estimate in the presence of noise leads to an improved bearing estimate calculated using both a simple arctangent bearing estimator and the Maximum Likelihood Adaptive Beamformer.

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Thesis (Ph.D.) -- Duke University, Department of History, 2004.
Abstract: From 1923 to 1940 the U.S. Navy held Twenty-one major exercises, known as "Fleet Problems." While only part of annual fleet training, these exercises differed from routine maneuvers and gunnery exercises. All available fleet units were integrated into a single major action.... Concepts such as dive-bombing, independent submarine operations, antisubmarine warfare, and amphibious operations were explored in a medium that stressed the thinking of naval officers as how best to fight a naval War with modern weapons.

Franklin, George. **Britain's Anti-Submarine Capability, 1919-1939**. London; Portland, OR: Frank Cass, 2003. (Cass series--Naval Policy & History; 17). 208p. Contents: Strategy. -- Organisation. -- Sensors. -- Weapons. -- Platforms. -- Tactics. -- Wartime Experience. -- The System. -- Conclusion. -- Appendix A: Theory of Asdic. -- Appendix B: Portland exercise success criteria.

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Profile drawings by A.D. Baker III and Norman Friedman.

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Abstract: Worldwide interest in the use of shipborne aircraft as a major weapons system is very broad. Many NATO countries operate fixed wing aircraft from ships. Additionally, the use of ships as helicopter platforms is extensive in the NATO community and brings another important dimension to the aircraft/ship interface issue. Thus, it seemed that both fixed and rotary wing aviation deserved equal billing in the Aircraft/Ship Interface Symposium which is the subject of this Technical Evaluation Report. The Symposium contained Twenty-five presentations grouped under the following topics: Keynote Addresses; Ship Environment; Guidance, Controls, and Displays; Flight Test and Simulation Techniques; Launch, Recovery, and Handling Systems Development; and Operational Views and Future Developments.

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Lindsey, George R. "Tactical Anti-Submarine Warfare: The Past and the Future," *in* **Power at Sea**. I. The New Environment. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1976, p. 30-39. (Adelphi paper; 122). 39p.

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NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VK388 .M47 2003

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Miller, David. **The New Illustrated Guide to Modern Sub Hunters**. New York: Smithmark, c1992. 160p.

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Contents: 1. Developing the Threat 1578-1913. -- 2. Stranglehold: World War 1 1914-1917. -- 3. New Hopes from New Weapons 1917-18. -- 4. New Ideas and Old Threats 1922-39. -- 5. New Failures and Repeated Mistakes 1939-41. -- 6. U-Boats Triumphant - The Happy Time 1941. -- 7. Drumbeat 1941-42. -- 8. The Third Dimension 1939-42. -- 9. The Air Gap and the Battle of the Bay 1943-42. -- 10. Air Power Tips the Balance 1942-43. -- 11. Mediterranean Sideshow 1939-44. -- 12. The Atlantic Crisis - The Crucial Convoy Battles 1943. -- 13. ASW Triumphs in the West 1943-45. -- 14. Air Power Invincible 1943-45. -- 15. Japanese Catastrophe 1941-44. -- 16. American Mayhem 1944-45. -- 17. The New Post-War Threat 1945-54. -- 18. The Nuclear Revolution 1954-the present. -- 19. Stealth and Silence and Underwater Hunting 1960-1992. -- 20. The 21st-Century Submarine Threat 1991-the present.

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Contents: Beginnings: 1912 to 1918. -- The Years Between: 1919 to August 1939. -- The long, hard road: September 1939 to June 1941. -- The Conflict widens: July 1941 to June 1942. -- The crow begins to peck: June 1942 to January 1943. -- Blow for blow: February to April 1943. -- The Wolves' fangs are drawn: May to August 1943. -- Climax in the Bay: May to August 1943. -- Slipway no. 5 at Danzig: September 1943 to May 1944. -- Final Battles of the European War: May 1944 to May 1945. -- Battles elsewhere: December 1941 to August 1945.

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Price, Alfred. **Aircraft Versus Submarine 1912 to 1945: The Evolution of the Anti-Submarine Aircraft**. Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword Aviation, 2004. 224p.

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Abstract: The report is a state-of-the-art review of present and proposed nuclear powered submarines of various non-communist countries.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM AD0713794

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Contents: The origins of Mine Warfare. -- The Age of Invention: From America to Russia. -- The American Civil War. -- The Sea Mine Comes of Age. -- The Great War. -- World War II. -- Landmines Since 1945. -- Appendix A: Hague Convention 1907. -- Appendix B: Convention on the Prohibition of Anti-Personnel Mines.

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ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE (ASW)

WWI

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Contents: Introduction: British Naval Aviation and the U-Boat Menace. -- 1. Technology: Aircraft and U-Boats. -- 2. Training and Production. -- 3. Attacking 'At Source': Bombing the Flanders U-Boat Bases. -- 4. Hunting the Enemy: Air Patrols in Home Waters. -- 5. Aircraft and Convoy Escort. -- 6. British Official Assessments. -- 7. The German View. -- 8. Conclusion.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D602 .A24 2006

Abbatiello, John J. **British Naval Aviation and the Anti-Submarine Campaign, 1917-18.** London: King's College Department of War Studies, 2004. (ADA425512). 289p. Doctoral Dissertation (PhD (Arts)) -- King's College, 2004.

Abstract: This thesis investigates the employment of British aircraft Against German submarines during the final years of the First World War, an issue that appears only marginally in other studies because it does not clearly fall into naval or air power history. A focused study is needed to assess the effectiveness of the effort and the veracity of the secondary literature. The Royal Naval Air Service invested heavily in aircraft of all types in order to counter the U-Boat. Under the Royal Air Force, the air campaign against U-Boats continued uninterrupted. Aircraft bombed German U-Boat bases in Flanders, conducted area and hunting patrols around the coasts of Britain, and escorted merchant convoys to safety. Despite the fact that aircraft acting alone destroyed only one U-Boat during the War, their overall contribution to foiling U-Boat attacks was significant. Only five merchant vessels succumbed to submarine attack when convoyed by a combined air and surface escort during World War I. This thesis is organised thematically. Early chapters examine the aircraft and weapons technology, aircrew training, and aircraft production issues that shaped this campaign. Then, a close examination of anti-submarine operations that is, bombing, patrols, and escort yields a significantly different judgment from existing interpretations of these operations. A chapter on the British official assessments, which provided a basis for much of the secondary literature, demonstrates that this campaign was often misrepresented because it was either used to promote specific agendas or it was inappropriately employed as evidence in unrelated historical arguments. The next chapter examines the German view of aircraft effectiveness, through German

actions, prisoner interrogations, official histories, and memoirs, to provide a comparative judgment. The conclusion closes with a brief narrative of post-War air anti-submarine developments and a summary of findings.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA425512>

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Bacon, Reginald. **England Sperrt den Kanal, der Abschnitt Dover, 1915-1917** [Deutsche übertragen von Werner Jacobsen]. Berlin: E. S. Mittler, 1939. 259p. German translation of "The Dover Patrol 1915-1917."

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Bywater, Hector C. **Les Mystères de la Guerre Navale, 1914-1918** [traduit de l'anglais par Th. Lacase]. Paris: Payot, 1932. (Collection de mémoires, études et Documents pour servir a l'histoire de la Guerre mondiale). 262p.

French translation of "Their Secret purposes; dramas and Mysteries of the Naval War."

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Bywater, Hector C. et H C (Hubert Cecil) Ferraby. **Intelligence Service: Souvenirs du Service Secret de l'Amirauté Britannique** [traduit de l'anglais par le capitaine de corvette André Guieu]. Paris: Payot, 1932. (Collection de mémoires, études et Documents pour servir à l'histoire de la Guerre mondiale). 269p.

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Chambers, Hilary Ranald. **United States Submarine Chasers in the Mediterranean, Adriatic and the Attack on Durazzo**. New York, Knickerbocker Press, 1920. 91p.

Chatterton, E. Keble. **The Auxiliary Patrol**. London: Sidgwick & Jackson, 1923. 332p.

NPS/DKL Location: BUCKLEY D581 .C38

Chatterton, E. Keble. **The Auxiliary Patrol**. London: Sidgwick & Jackson; Boston: Charles E. Lauriat, 1924. 332p.

Christopher, John. **Balloons at War: Gasbags, Flying Bombs & Cold War Secrets**. Stroud: Tempus, 2004. 223p.

“Thanks to the balloon bases in Gibraltar and Malta, the Mediterranean was virtually free from U-Boats, whereas in the treacherous Atlantic waters they remained an ever-present threat.” p. 132.

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Cornford, Leslie Cope. **The Paravane Adventure [On the Use of Paravane Gear in Anti-Submarine Warfare]**. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1919.. 278p.

Grant, Robert McQueen. **U-Boat Hunters: Code Breakers, Divers and the Defeat of the U-Boats, 1914-1918**. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c2003. 178p.

Contents: Revelations; Cables and cable-cutting; Divers and searchers; Codes, Ciphers and call signs; 1914-1916; 1917; 1918; U-Cruisers to the south; U-Cruisers to the west; Information and Action; Revised list of German submarines sunk or interned.

Originally published: Penzance, Cornwall: Periscope Publishing, Ltd., 2003.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D593 .G685 2003

Grant, Robert McQueen. **U-Boat Intelligence, 1914-1918**. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1969. 192p.

Originally published: London: Putnam, 1969.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VB230 .G7

Grant, Robert McQueen. **U-Boat Intelligence 1914-1918: Admiralty Intelligence Division and the Defeat of the U-Boats 1914-18**. New ed. Penzance, Cornwall: Periscope Publishing, 2002. 195p.

Synopsis: This landmark book shows how the Intelligence Division of the Admiralty played a key role in the defeat of the U-Boats in World War One. With the assistance of the Naval Historical Branch of the Ministry of Defence and the Director of Naval History in Washington, Professor Grant has been able to piece together the crucial role played by naval intelligence in the victory at sea 1914-1918. Intelligence came from many sources including prisoner interrogations, signals interception and the investigation and salvage of wrecks. By analysing this information, naval intelligence was able to thwart attempts to land spies in North Africa, deal the U-Boat minelaying campaign in British coastal waters a fatal blow and ensure that the U-Boats would not have the opportunity to attack the Grand Fleet in 1918

Originally published: London: Putnam; Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1969.

Grant, Robert McQueen. **U-Boats Destroyed: The Effect of Anti-Submarine Warfare 1914-1918**. London: Putnam & Company, 1964. 172p.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D581 .G7

Grant, Robert McQueen. **U-Boats Destroyed: The Effect of Anti-Submarine Warfare 1914-1918**. Penzance, Cornwall: Periscope Publishing, Ltd., 2002. 172p.

Synopsis: World War One saw the submarine develop into a potent weapon of War. The German

submarine campaign almost defeated Britain during the Spring of 1917. By striking at the shipping that supplied her, it has been estimated that Britain came within six weeks of starvation. Salvation came in two ways. Firstly, the allies adopted the convoy system, forcing the U-Boats into encounters with escorting Warships, whilst protecting precious cargoes. Secondly, technological innovations, such as the hydrophone, depth charge and mine barrage were added to the arsenal of anti-submarine weaponry. Slowly the tide turned and the U-Boat menace was contained.

Originally published: London: Putnam & Company, 1964.

Hackmann, Willem Dirk. **Seek & Strike: Sonar, Anti-Submarine Warfare, and the Royal Navy, 1914-54.** London: H.M.S.O., 1984. 487p.

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Henry, Chris. **Mines, Depth Charges and Underwater and Underwater Weapons 1914-1945.** Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword, 2005. 197p.

Contents: Herbert Taylor and the Experimental Mining School at HMS Vernon. -- Breakthrough! The invention of the depth charge. -- Depth charges, throwers and pistols. -- Mines and their complexities. -- Underwater weapons in other Navies. -- Interest from across the Pond. -- Between the Wars. -- Prima donnas, crackpots and misfits. -- Ahead-throwing weapons. -- X--craft and their charges. -- Conclusion. -- Appendix: Herbert Taylor's inventions.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VF57 .H46 2005

Hoy, Hugh Cleland. **40 O.B.; or, How the War Was Won.** London, Hutchinson & Co., 1935. 255p.

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Hoy, Hugh Cleland. **40 O.B. la Chambre Secrét de L'Amirauté** [traduit de l'anglais par André Guieu]. Paris: Payot, 1933. (Collection de mémoires, études et Documents pour servir a l'histoire de la Guerre mondiale). 242p.

French translation of "40 O.B.; or, How the War was won."

Humphreys, Roy. **The Dover Patrol, 1914-18.** Phoenix Mill, Thrupp, Stroud, Gloucestershire: Sutton, 1998. 216p.

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The raids on Zeebrugge and Ostend remain the most exciting small Actions, not just of the First World War but in British history. The purpose was to counter the U-Boat menace. Submarine attacks on Allied shipping caused great difficult and hardship. Surprise and daring were essential. Despite over 600 casualties, the attacks were a great boost to civilian morale in Britain. Eleven Victoria Crosses were awarded, eight of them for the Zeebrugge raid alone. --

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Terraine, John. **The Right of the Line: The Royal Air Force in the European War, 1939-1945**. Ware, Hertfordshire: Wordsworth Editions, 1997. (Wordsworth Military library). 841 p:
Contents: Part I The preparation - Part II The test - Part III The strain; the Battle of Britain, the Battle of the Atlantic, the Strategic air Offensive - The Victory; the Mediterranean, the Battle of the Atlantic (II), the Strategic air Offensive (II), Victory in Europe - Appendices, notes, bibliography, indexes.
Originally published: London: Hodder & Stoughton, c1985.

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Partial contents: 39. First VC Attack On U-Boat Lloyd Trigg
Trigg was an experienced pilot attached to 200 Squadron RAF, operating with Coastal Command. On 11 August 1943 he engaged the German submarine U-468, under the command of Klemens Schamong. His aircraft received several catastrophic hits from the anti-aircraft guns during his approach to drop depth charges and was on fire as Trigg made his final attack. It then crashed, killing Trigg and his crew, so the only witnesses to his high courage were the U-Boat crew members. The U-Boat sank but the seven survivors were rescued by a Royal Navy vessel and the captain reported the incident, recommending Trigg be decorated for his bravery. The Victoria Cross was awarded posthumously. --
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lloyd_Allan_Trigg
52. Coastal Command Epic David Hornell
On 24 June 1944 on sea patrol near the Faroes in the North Atlantic, Flight Lieutenant Hornell's twin-engined amphibian aircraft was attacked and badly damaged by an enemy German U-Boat; nevertheless he succeeded in sinking it and then with superhuman effort managed to bring his aircraft down on the heavy swell, blazing furiously. There was only one serviceable dinghy which could not hold all the crew so they took it in turns in the water. By the time the survivors were rescued after 21 hours, Flight Lieutenant Hornell was blinded and weak from exposure and cold. He died shortly after being picked up. --
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/David_Ernest_Hornell

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NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 301.82:SU 1
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Abstract: In 1942, the Allied powers faced the most serious challenge to their control of the seas encountered in the Second World War: The menace of the U- boat. Fast, well-armed, and long-ranged, Hitler's submarines attacked shipping zones throughout the North Atlantic, often within sight of America's coastal towns and cities. Eventually, the combination of intelligence, land, and sea- based air power, and surface vessel operations from both North American and British bases ended this threat, making possible the Allied Build-up for the invasion of Europe in 1944. This booklet, by A. Timothy Warnock of the Air Force Historical Research Agency, is one of a series tracing selected Army Air Forces activities in the Second World War. It describes the Army Air Forces' contribution to the Battle of the Atlantic from the American Theater. A Subsequent booklet will examine the campaign in the eastern Atlantic and the Mediterranean. Flying radar-equipped, long-range patrol planes, Army Air Force airmen demonstrated the value of land-based air power against naval threats. This success has been reaffirmed consistently since the Second World War, from Vietnam and crises such as the Mayaguez incident to operations in Desert Shield and Desert Storm. The Harpoon-armed B-52s of our present-day global Air Force are the heirs of a sea-control tradition dating to the Army Air Force's A-29s and B-24s of the Second World War.
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Williamson, Gordon. **German Seaman, 1939-45.** Oxford: Osprey, 2001. (Warrior; 37). 64p.
Contents: Introduction. -- Chronology: Recruitment. -- Training: NCOs, Officers. -- Appearance. -- Conditions: Pay, Rations, Discipline. -- Combat Action: Coastal Operations, Destroyers/Light Cruisers, Major Warships, The Kleinkampfmittelverbände, Naval Land Units. -- Belief and Belonging. -- Collecting. -- Museums and Archives. -- Bibliography. -- Glossary. -- Colour Plate Commentary.

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Alexander, James Edwin. **Inchon to Wonsan: From the Deck of a Destroyer in the Korean War**. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2002. 228p.

Contents: Called to Combat July 21-25, 1950. -- Birddog Station Yoke July 26-August 2, 1950. -- Enforcing a Blockade August 3-25, 1950. -- Swinging at Sasebo August 26-31, 1950. -- Protecting the Perimeter September 1-11, 1950. -- In to Inchon September 12-22, 1950. -- Mangled by Mines September 24-October 9, 1950. -- On to Wonsan October 10-26, 1950. -- North to the Border October 27-November 23, 1950. -- Covering a Retreat November 24-December 8, 1950. -- Evacuating Hungnam December 9-24, 1950. -- Escorting the Escorts December 25, 1950-January 28, 1951. -- Feigning an Invasion January 29-February 14, 1951. -- Setting the Siege at Wonsan February 16-25, 1951. -- Tangling with Typhoons February 26-March 15, 1951. -- Patrolling the Strait March 16-April 7, 1951. -- Acting as Decoy April 8-13, 1951. -- Baby-sitting the Big Boys April 16-May 13, 1951. -- Screening Against Submarines May 15-June 14, 1951. -- Heading for Home June 15-July 2, 1951. -- Epilogue: Two More Years.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL DS921.6 .A52 1996

Alexander, James Edwin. **Inchon to Wonsan: From the Deck of a Destroyer in the Korean War**. La Vergne, TN: Lightning Source, 2002. 256p.
Originally published: Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1996.

Boyd, Arthur L. **Truman's Convoy: The Secret North Korean Spy Mission that Averted World War III**. ???: Carroll & Graf, 2007. 304p.

The author recounts his part as a cryptographer on a team of U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, and CIA

operatives who posed as the captured crew of a B-29 bomber in January 1952 and who carried out highly dangerous spy operations to assess Chinese Communist troop strengths, weaponry, and intentions. The author lost all of his comrades before being rescued by a U.S. Air Force helicopter, and maintained his 50-year sworn secrecy before preparing this revealing account of how what the mission found stopped Truman from escalating the Korean War.

Lott, Arnold S. **Most Dangerous Sea; a History of Mine Warfare and an Account of U.S. Navy Mine Warfare Operations in World War II and Korea.** Annapolis, MD: U.S. Naval Institute, c1959. 322p.
Includes list of U.S. Submarine laid Minefields.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D773 .L8

ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE (ASW)

NPS THESES & REPORTS

Adams, Brian S. **Analysis of the Effects of Energy Spreading Loss and Transmission Loss on Low Frequency Active Sonar Operations in Shallow Water.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1997. (ADA341298). 74p.
Thesis (M.S. in Physical Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1997.

Abstract: Energy Spreading Loss (ESL) is qualitatively defined as the reduction in peak power level due to energy spreading of a transmitted acoustic pulse in time. An analysis of the impact of bathymetric geometry and sediment type on ESL and TL associated with the Low Frequency Active/Compact Low Frequency Active (LFA /CLFA) sonar operations was conducted utilizing the FEPE, FEPE SYN and EXT TD programs to model the time spreading of the acoustic pulse due to multipath propagation in shallow water. Both a Blackman windowed pulse and a Continuous Wave (CW) pulse were used in this analysis. The Blackman pulse had a center frequency of 244 Hz with a bandwidth of 24 Hz. The CW pulse had a center frequency of 244 Hz with a bandwidth of 0.0625 Hz. Model inputs were a geoacoustic description of the Tanner Bank region off the coast of San Diego and a typical late summer sound speed profile taken from the MOODS database. ESL and TL's impact on low frequency active sonar operations was determined as a function of bathymetry, sediment type, sound speed profile, and pulse length. The results showed that ESL is inversely related to pulse duration and at low frequencies is relatively uninfluenced by sediment type. When pulse lengths were reduced to less than 1 second, ESL became appreciable (> 6 dB one way) and was an important segment of the active sonar equation. TL was found to be the dominating factor in LFA/CLFA operations for pulse lengths greater than 1 second and was greatly influenced by sediment type and sound speed profile.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS A2246

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA341298>

Adler, Vance Erick. **Digital Processing of Acoustic Signals with Application to an ASW Signal Processor.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1973. (AD07750383). 102p.

Thesis (M.S. in Acoustical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1973.

Abstract: There is a growing need within the Navy for methods for detecting discrete narrowband signals in a non-stationary background. This paper concerns itself with the application of digital processing and spectral analysis techniques toward that goal. The use of the fast Fourier Transform in estimating the power spectrum of a signal is described. The method involves sectioning the time record, making 'raw' estimates of the spectrum from these sections, and averaging these 'raw' estimates. It is shown that more stable estimates are available if the segments are overlapped and an optimum amount of overlap for the case of the Hanning window is found. It is shown that the stability of these spectral

estimates can be interpreted as processing gain in the case of a discrete narrowband signal in additive noise. and finally, a brief description of signal detection theory applied to a human observer is presented to emphasize the flexibility that a human operator can bring to a signal detection system.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS A254

Agpaoa, Roy Magnusson et al. **Hybrid Airship Multi-Role (HAMR) Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) Mission Capability by Keyport MSSE Cohort.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2008. (NPS-SE-08-003; ADA483334). 172p.

Joint authors: Lance Cawley, Matthew Martinez, Christopher Cossey, Chad Newberry, Mike Galvan, Jose Raymond, Eldridge Giang, Alan Rykala, John Hanchinamani, Joseph Watts, Jason Ikeda, Jeffrey Wood, Micheal Kenney, John.

"Prepared for: Chairman of the Systems Engineering Department in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science in Systems Engineering"--Cover.

Abstract: The Hybrid Airship Multi-Role (HAMR) Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) Mission Module project applies established systems engineering principles and processes to the design of an ASW payload module that examines the capability of the HAMR to perform persistent ASW mission support. Critical system functions and objectives are identified and are assigned appropriate quantitative metrics. Additionally, three alternative architectures are generated and evaluated using the appropriate metrics based on results from modeling using Naval Systems Simulation (NSS). Manning is considered as a key stakeholder parameter and is included as an evaluation concern. The alternatives are also compared through the examination of life cycle costs. The recommendation to the stakeholders based on the research and results is an unmanned ASW sensor platform that uses other ASW assets for prosecution.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS: D 208.14/2:NPS-SE-08-003

Electronic access: <http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/TR/2008/NPS-SE-08-003.pdf>

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Akbori, Fahrettin. **Autonomous-Agent Based Simulation of Anti-Submarine Warfare Operations with the Goal of Protecting a High Value Unit.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2004. (ADA422144). 124p.

Thesis (M.S. in Modeling, Virtual Environments and Simulation (MOVES)) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 2004.

Abstract: The Anti-Submarine Warfare screen design simulation is a program that provides a model for operations in Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW). The purpose of the program is to aid ASW commanders, allowing them to configure an ASW screen, including the sonar policy, convoy speed, and the number of ships, to gain insight into how these and other factors beyond their control, such as water conditions, impact ASW effectiveness. It is also designed to be used as a training tool for ASW officers. The program is implemented in Java programming language, using the Multi Agent System (MAS) technique. The simulation interface is a Horizontal Display Center (HDC) which is very similar to a MEKQ200 class Frigate Combat Information Center's (CIC) HDC. The program uses Extensible Markup Language (XML) files for reading data for program scenarios; parameters are initialized before each run time begins. The simulation also provides all the output data at the end of run time for analysis purposes. The program user's goal, and the purpose of the program, is to decrease the number of successful attacks against surface vessels by changing the configuration parameters of the ASW screen, to reflect sonar policy, convoy speed or number of ships in the simulation. Ongoing use of the program can provide data needed to anticipate required operational needs in future ASW situations.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA422144>

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Aktan, Zafer Mutlu. **Probabilistic Approach to ASW Deployment in Shallow Waters.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA257589). 87p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September. 1992.

Abstract: The Advanced Air Deployable Array (AdDA), which is a modern air-dropped fiber optic ASW device, provides an opportunity for the rapid enclosure of a hostile submarine in shallow waters. This thesis explores the effect of the deployment depth, and effect of using longer or shorter AdDA array segments, on the performance of eighth proposed AdDA deployment tactics which employ single or dual aircraft. It is shown that when the AdDA sinking rate is considered, several of the proposed tactics become infeasible for certain depth and submarine speed combinations. Still, today fiber optics offer unique capabilities for solving some of the U.S. Navy's and the Turkish Navy's problems in the future.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS A334545

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA257589>

Armo, Knut Rief. **The Relationship Between a Submarine's Maximum Speed and Its Evasive Capability.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2000. (ADA382255). 55p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 2000.

Abstract: The experiences of submarine warfare from WWI and WWII have generally dictated maximum speed when designing conventional submarines. Technological development of submarine and antisubmarine weapons, however, requires examination of submarine warfare and tactics. This thesis focuses on a coastal conventional submarine's ability to survive, as a function of its maximum speed, when attacked by a light antisubmarine warfare (ASW) torpedo. It also evaluates the maximum speed with which the submarine should be equipped to ensure a specified probability of survival. The measure of effectiveness (MOB) is the probability that the submarine, operating up to maximum speed and launching only one set of countermeasures, is not caught by the torpedo. The investigation builds on a discrete event simulation model. The systems simulated are a submarine, a light ASW torpedo, and a countermeasure system consisting of one decoy and four jammers. The results show that maximum speed of a submarine does affect the submarine's evasive performance between 12 and 18 knots. The simulated model reached a maximum probability of survival at 18 knots. That result should be regarded as a minimum since a real life system might require a higher maximum speed to reach its greatest probability of survival.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS A6787

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2000/Jun/00Jun_Armo.pdf

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Arnold, Ronald R. II. **Comparison of P-3C Acoustic Processing Capability with Acoustic Operator Capability.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1987. (ADA181635). 57p.

Thesis (M.S. in Information Systems) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1987.

Abstract: This thesis sought to determine if the requirements for operation of the acoustic processing equipment now installed aboard P-3C aircraft is too complex for the acoustic operators, given their current amount of training. This was accomplished by using a test scenario designed to test for all of the skills and knowledge required by acoustic operator in the performance of his duties during the passive portion of the prosecution of a target. The results seem to suggest that the students that successfully complete the P-3C 'Antisubmarine Warfare Operator' rating training pipeline are acquiring an acceptable level of operator capability. In addition, this study seems to suggest that fleet operators who are recognized in fleet squadrons as master journeyman, are operating their ASW acoustic processing equipment to its fullest capability and without apparent operator deficiencies.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS A7263

Arnote, Stanley Dean. **Consideration of the Carrier-Based Tactical Support Center Installation Design.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1977. (ADA039352).

49p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1977.

Abstract: This thesis analyzes the aircraft carrier based Tactical Support Center (CV-TSC) installation design from a human factors viewpoint. Starting with the threat, the mission of the CV-TSC is defined. A modular concept between man and machine is developed. Man's role, tasks, and functions are identified and form the basis for recommended changes to the CV-TSC aboard the USS Constellation (CV-64) and general recommendations for all CV-TSC installations.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS A729

Aydin, Erhan. **Screen Dispositions of Naval Task Forces Against Anti-Ship Missiles.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2000. (ADA377605) 96p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 2000.

Abstract: Ship defense in convoy operations against Anti-Surface Missiles (ASM) has been an important aspect of Naval Warfare for the last two decades. Countries in a state of conflict often conduct threatening operations in their own territories in order to slow or stop the enemy merchant ship traffic through the straits or littoral waters. Such littoral scenarios, the quantity and capability of ASM's in non-NATO countries pose a significant threat to the safe operation of the NATO forces in the waters off of potentially hostile shores. In these operations the goals of the tactical commander are to design an optimal reaction platform (formation) and to determine an optimal strategy that will help him in multi-threat encounters. The scope and design in most anti-air Warfare studies have been limited to evaluating the effectiveness of detecting sensors and weapon systems in a regular screen formation. The proposed model's (Disposition Mission Model - DMM) characterization, however, is based on how to perform an effective, defensive disposition from a task force. In DMM we focus on usage of a graphical user interface and provide a user-friendly environment for analyzing new tactics in screen formations. The model, with its user interface, allows the user to build and run a convoy simulation, and see the results comparatively on the same interface. The analysis using this model has yielded significant insights towards the defense of a convoy by way of regression methods. It has been seen that positioning the escort ships within the threat sector reduces the damage on the HVU and also balances the defensive load of each defense ship for the incoming missiles. The model, with its graphical interface and simulation components, provides an initial approach for future analysts, not only in anti-air Warfare defense of screen formations, but also in the areas of anti-surface and anti-submarine warfare.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS A99423

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2000/Mar/00Mar_Aydin.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA377605>

Bacon, Daniel Keith. **Integration of a Submarine into NPSNET.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1995. (ADA304337). 99p.

Thesis (M.S. in Computer Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1995.

Abstract: In the current version of NPSNET there are two problems that prevent users or this virtual environment from achieving a realistic training experience. First, the motion of the vehicles is not built around realistic, physically based models. In particular, the motion of computer-generated sea-going vehicles is not based on the hydrodynamic models that reflect the motion of actual ships moving through water. Second, vehicles in NPSNET are currently controlled by a single individual; they lack the capability to be controlled by a team. This misrepresents the many actual military vehicles-submarines, tanks, helicopters, and others- that must be controlled by several people working together. The approach taken was to update the submersible vehicle class in NPSNET in two ways. A physically-based hydrodynamic model was used to control the vehicle's motion through the virtual world. In addition, a network communications protocol was implemented to enable several remote individuals to control the same vehicle simultaneously. The result of this work is the creation of a computer-generated submersible vehicle whose motion is determined by a real-time hydrodynamic model so it moves through the virtual world according to physically based models. This submersible is also capable of being controlled by several remote individuals-effectively the same team members who would perform the job in the actual vehicle. This ultimately results in a more realistic user experience as well as a more effective training tool

for NPSNET.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B1056

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA304337>

Baggett, John P. **Logistical Analysis of the Littoral Combat Ship (LCS) Operating Independently in the Pacific**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2008. (ADA479828). 98p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 2008.

Abstract: The LCS will be a small combatant designed to address many of the challenges facing the Navy in the 2002 Defense Planning Guidance (DPG). It will rely on newly developing mission modular technology that will allow the core component of LCS, the seaframe, to change out Warfare mission packages to adapt it for different warfighting scenarios. Unlike the current combatants of the Navy, LCS will be a single-mission focused ship that will rely on still developing technology to conduct operations in one of three main areas: Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW), Mine Warfare (MIW) and Surface Warfare (SUW). Through models developed in Microsoft Excel this thesis evaluates how speed and different fuel reserve levels impact Littoral Combat Ship fuel consumption and endurance of the two approved versions of LCS, analyzes the implication of these findings and other possible mission limiting factors on Littoral Combat Ship logistics and analyzes how the current CLF force structure in the Pacific will affect overall mission capability of LCS.

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2008/Mar/08Mar_Baggett.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA479828>

Beckes, Michael Edward; Nicholas Pegau Burhans, and Robert Edgar Gump. **Passive Environmental ASW Prediction System (PEAPS)**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1975. (NPS-71BE75031; ADA010813). 170p.

Thesis (M. S. In Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1975.

Also issued as Naval Postgraduate School Technical Report (NPS-71BE75031) in conjunction with Alan B. Coppens and Don E. Harrison.

Abstract: PEAPS (Passive Environmental ASW Prediction System) is a relatively unsophisticated model which accepts input source and receiver parameters and then predicts sound propagation characteristics in an ocean environment, the corresponding transmission loss, and the probability of detection. The program was written for a programmable desk-top calculator for immediate deployment and operational testing aboard small ASW platforms. The program is also available in a form suitable for larger computers.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B3354

Bjorklund, Bruce R. **Probabilistic Observations on Antisubmarine Warfare Tactical Decision Aid (ASWTDA)**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (ADA227540). 54p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1990.

Abstract: The goal of this thesis is to examine the methodology used in the Antisubmarine Warfare Tactical Decision Aid (ASWTDA) in development by Sonalysts, Incorporated of Waterford, Connecticut under Navy contract. ASWTDA is a Computer Assisted Search (CAS) program which is designed as a tool to assist platform, unit or force commanders afloat and ashore in making tactical ASW decisions. First, a Classical Computer Assisted Search program is described as a basis of comparison for the methodology employed in ASWTDA. Then, the operations as performed in ASWTDA are described, followed by a probabilistic analysis. In the analysis sections, probabilistic support for the applied methodology is provided where applicable, and conceptual problems and possible solutions are cited where appropriate. Keywords: Target motion, Probabilistic analysis. (kr)

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B545445

Bliss, John Robert. **Modification of the TASDA Computer Program for Inflight Use.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1973. (AD0769831). 195p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1973.

Abstract: TASDA, acronym for Tactical Airborne Sonar Decision Aid, is a computer simulation designed to select optimum sonobuoy pattern spacings given environmental parameters and submarine mode of operation. The program was designed to operate in a Tactical Support Center for briefing of flight crew personnel. Analytical methods and statistical models are used to investigate the TASDA program with a view towards modifying it for future aircraft inflight utilization. Some improvements are made to the TASDA model which reduce program run time and core storage requirements. A modified version of the TASDA program is developed as an initial step toward an inflight model.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B564

Bobbitt, Richard B. **Escape Strategies for Turboprop Aircraft in a Microburst Windshear.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1991. (ADA243090). 247p.

Thesis (M.S. in Aeronautical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1991.

Abstract: A quantitative analysis was carried out on the performance of turboprop aircraft within a microburst windshear. The objective of the analysis was to provide specific flight procedures for optimal navigation through the windshear. The microburst windshear model used in the analysis embodied the severe characteristics of the microburst encountered by Delta Flight 191 during an approach to landing at Dallas/Ft. Worth, 2 August 1985. Different escape strategies were tested using the flight performance characteristics of the U.S. Navy's P-3 'Orion' and T-44 'Pegasus' aircraft. The three flight phases investigated were approach to landing, takeoff, and the low altitude ASW mission. Results from the analysis were coupled with the pilot's view point from which conclusions were drawn. The results of the analysis support a constant-pitch-angle escape procedure. The same procedural steps can be used for both aircraft in any configuration or situation with the difference being the degree of pitch to employ. The conclusions are in a format for integrating specific microburst escape procedures within the NATOPS programs for the P-3 and T-44.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B5886

Boice, Frank B. **Probability Model for a Convoy Threatened by a Submarine Launched Missile.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1965. (AD0475379). 115p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1965.

Abstract: The advent of the missile firing submarine has added yet another dimension to the problem of defending convoys and task groups during ocean transit. The specific situation wherein the submarine must surface to fire a relatively short range missile against a convoy of ships is considered. The model developed considers several different problem parameters. It enables the calculation of probability of detection of the submarine, probability of killing the submarine before a particular missile is fired, and the expected number of missiles that the submarine will fire. Selected results from randomly selected parameter values are also presented.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B643

Bond, Charles Pruitt, King; Burnett, Howard Burnett; Grehawick, Gregory Daniel. **An Analysis of the Utilization of the In-Flight Technician in the P3C Community.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1975. (ADA014553). 76p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1975.

Abstract: This thesis investigated the number of In-Flight-Technicians assigned to a Navy P3C squadron, their contributions to the squadron's ASW capability in their dual roles as in-flight and ground repairmen, and the adequacy of the In-Flight-Maintenance-Kit. Tradeoffs between the number of In-Flight Technicians and ground avionics workers were evaluated as were various methods of the In-Flight

Technician's ground and airborne utilization. Potential benefits associated with In-Flight Technician assignment to Intermediate and Depot Level maintenance activities were also examined. The In-Flight Technician's contributions to the squadron's ASW capability were measured in Equivalent Aircraft Units which were a function of how many repairs were corrected and the impact on ASW capability of the systems repaired.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B6785

Breemer, Jan S. **Anti-Submarine Warfare: A Strategy Primer**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (NPS-56-88-014; ADA199554). 20p.

Abstract: This report reviews the naval planner's basic menu of operational Anti Submarine Warfare (ASW) strategical choices. Basic ASW strategies, discussed from a historical perspective, are: (1) destruction of the submarine (2) containment of the submarine, and (3) limiting the submarine's efficiency. The report has been prepared for inclusion in the International Military and Defense Encyclopedia (IMADE), scheduled for publication by Pergamon-Brassey's in 1991-92.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-56-88-01

Brennan, Peter J. **Analysis of the Manpower Costs Associated with the Helicopter Air Wing Commander Concept**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1998. (ADA343363). 120p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1998.

Abstract: This thesis presents an analysis and comparison of manpower costs of three options for the United States Navy Helicopter force structure through the year 2020. The First option, the basic plan, leaves the force structure as it is today. The second option assumes the mission to support the Military Sealift Command (MSC) is outsourced and combines the Helicopter Combat Support (HC) and Helicopter Antisubmarine Warfare (HS) communities into a community referred to as HSC. The third option realigns the force along missions performed by the SH-60Bs and CH-60 under a Helicopter Air Wing Commander (HAWC). All three options support the requirements set forth in the Helo Master Plan (HMP) and are based on the acquisition of the CH-60 helicopter along with the upgrade of all SH-60Bs and SH-60Fs to SH-60Rs. The analysis involved developing manning levels, by pay grade, for the three options and determining the differences in those manning levels. Manpower costs were allocated to the total personnel requirements, and differences in costs among the options were calculated.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B803415

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA343363>

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/1998/Mar/98Mar_Brennan.pdf

Brownsberger, Nicholas Mason. **Estimation of Sonobuoy Position Relative to an Aircraft Using Extended Kalman Filters**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1979. (ADA078280). 151p.

Thesis (M.S. in Acoustical Engineering and Degree of Acoustical Engineer) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1979.

Abstract: In airborne antisubmarine warfare there is a need to more accurately determine the positions of sonobuoys on the surface of the water. This report develops two algorithms which employ extended Kalman filters to determine estimated position. The bearing from the aircraft to the sonobuoy is the primary measurement. Range information is not available. The first algorithm is a six-state filter which was reduced from the 13-state system developed by the Orincon Corporation. Its states include relative position, relative velocity, and inertial misalignments. The second algorithm includes two cascaded Kalman filters. The primary two-state filter estimates sonobuoy position. A secondary filter estimates drift from information obtained from the primary filter. Both algorithms successfully estimated sonobuoy position for simulated aircraft data. The effect of aircraft-to-sonobuoy range, the frequency of measurement, and changes in altitude are also analyzed.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B8243

Brownsweiger, Jeffrey Scott. **S-3 Viking Weapon System Improvement Program: Financial Management Implications.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (ADA247150) 55p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 1990.

Abstract: In response to recent significant improvements in soviet Submarine Technologies the Navy developed the Weapon System Improvement Program for the S-3A Viking. This program is an example of the dynamic nature of the environment within which the program manager operates. It provides the program manager with little control over certain events and the effects they have on their programs. An effective program manager will realize these limitations exist and attempt to strategically and flexibly manage the resources available to him as effectively and efficiently as his/her political environment will allow. However, this sometime happens at the expense of contractor inefficiencies and at a higher cost to the Government. In the DOD/DON world of scarce resources a thorough analysis of the competitive environment may provide useful insight into the S-3 Program Office and their efforts to complete the S-3 WSIP.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B82435

Bush, John Richard. **Aviation Squadron Organization Development of the Navy's Light Airborne Multi-Purpose System (LAMPS) Mk III.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1981. (NPS-54-81-017, ADA113863). 183p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1981. Also issued as Naval Postgraduate School Technical Report (NPS-54-81-017).

Abstract: This paper examines the evolution of the U.S. Navy's SH-60B, LAMPS Mk III aircraft and squadron methodology. It analyzes current HSL organization design and introduces alternative organization structures to support this new helicopter community when it is introduced in the fleet in 1983-84. It begins with a statement of the issue which includes a concise historical overview of the LAMPS program and discusses its tactical and support missions. It next examines the conventional naval air squadron organization methodology from which LAMPS squadrons are designed and manned. A statistical analysis of operational fleet HSL squadrons is presented which concludes that conventional squadron design methodology does not support the unique LAMPS community. Four general alternative organization models are proposed followed by a discussion of the possible utilization of the Naval Flight Officer in the LAMPS System. The paper concludes with a summary of the proposals from which organization redesign may result and offers recommendations to that process.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B9218

Buterbaugh, Thomas A. **Multivariate Analysis of the Effects of Academic Performance and Graduate Education on the Promotion of Senior U.S. Navy Officers.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1995. (ADA300188). 97p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 1995

Abstract: This thesis develops multivariate models to estimate the effects of undergraduate academic performance and fully-funded graduate education on promotion to the ranks of Commander (O-5) and Captain (O-6) in the U. S. Navy. Using data extracted from the Officer Promotion History Files, two sample populations were selected for analysis: Officers who appeared before the Commander promotion boards between fiscal years 1981 and 1994, and those who appeared before the Captain promotion boards during this same period. These data sets were further categorized into five Warfare communities and two separate time periods; the period between 1981-1989 (the pre-drawdown), and the period between 1990-1994 (the drawdown). Ordinary least squares (OLS) and maximum likelihood log it regression models were employed to estimate the probability of being promoted to these two ranks. The findings reveal that graduate education and academic performance have positive effects on promotion probability for some, but not all, of the communities over the various time periods. Recommendations for further study are included.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS B932

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA300188>

Cagle, Clifford Monroe. **An Application of Multidimensional Scaling to the Prioritization of Decision Aids in the S-3A.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1980. (ADA092405). 134p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1980.

Abstract: This thesis presents an application of Multidimensional Scaling (MDS) used in the prioritization of ASW decision functions in the S-3A. The ASW decision space was divided into 14 discrete decision functions for the purposes of this analysis. The problem of developing a prioritization methodology was approached from two independent directions. First, an unconstrained sorting task was preformed to provide input to Multidimensional Scaling algorithm. The result of this analysis provided a three dimensional representation of the decision space with dimensional interpretation. Second, a series of ranking tasks were preformed to provide input to an Unfolding Analysis algorithm. The Generalized Distance Model was selected as the model most representative of the ranking data. The decision function coordinates for the MDS algorithm and the decision function coefficients for the Unfolding Analysis algorithm were combined in a regression-like equation to provide a prioritization methodology for the 14 decision functions of the S-3A ASW decision space.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C169

Cahill, David Blake. **Tactical Display of CZ Propagation Area.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1977. (ADA042173). 36p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1977.

Abstract: The need for an enhanced display of the geographic distribution convergence-zone propagation in a region of shallow and variable bottom topography is demonstrated. A preliminary display is generated utilizing point-by-point computer processing of the convergence-zone minimum depth requirements with a large bathymetric data base for a region north of the Azores. The trade-offs between the accuracy of the preliminary output and cost (computer time and space) are discussed.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C175

Caldwell, James F. Jr. **Investigation and Implementation of an Algorithm for Computing Optimal Search Paths.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1987. (ADA185927). 88p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1987.

Abstract: A moving target is detected at long range with an initial position given by a probability distribution on a grid of N cells. Also located on the grid is a searcher, constrained by speed, who must find an optimal search path in order to minimize the probability of target survival by time T. A branch-and-bound algorithm designed by Professors Eagle and Yee of the Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey, California, is successfully implemented in order to solve this problem. Within the algorithm, the problem is set up as a nonlinear optimization of a convex objective function subject to the flow constraints of an acyclic N x T network. Lower bounds are obtained via the Frank-Wolfe method of solution specialized for acyclic networks. This technique relies on linearization of the objective function to yield a shortest path problem that is solvable by dynamic programming. For each iteration, the lower bound can be found by use of a Taylor first order approximation. Implementation of this algorithm is accomplished by the use of a Fortran program which is run for several test cases. The characteristics of the solution procedure as well as program results are discussed in detail. Finally, some real world applications along with several questions requiring further research are proposed. Keywords: Thesis; Integer programming; Antisubmarine Warfare.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C186275

Calvano, Charles N., Robert C. Harney, David Wickersham, Ioannis Farsaris, Philip

Malone, David Ruley and Nathan York. **Surface Warfare Test Ship Design.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2000. (NPS-ME-00-001; ADA374332). 260p.

Abstract: A systems engineering approach to the design of a ship conversion to satisfy the requirements for a Surface Warfare Test Ship (SWTS) to be employed by the Port Hueneme Division of the Naval Surface Warfare Center is presented. The ship described would meet test needs for future weapons and sensor systems and provide limited test capability for future hull, mechanical and electrical systems. The current Self Defense Test Ship is over 45 years old, approaching the end of its useful life. A conversion of a decommissioned SPRUANCE (DD 963) class ship is the basis for the replacement Surface Warfare Test Ship. The study proceeds from mission needs and operational requirements through a functional analysis and study of threat weapons to be employed against the SWTS. After summarizing the characteristics of a SPRUANCE Class ship, the study reports an analysis of four alternative conversion schemes. The alternatives are described, with the rationale for choosing that considered best. The chosen alternative is then described and analyzed in several important areas of concern including combat systems functionality, signature characteristics, engineering plant and habitability for test personnel. The fitness of the proposed design for several special evolutions is also described, and alternatives for further enhancing performance are presented.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-ME-00-001

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA374332>

Electronic access: <http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/TR/2000/NPS-ME-00-001.pdf>

Cary, Steven H. **Use of the Radio Shack TRS-80 Model 100 Computer for Combat Modeling.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1986. (ADA175327). 117p. Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1986.

Abstract: The primary purpose of this thesis is to demonstrate some principles of combat modeling using programs for the Radio Shack TRS-80 Model 100 computer. In addition to the combat modeling, the thesis includes several utility programs for the M100 of interest to students of operations analysis. The combat modeling programs include an Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) detection simulation, a Kalman filter, and a Lanchester differential equation simulation. The utility programs include a matrix algebra program, a numerical double integration program for zero degree of difficulty problems. The integration program is also written as a subroutine that can be included in other programs. The matrix algebra includes a simultaneous linear equation solving subroutine which can be used in other programs. All programs are written in M100 BASIC. Documentation includes an explanation of the input required, the output produced, and the components of each program, and sample problems. The chapter on geometric programming includes a tutorial on the mathematical basis for that technique.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C27436

Çelikel, A. Kaan. **Parametrics of Near Surface Response of Submersible Vehicles.** Monterey, Ca: Naval Postgraduate School, 1996. (ADA319573). 76 p Thesis (M.S. in Mechanical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, Sept. 1996.

Abstract: Vertical plane response of submersible vehicles in the proximity of a free surface in deep water is evaluated using a potential flow, strip theory solver. Two criteria, that are periscope submergence, and sail broaching are used to quantify the response. These criteria combined with the vehicle's response amplitude operators in regular sinusoidal waves along with a statistical description of the seaway lead to an assessment of an overall operability index for the vehicle. This thesis presents a systematic parametric study of the effects of body geometry on near surface response. Two cases, namely limited diameter and limited length are considered. The total volume of the vehicle is kept constant, and certain shape factors are changed, while either the overall diameter or the overall length remains the same. The operability index is calculated for each case within a given range for sea states and sea directions and for various shape factors, vehicle speeds and operating depths. The results indicate that certain changes of shape factors can improve vehicle operations in various depth and speed combinations.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C338364

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA319573>

Chang, Peng-tso. **Evaluation and Improvement of the ASW System Evaluation Tool**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA248081). 144p.

Thesis (M.S. in Computer Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1992.

Abstract: The Antisubmarine Warfare System Evaluation Tool (ASSET) is a generic high-level Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) modeling tool, designed to aid ASW personnel in the development and refinement of ASW top-level Warfare requirements and the ASW Master Plan. The primary objective of this thesis is to analyze and implement the improvements suggested in previous evaluations of various sub-areas of ASSET. The glimpse rate model for submarine detection used in ASSET has been Substituted with compound Lambda-Sigma jump model. There is a different target radiated frequency in each environmental region. Each target will have its own detection rate to reflect the differences in its operating characteristics. Multiple engagements between platforms are used to eliminate the limitations of interaction between opponent platforms. The glimpse rate model is used to determine detection opportunities of maritime patrol aircraft (MPA) and to approximate a continuous-looking sensor pattern. A different criterion of selecting search probability area (SPA) and MPA pairs using the ratio of MPA's time on-station over the SPA size was implemented. The feasibility of converting current ASSET code to CLOS was investigated. In addition, part of the code was converted to CLOS.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C37156

Channell, Ralph Norman. **Naval Model Priorities for RAND Strategy Assessment System**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (NPS-56-88-023, ADA204851). 24p.

Abstract: This paper discusses specific accomplishments and problems regarding naval models in the RAND Strategy Assessment System (RSAS), and makes recommendations for priorities desired by the Naval Postgraduate School in the RAND program for FY 89. Emphasis is on the improvements needed to conduct research on the inter-relationship between warfare at sea and the War ashore.

Partial Contents: Naval Warfare Priorities - Carrier Battle Group Improvements; Nuclear Forces; Antisubmarine Warfare; Strategic Lift - Sea; Ocean Surveillance; Amphibious Warfare; Mine Warfare; Logistics. (kr)

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-56-88-023

Chuan, Edmund Cheong Kong. **A Helicopter Submarine Search Game**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (ADA201212). 56p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1988.

Abstract: This thesis examines a two-person zero sum game where a submarine, after revealing his position by causing a flaming datum, is hunted by a helicopter which arrives on the scene after a time delay. Various helicopter and submarine strategies are explored and simulation runs are used to determine the detection probability (payoffs) for each combination of helicopter and submarine strategy. The value of the game (detection probability) with the related optimal strategies is then obtained using linear programming. A modified random search equation is also derived using probabilities of detection obtained from different combinations of parameters used in the game. Similar and related games are also discussed with emphasis on the differences in assumptions made and approaches taken in order to solve the problem. (sdw)

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C4783

Ciboci, John William. **Verification of Mazeika's Method of Thermocline Depth Prediction for the Northeast Pacific Ocean**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1966. (AD0803657). 65p.

Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1966.

Abstract: Mazeika's method for forecasting mixed-layer (thermocline) depth of the upper ocean layers is discussed along with a newer version of this method developed by James. Using Mazeika's method primarily, a verification for the Northeast Pacific Ocean was completed with data from Ocean Weather Stations PAPA (50N, 145W) and NOVEMBER (30N, 140W) and a point named MIDPOINT (40N, 140W). The results indicate Mazeika's method is successful at Station PAPA more than seventy five percent of the time during the heating season followed by a rapid decline as the cooling season begins. The method should be useful in the entire Central Subarctic Domain as described by John P. Tully. The method fails at NOVEMBER and MIDPOINT producing less than thirty percent success in prediction. James' version did not improve the results obtained at Station NOVEMBER. This failure appears to be due to the controlling parameters for processes in the Subtropic or Transitional oceanographic regions (which include NOVEMBER and MIDPOINT); these differ from parameters controlling oceanic processes in the Pacific Subarctic region (Station PAPA), which resemble those involved in the Atlantic region for which Mazeika's method was developed. Climatology data which can be used to obtain surface and 400-foot level temperature are also tested. The results indicate these data are very useful and accurate in determining the stability index required of Mazeika's method.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C4788

Coleman, Richard Lewis. **Barrier Search.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1974. (AD0787368). 50p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1974.

Abstract: Simulation generated probabilities for an Anti-Submarine Barrier composed of submarines are examined from a statistical viewpoint. A probabilistic model which is not generally considered to be applicable to this case is demonstrated to be statistically supported. The applicability of the model is justified probabilistically. A statistical estimating relationship is then developed to estimate the sole input parameter from submarine FIGURE-OF-MERIT.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C5346

Conner, George W.; Mark A. Ehlers and Kneale T. Marshall. **Countering Short Range Ballistic Missiles.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (NPS-OR-93-009, ADA261056). 36p.

Abstract: Concepts commonly found in ASW search are used to model the flow and detect mobile launchers for short range ballistic missiles. Emphasis is on detection and destruction of the launcher before launch. The benefit of prehostility intelligence and pre-missile-launch prosecution, the backbone of successful ASW, is revealed through the analysis of a circulation model which reflects the standard operations of a third world mobile missile launcher during hostilities. A decision model is constructed and analyzed to give insight into the development of pre-hostility intelligence policies.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-OR-93-009

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA261056>

Conner, Hilton L. **Application of Color-Coding in Airborne Tactical Displays.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1979. (ADA067558). 96p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1979.

Abstract: This thesis analyzes the operational environment and task variables of the Tactical Coordinator in the S-3A for possible application of color coding in the display symbology in the multi-Purpose display. Beginning with the ASW threat to the carrier force under the CV concept, the missions of the S-3A are presented. The roles, tasks and functions of the Tactical Coordinator are identified and form the basis for an analysis of the need of color in airborne displays. Current display design requirements and discrepancies in the S-3A are discussed as a basis for areas of color application. Color research recently conducted is reviewed with the results directed toward the symbology currently used in airborne displays.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C7154

Coppens, Alan B. and James V.Sanders. **An Introduction to the Sonar Equations with Applications**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1976. (NPS-61SD76071, ADA030034). 124p.

Abstract: This report provides an introduction to the SONAR equations for those interested in underwater sound as applied to ASW but lacking either the mathematical background or the time for a more rigorous presentation. Earlier versions of these notes were developed for Continuing Education courses presented at Moffett Field, California, and Naval Torpedo Station, Washington. Additionally, these notes have been in demand for certain courses at the Naval Postgraduate School. While this is the text for these courses and should be supplemented by lectures, we have attempted to design the material so that it is reasonably self-explanatory, communicating many of the essential concepts without requiring extensive verbal amplification. The unusual format has been deliberately chosen to facilitate these goals, and our experiences in presenting these materials have seemed to justify this choice. It is assumed that the reader has some familiarity with trigonometric functions and either has or will develop with the aid of the appendix the facility of handling scientific notation and logarithmic operations.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VK388 .C7

Coppens, Alan B., Harvey Arnold Dahl and James V.Sanders. **An Introduction to the Sonar Equations with Applications (Revised)**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1979. (NPS-61-79-006, ADA071133). 144p.

Revision of Rept. no. NPS-61SD-76-071, ADA030034.

Abstract: This report provides an introduction to the Sonar equations for those interested in underwater sound as applied to ASW but lacking either the mathematical background or the time for a more rigorous presentation. While this material should be supplemented by lectures or a study guide, we have attempted to design the material so that it is reasonably self-explanatory, communicating many of the essentials concepts without requiring extensive verbal amplification. The unusual format has been deliberately chosen to facilitate these goals, and our experiences in presenting these materials have seemed to justify this choice. It is assumed that the reader has some familiarity with trigonometric functions and either has or will develop will the aid of the appendix the facility of handling scientific notation and logarithmic operations.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VK388 .C71

Cox, Stephen A. **Satellite Applications to Acoustic Prediction Systems**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1982. (NPS68-82-005, ADA125027). 151p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1982.

Also issued as Naval Postgraduate School Technical Report NPS68-82-005.

Abstract: Predicting the thermal structure of the oceans is of importance to the Naval tactician, logistician, or search and rescue coordinator. Understanding the structure of the oceans provides valuable insights to those who must utilize the oceanic environment effectively in their day to day operations. Today, recent information about an area is limited to point observations of single bathythermographs. Few models produce an accurate picture of the ocean environment that can be used for updating tactics to conform to a changing situation. Producing a reliable prediction of conditions for a large area, while using limited resources, is the basic objective of this paper. Satellite infrared imaging of the ocean surface has been used effectively to map sea surface temperature patterns. Such sea surface temperature patterns can be used, along with climatology, to identify Subsurface thermal structure in an ocean area according to results of this study. More accurate inputs can be made to range dependent acoustic prediction models, thus improving the antisubmarine warfare environmental predictions available to fleet users.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C75956

Coyle, Gary Leonard. **An Antisubmarine Warfare Training War Game**. Monterey,

CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1978. (ADA055539). 89p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1978.

Abstract: The employment of manual tactical gaming in a training environment is discussed, outlining the advantages and disadvantages of this method of training in the context of shipboard requirements. A two-sided, manual tactical War game is described and rules provided for play of the game. The utility of the game in assisting Commanding Officers and Training Officers in training junior officers using the Personnel Qualification Standard (PQS) System is described, with recommendations for further use of the game as a possible tactical training tool.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C777

Craigie, Kyle M. Assessment of Atmospheric Influence on Surveillance Radar Performance in Littoral Zones. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (ADA273045). 87p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Engineering (Electronic Warfare)) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1993.

Abstract: Acoustic sensors, traditionally thought of as the mainstay of modern ASW's means of detection and localization, are rapidly becoming secondary in the littoral zones to active sensors such as radar. The coastal region has a dynamic meteorological environment dominated by surface and near-surface ducts which influence sea clutter. Accurate, timely description of the effects this changing environment has on sensor performance is mandatory for the ASW tactician to utilize his sensors. The Radio Physics Optics (RPO) program and the Engineer's Refractive Effects Prediction System (EREPS) are used to evaluate influence of a measured environment. Both prediction systems are then applied to a Gulf of Oman winter environmental profile with five generic radars operating parameters. EREPS is used to evaluate factors affecting Wallops Flight Facility Space and Ranging Radar (SPANDAR) detected sea clutter in the littoral zone off the United States East Coast.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C7829

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA273045>

Crawford, Bruce W. Analysis of the Effectiveness Evaluation Process for VP Antisubmarine Warfare Fleet Replacement Squadron Aircrew Training. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1982. (ADA125012). 118p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1982.

Abstract: During January 1979 VP-31, the West Coast P-3 Fleet Replacement Squadron, implemented an Instructional System Development based training program. Due to monetary, manpower, and time constraints, the evaluation phase of the new training program was not completely developed or implemented. This thesis examines the current status of the external evaluation portion of the new training program in an attempt to determine the feasibility of its completion and implementation. The external evaluation plan is related to the Interservice Procedures for Instructional System Development Model. From this analysis, a better understanding of the plan is gained and recommendations for an improved external evaluation program and training system are presented.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C813

Crawford, Frederick Roberts. Submarine Radiated Noise Far-Field Beam Patterns for Discrete Frequencies from Near-Field Measurements. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1975. (ADA020106). 47p.

Thesis (M.S. in Engineering Acoustics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1975.

Abstract: A theoretical model was developed which can predict discrete frequency far-field radiation patterns of submerged submarines from near-field measurements. The model developed uses the Helmholtz integral equation and the assumptions of the DRL method of near-field measurements. The DRL working formula is further modified by using a plane surface of integration and restricting the far-field points of interest to a horizontal plane containing the source. These assumptions and restrictions lead to

a mathematical solution of the Helmholtz equation which is in the form of a Fourier transform. Near-field measurements on a horn speaker in an anechoic chamber were taken and the far-field beam pattern predicted by the model developed, using a simple computer program containing a Fourier transform routine. Computed beam patterns were in satisfactory agreement with measured far-field beam patterns, errors being concentrated in the outer side lobes from the acoustic axis. Problems which would be encountered in applying this model to at sea acoustic measurements are discussed.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C815

Criswell, Philip W. **Evaluation of the ASSET Campaign Model in a Regional Antisubmarine Warfare Context.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA257625). 86p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1992.

Abstract: This thesis looks at the Antisubmarine Warfare Systems Evaluation Tool (ASSET), written by Metron, Incorporated for OP-71, and how it relates to a current threat environment. ASSET is a campaign level ASW Monte-Carlo simulation intended for developing ASW Master Plans, top-level War fighting requirements (TLWRs), appraisals, and assessments. ASSET, delivered in 1990, was written from a U.S.-Soviet conflict perspective, and needs some restructuring to be able to provide conflict Measures of Effectiveness using platforms that are expected in a regional War. Included as suggested improvements are: A conventional submarine addition with major emphasis on power plant abilities and limitations, improvements to the surface group-submarine interaction; and improvements and additions to the methods of detection available to the objects in simulation.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C8732

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA257625>

Curley, Richard Charles. **A Sonar Detection Model.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1971. (AD0728580). 58p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1971.

Abstract: The report modifies an existing sonar range prediction model for the AN/SQS-23 in such a manner as to attain detection range data in consonance with exercises from which the original data was extracted. It also shows personnel a method for incorporating more than one ship in the model. This model will assist users in ascertaining the number of units required to perform a given antisubmarine task.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS C949

Daly, Daniel Gerald. **Limited Analysis of Some Nonacoustic Antisubmarine Warfare Systems.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1994. (ADA281747). 55p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1994.

Abstract: The problem of Anti-Submarine Warfare early in the next century is examined. Nonacoustic detection methods including magnetic anomaly detection, laser radar, and hydrodynamic detection are examined. A simple analysis of their relative effectiveness is made.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D14395

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA281747>

Dassler, Dale M. Jr. **Naval Ship Utility: The Soviet Perspective.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1986. (ADA177464). 99p.

Thesis (M.A. in National Security Affairs) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 1986.

Abstract: This thesis critically reviews Twenty-two articles from the Soviet Naval Digest, Morskoy Sbornik, dealing with a wide spectrum of measures of effectiveness such as individual time efficiency, ASW search effectiveness, command decision efficiency, effectiveness of A SW training, measures of

force control, and others. These Soviet measures of effectiveness are categorized by level of combat action. Although there is some question about the specific Soviet meaning of the translations, this thesis uses the translator's rendering of the basic units of Soviet Naval organization; individual, subunit (podrazdeleniye), unit (chast'), and force (soyedineniye). The levels of combat action above force (generally agreed to be named front (front), and TVD (Teatr Voyennykh Deystviy), are not included in this study. The articles illustrate the Soviet tendency to organize their operations research along the same lines as the units of naval organization and indicate that the most basic measure of naval ship utility is combat effectiveness.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D16177

Davis, William Oris and Paul Howard Donaldson. **Signal Processing for Antisubmarine Warfare**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1975. (ADA007866). 153p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1975.

Abstract: Signal Processing for Antisubmarine Warfare is a short course in electrical signal processing fundamentals and their applications in the field of Antisubmarine Warfare. It contains an introduction to Fourier transforms and their properties, sampling and quantization, filters and bandwidth requirements, random signals and noise, and an introduction to four types of processing equipment; the DELTIC, energy detectors, correlation detectors, and beamformers. Course objectives are given in terms of specific questions which a person completing the course should be able to answer. The course text and illustrative material is contained in the appendix to the thesis. The course is designed to be presented in the Fleet to the personnel involved with the operation and employment of detection equipment to provide them a better understanding of the operations accomplished by their equipment and to develop in them a better appreciation of the problems and limitations associated with signal detection in the antisubmarine warfare environment.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D174832

Deffenbaugh, Robert M. **Investigation of the Statistical Decision Process for Anti-Submarine Warfare Tactical Decisions**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1964. (AD0481269). 54p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1964.

Abstract: An application of the statistical decision process to the problem of ASW tactical decision is investigated. The Bayesian decision process is utilized. The basic ASW decision problem with emphasis on the uncertainty aspect of a possible submarine contact is analyzed. A mechanism is developed to formally connect the general problem areas.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D235

DeLateur, Robert Emmett. **Job Enrichment in Antisubmarine Warfare**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1979. (ADA071079). 173p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1979.

Abstract: Since the all volunteer force came into being, retention of military personnel beyond their first enlistment has become an increasingly important problem, especially for the U.S. Navy. Yearly retention conferences have been held for the purpose of developing plans to reduce turnover. The results of the latest conference brought the focus of attention to better leadership and management training of U.S. Navy personnel. Among the techniques that deals with the problems of absenteeism and turnover is job enrichment. The main thrust of job enrichment is to increase retention by increasing work satisfaction. Job enrichment as a management technique focuses on the basics of employee motivation and work behaviors. It aids the managers in identifying the components which comprise a job, and enables them to determine satisfying components that can be enhanced and dissatisfying components that can be diminished or eliminated.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D27

Devereux, Francis A. **SEATAG Extension**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1982. (ADA117560). 73p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1982.

Abstract: The SEATAG EXTENSION will revise and suggest optional and alternative rules for the game SEATAG: A Sea Control Tactical Analysis Game. Alternative rules are proposed for damage assessment, detection, classification, targeting, weapon's effectiveness, and ASMD close in weapon systems. Air-to-air combat tables have been revised to include the latest additions to both the United States and Soviet naval aircraft inventories. Optional rules will incorporate electronic Warfare, battle damage repairs, miniature ship model combat, and use of the Tomahawk cruise missile.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D4588

Diamandopoulos, Fanourios P. **Optimal Deployment Angles for the Air-Dropped Undersea Warfare Cable in Shallow Water**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1994. (ADA280484). 56p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1994.

Abstract: The Advanced Air Deployable Array (AdDA) is an air-dropped undersea Warfare device for detection of an enemy submarine in the shallow waters region. Previous studies have introduced six tactical deployment methods by C-130 aircraft. This thesis addresses one of the methods, called Bound the Expanding Farthest-On Circle. Changes in deployment rules are suggested, and feasibility conditions identified. A model is developed showing how the isolation area where the submarine is to be contained, and the number of needed array segments, can be reduced. Also, as the main work of this study, the effective deployment angles for successive AdDA cable are determined for C-130 pilots. Today these cables, because of their advantages and great utility, can give unique solutions in shallow water tactical operations.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D4818

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA280484>

Dougherty, William A. **Computer Simulation for the Comparison of ASW Vehicles**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1965. (AD04752903). 57p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1965.

Abstract: A method is developed to analyze and compare the effectiveness of ASW vehicles. The measure of effectiveness is the probability that the vehicle, after detecting a submarine with passive sensors, can transit to the contact area and re-establish contact with the submarine. A computer simulation is developed and an example using three hypothetical ASW vehicles is illustrated.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D69

Dunston, Mary Cottrell. **Study of the Effect of Design Parameter Variation on Predicted Tilt-Rotor Aircraft Performance**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (ADA204856). 103p.

Thesis (M.S. in Aeronautical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 1988.

Abstract: There is currently little data available for trend analyses of tilt-rotor aircraft performance. This study analyzed the sensitivity of predicted tilt-rotor performance to variations in six design parameters: Disk loading, tip speed, solidity, download, wing loading, and wing thickness ratio. Two mission profiles were analyzed: A combat search-and-rescue mission and an antisubmarine warfare mission. A tilt-rotor preliminary design code was used to perform computer simulations; and data available from independent tests completed by NASA and the military were encoded in the input data decks. Results were presented as graphs of performance aspects plotted against the parameters varied. Because the study was a trend analysis, no specific conclusions were drawn but a summary was made of the more significant results. It

is hoped that the results of this project can serve as a guide to preliminary selection of design parameters for tilt-rotor configurations that would be suitable for a broad range of military and civil applications.
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS D7935

Eagle, James N. **Partial Evaluation of the Integrated Tactical Decision Aid (ITDA) System.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1986. (NPS55-86-026, ADA176296). 22p.

Naval Postgraduate School (U.S.). Department of Operations Research.

Abstract: The purpose of this technical report is twofold: 1) to critically examine the ITDA ASW barrier and area search models for mathematic accuracy and modelling reasonableness, and 2) to report on the use of ITDA programs on USS CARL VINSON (CVN 70) during a 16 day period of high intensity, exercise operations.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-55-86-026

Ellis, John Richard. **Design and Evaluation of a Sonobuoy Ranging System.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1970. (AD0710357). 141p.

Thesis (M.S. in Electrical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1970.

Abstract: Airborne Anti-Submarine Warfare operations require a means of precise tactical navigation relative to an air-dropped sonobuoy pattern. Advantages and disadvantages of navigational techniques which could be used to solve this problem are discussed. An analysis is made of a previously proposed method to solve this problem by sonobuoy ranging concepts. The design of a prototype sonobuoy ranging system is described, and a preliminary evaluation is made of the accuracy of the prototype system.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS E397

Farris, Christy Lee and Neil John Gaffney. **Consideration of the Carrier-Based Tactical Support Center Design.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1976. (ADA025434). 134p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1976.

Abstract: This joint thesis analyzes the carrier-based Tactical Support Center (CV-TSC) design from a human factors engineering view-point. Beginning with the ASW threat to the carrier force under the CV concept, a definition of the mission of the CV/TSC is presented. System functions are identified and developed into man-machine relationships of the CV/TSC. A comprehensive, albeit general, description of TSC components is included as part of the system analysis. Man's role, functions and tasks in the CV/TSC are identified and form the basis for alternatives to the current TSC display/control console.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS F234

Feustel, Richard D. **A Joint Campaign Analysis Approach to Antisubmarine Warfare Using a Circulation Model Template.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1996. (ADA322913). 133p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1996.

Abstract: To enhance insight into a War at sea, a general, aggregated and highly flexible model of the ASW campaign is offered. This thesis provides a simple and usable circulation model template. The generality and simplicity of the model allows for 'jointization' of an ASW campaign by allowing the user to utilize other resources to define the force mix. The model is designed, first and foremost, to examine the change in the marginal effectiveness of friendly ASW forces due to changes in force level, mix, effectiveness, and employment strategies. The model is keyed to the interaction of a threat submarine with friendly ASW forces and merchant or military shipping. Specific features of the model provide for four unique attack regimes. The in port and operational regimes control friendly attacks on a daily basis while the outbound and inbound regimes control barriers by events. The campaign model is a deliverable product programmed using Borland(registered) Delphi for use in Microsoft Windows.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS F276

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/1996/Sep/96Sep_Feustel.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA322913>

Fisher, Rory H. **Variability and Sensitivity of Coupled Mixed Layer-Acoustic Model Systems**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1981. (NPS68-81-002, ADA114302). 124p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1981.

Also issued as Naval Postgraduate School Technical Report NPS-68-81-002 in conjunction with Calvin R. Dunlap and Roland W. Garwood.

Abstract: This study is the first reported analysis of coupled mixed layer-acoustic model systems. This analysis emphasizes the performance of the combined systems rather than the acoustic or ocean models separately. Acoustic variability of the coupled model systems was studied in terms of the median detection range (MDR). Synoptic time variations of MDR as a function of figure of merit, frequency and receiver depth were analyzed during the month of May 1980 at OWS 'Papa' in order to provide a better insight into the operational capabilities of model systems to accurately represent the actual oceanic variability. The results of this limited analysis revealed that the model systems displayed more day-to-day acoustic (MDR) variability than did direct environmental input(BT). The capability to accurately model the thermal structure was reviewed with the following results. No significant correlation was observed between the EOTS model and the actual BT mixed layer depths while there appeared to be a strong positive correlation between the ODT model (driven by atmospheric forcing) and the BT mixed layer depths. Moreover, a possible lag of two days was observed in the EOTS model mixed layer depth relative to the observed mixed layer depth time series.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS F4665

Forrest, R. N. **Two Motion Strategies**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School; , 1982. (NPS71-82-001-REV; ADA136221). 27p.

Revision of report dated Dec 82, ADA129194.

Abstract: The report discusses two motion strategies that reduce the localization information provided by a surveillance system. In the revision, an expression in Appendix 6 has been changed and a new reference has been cited. Also, several typographical errors have been corrected.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V165 .F67

Forrest, R. N. and James N. Eagle. **Empirical Analysis of a Submarine Motion Model**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School Antisubmarine Warfare Academic Group, 1991. (NPS-AW-91-002, ADA242342). 93p.

Abstract: This report describes an empirical analysis of a motion model that has been used to generate random submarine tracks for an antisubmarine warfare tactical decision aid. The model describes a submarine's motion as a series of transitions between the square cells of a grid that covers a defined operating region. A 3 x 3 transition matrix is associated with each cell of the grid which determines the submarine's transitions from a cell. The set of transition matrices define a Markov process. Despite its discrete nature, this Markov track generating process has been called a diffusion process in antisubmarine warfare tactical decision aid literature. The transition matrices are determined by tracks generated by an auxiliary stochastic process that is presumed to be of higher fidelity but more costly to implement than the Markov process.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-AW-91-002

Fountoulakis, Radamanthis P. **Oceanographic and Acoustical Survey of the East Ionian Sea**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (ADA241360). 97p.

Thesis (M.S. in Engineering Acoustics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1990.
Abstract: A study was conducted in an area off the Hellenic west coast to examine the spatial and time variability of various oceanic parameters, with special emphasis on those effecting ASW operations. Propagation loss runs were conducted using PE and RAYMODE models. The reactions of both models to different bottom morphology and sound speed profiles (seasons) were examined. Between the two models, the PE model was found to be closer to reality than RAYMODE. Results suggest that the application of these models can improve the understanding of sound propagation in the Hellenic seas. The bottom modeling program, BLUG, appears to need improvement.
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS F663525

Franken, Jeroen. **Tactical Application of Coastal Acoustic Tomography.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1994. (ADA290219). 66p.
Thesis (M.S. in Engineering Acoustics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 1994.
Abstract: The objective of this study is to investigate the utility of acoustic tomography for performance assessment of a generic low frequency active sonar system. The performance of the sonar is simulated using tomography-derived sound speed data versus a range independent ocean model. The ocean environment used in the simulation is 159 tomographic snapshots of the Barents Sea Polar Front, taken every 5 minutes in August 1992. The modeled sonar system consists of a 1000 Hz source with a source level of 205.5 dB and a towed horizontal array of hydrophones. The system is derived from unclassified parameters of ATAS (Active Towed Array Sonar), built by Thomson Sintra ASM and British Aerospace SEMA, and the experimental ALF sonar, designed by FEL-TNO (the Netherlands) and built by Thomson Sintra ASM. The tomographic images over a range of 26 km provide a realistic ocean in which system performance is assessed. This study used a broadband, coupled normal mode, propagation model and assumed a noise-limited condition. The probability of detection calculated as a function of time for 13 hours is compared with that estimated using a range- and time-independent assumption. The utility of coastal acoustic tomography for tactical applications is discussed. (AN).
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS F782313
Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA290219>

French, Thomas Penn. **Sonobuoy Location.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1970. (AD0713077). 77p.
Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1970
Abstract: In airborne anti-submarine warfare operations there is a critical requirement for maintaining an accurate relative plot of the sonobuoys with respect to the aircraft. This study proposed a method for locating sonobuoys in a pattern using aircraft-to-buoy slant range information. The method did not use triangulation procedures and attempted to minimize the restrictions placed on the aircraft. The study showed the feasibility of the proposed methodology and the approximate errors to be encountered.
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS F86

Frost, Mark Douglas. **An ASW Campaign Model.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1980. (ADA094570). 122p.
Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1980
Abstract: To enhance insight into a War at sea, a large-scale, aggregated, and highly flexible model of the ASW campaign is offered. The model was designed, first and foremost, to examine the change in the marginal effectiveness of friendly ASW forces due to changes of force level, force mix, and force employment strategies. The model is keyed to the interaction of the threat submarine force with friendly ASW forces and merchant or military shipping. Specific features of the model provide for threat deployment options, allocation of friendly forces, attrition to threat and friendly forces, aggregation of friendly ASW force performance, sensitivity to force levels, deployment of submarines within 'wolfpacks' and coordinated barrier stations, and parametric treatment of other Warfare area effectiveness. The campaign model has been programmed in the APL/360 language for use on an IBM 360-67 computer.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS F8974

Gangsaas, Aasgeir. **Barrier Search Model Using Active Bistatic Sonar to Protect a Channel.** Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA. March 1993. (ADA264910). 55p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1993.

Abstract: Advances in nuclear and diesel-electric submarine technology have reduced the effectiveness of passive means of detection. The United States is faced with a multipolar threat in part due to the proliferation to Third World nations of advanced diesel-electric submarines. The use of active sonar must be explored to gain back the detection advantage the United States submarine force has enjoyed in the past. The use of bistatic sonar reduces the counter-detection threat resulting from active sonar.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G1436

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA264910>

Garcia, Arturo M. **Model for Evaluating HS/HSL Community Consolidation.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1995. (ADA296694). 64p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1995.

Abstract: A methodology is developed to assist in the evaluation of competing proposals for HS/HSL consolidation. Six criteria are developed to allow a quantitative measure of critical personnel, cost, and operational issues. The criteria are incorporated into a spreadsheet model that can evaluate five options simultaneously. Decision maker participation is required to derive a set of weights that represent the relative importance attributed to each criteria. Five options currently under consideration as candidates for consolidation are examined. Analysis is conducted to determine the effect different weight values have on the optimal solution. A sample run of the model is conducted to demonstrate its use. (KAR)p. 2.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G18056

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA296694>

Garrett, Roger A. and Albert P.Herrlinger **Automatic Antisubmarine Track Reconstruction.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1966. (AD0803652). 73p.

Distribution Limitation now Removed.

Thesis (M.S. in Operation Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1966.

Abstract: The relative distance between various Antisubmarine Warfare vehicles is an important parameter for the evaluation of sensor equipment. This thesis presents a computer model, utilizing a time dependent error navigation system, Omega, for the determination of this relative distance parameter. A methodology for predetermining a relative distance error distribution for a specific area by simulating various Antisubmarine Warfare vehicle tracks from known navigational errors has been established. Attempts to smooth estimated tracks of Antisubmarine Warfare vehicles which receive the same time dependent navigational information simultaneously was found not to be advisable as this disturbs the correlation of navigation error between the vehicles.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G205

Gonzalez, Debra L. **Relationship Between the Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery (ASVAB) and Performance in Fleet Readiness Squadron (FRS) Acoustic Operator Training.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1986. (ADA168516). 72p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1986.

Abstract: The purpose of this thesis is to determine whether the Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery (ASVAB) scores, specifically the composite of ASVAB subtests (AR + 2MK + GS) used to predict eligibility for formal training in the Aviation Antisubmarine Warfare Operator (AW) rating, can actually

predict the success or failure of enlisted personnel attempting the P-3 fleet readiness squadron (FRS) Acoustic Operator syllabus. This was accomplished by computing a Pearson Product - Moment Correlation Coefficient, corrected for restriction in range, to determine the correlation between ASVAB subtest and composite scores and success or failure in the FRS syllabus. The results indicate that ASVAB scores are only slightly predictive of performance.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G5477

Goodman, Craig W. An Investigation of the APAIR Acoustic Detection Model.

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1989. (ADA218967). 51p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1989.

Abstract: The subject of this thesis is an investigation of the effect of using the Lambda-Sigma jump process in the acoustic detection component of APAIR. A computer simulation was developed which is similar to the sonobuoy field versus submarine engagement model found in APAIR, the Navy's general ASW model. This simulation was then modified to incorporate the Lambda-Sigma jump process and the effect of this modification is discussed. In order to check the structural validity of the simulation models, Results that were obtained by using them are compared to results that were obtained by using an analytical model called the random search model.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G566

Goodwin, Francis R. NAVTAG (Naval Tactical Game) System and Its Modification to Include the SH-60B Helicopter. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1984. (ADA152004). 77p.

Thesis (M.S. in Information System) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1984.

Abstract: The Naval Tactical Game (NAVTAG) Training Systems are to become the standard War gaming computers in fleet use to train Surface Warfare Officers in tactical operations. As modern weapons platforms are developed, they need to be modeled into NAVTAG in order that they might be included in applicable atsea engagements. In support of this objective, the SH-60B (SEAHAWK) Anti-Submarine Warfare Helicopter, which is currently not supported by NAVTAG, is incorporated into the NAVTAG system. The SH-60B is incorporated into the NAVTAG System with the full range of functions that are enjoyed by other aircraft modeled in NAVTAG. Using NAVTAG the SH-60B is tested in an Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) scenario developed to test its capabilities against a Soviet submarine. For comparison and testing purposes the SH-60B is also compared to the SH-2F helicopter previously modeled in NAVTAG. Both helicopters have comparable mission objectives and tactics. This is a research project to determine if NAVTAG can be modified in a research environment and with what degree of difficulty this may be accomplished. This in no way is meant to modify the Standard NAVTAG Systems that have been distributed to fleet units without the consent of the Program Manager. Originator supplied keywords include: Wargaming, NAVTAG, SH-60B helicopter.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G5725

Gostlow, GA, TAO (Tactical Action Officer) ASW (Anti-Submarine Warfare) Expert System Prototype. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1986. (ADA175258). 66p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1986.

Abstract: The expertise required by Tactical Action Officers in a modern Anti-Submarine Warfare environment of complex weaponry, minimal reaction time and arduous conditions at sea necessitate training and experience that is both exhaustive and progressive. For these officers to be effective in making accurate and timely decisions so as to effect the most appropriate responses, they must have ready access to current tactical doctrine and system performance statistics. In time of War there is no time to allow a junior Tactical Action Officer to progress to a level of competency: He must be a reliable, capable, fully functional Warfare team member at the outset of his tour. This thesis presents a prototype Artificial Intelligence model of the TAO ASW decision making process using an expert system development tool run on a microcomputer, to train fledgling TAO's with an outlook to the potential

development and capability of an operational expert system.
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G585

Gowans, George Keith. **Variation in Thermal Structure and Geostrophic Current Between Alaska and Hawaii Determined from Synoptic Space Sections.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1969. (AD0706077). 73p.

Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1969.

Abstract: Five synoptic space sections along 158W longitude between Hawaii and the Aleutian Islands were developed from data collected by airborne expendable bathythermographs during experiment PARKA, a research project sponsored by the U. S. Navy in 1968. The sections are examined for spacial and temporal variation in thermal structure and geostrophic surface velocity. Two recently developed analysis techniques are employed. Denner's T-S gradient method, wherein thermal and haline contributions to total geostrophic velocity are distinguishable, expedites calculations and results in velocity fields comparable to those developed by the dynamic method. Thermocline parameters are developed using Boston's objective definition of the thermocline, a statistical curve-fitting technique which develops the notion of a Gaussain thermocline. Gross features of thermal structure remain fairly consistent during the heating season; however, thermal fronts are observed to vary in time and space. The distribution of isothermal lines with latitude suggests the possibility of a Taylor-column effect slightly north of Hawaii.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G618

Grant, Gary Maxwell. **Preliminary Investigation of a Proposed Sonobuoy Ranging System.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1969. (AD0705497). 68p.

Thesis (M.S. in Electrical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1969.

Abstract: The ability to locate and determine the position of an ASW sonobuoy is an essential part of airborne anti-submarine operations. Present methods restrict the parent aircraft's operational capability and yield only marginal data. State-of-the-art frequency control makes it possible to range sonobuoys accurately with radio signals. Sonobuoy position can then be determined by combining this range data with other available information. A system is proposed to both free the parent aircraft from present restrictions and to increase the accuracy of the position information.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G6578

Griffin, Charles Donald. **A Computer Simulation of ASW Interactions.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1971. (AD0722581). 83p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1971.

Abstract: A model presented in this thesis is a computer simulation model of ASW interactions between a formation of high value group ships, protected by some screening ships, and some penetrating submarines. The model is designed for use as an aid in improving the ability of a proposed screening tactic in the detection of a penetrating submarine. A systematic procedure to improve a screen's effectiveness against a known submarine threat is demonstrated, and an example problem is worked using this procedure.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G768

Griggs, William Clifton and John Arthur Thompson. **Methodology for the Conversion of Tactical Board Games to Computer Assisted War Games.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1980. (ADA094617). 247p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1981.

Abstract: As part of the development of the capabilities of the Command, Control and Communications (C3) Laboratory at the Naval Postgraduate School, there was a need for an in-house computer assisted tactical war game. The objective of this thesis was to satisfy that need. An Anti-submarine warfare board game, 'Up Scope', which was designed, developed and produced by Simulations Productions, Inc. of New

York, was used as the model. This thesis provides an interactive computer assisted anti-submarine warfare War game called 'Up Scope' which is written in FORTRAN. This thesis also develops a framework for any future computer adaptation of a tactical board game, details a players manual and gives full documentation of the computer programming. Program listings, a sample game and several tactical scenarios are also included.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G83225

Guillory, Theodore. Canada: **The Decision to Procure Nuclear Attack Submarines and Its Significance for NATO**. Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (ADA201669). 88p.

Thesis (M.A. in National Security Affairs) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1988.

Abstract: In June 1987 the Canadian government announced plans to procure 10 to 12 nuclear attack submarines (SSNs). The evidence suggests that, for some Canadians, a primary purpose for this submarine program may not be to enhance the security of NATO, but instead to assert Canada's sovereignty, principally against the United States, in the Arctic region. The thesis discuss this decision and its possible implications for the security of North America and NATO. It is argued that the United States must continue to have unimpeded access to the Arctic region to counter the ever increasing threat posed by Soviet nuclear ballistic missile submarines (SSBNs). Finally the thesis suggests a possible solution to the current sovereignty debate and a potential strategy for employing these SNN to enhance the security of North America and NATO as a whole.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G86344

Gunn, Lee Fredric and Peter Tocha. **An Algorithm for the Solution of Concave-Convex Games**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1971. (AD0735309). 78p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1971.

Abstract: The thesis discusses the solution of concave-convex games. An algorithm is developed, a computer program written and applied to an anti-submarine warfare force allocation problem as an illustration. Techniques for handling concave-convex problems in high dimensions are included.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS G8647

Hall, Charles R. **A Game Theoretical Approach to the Contact Area Helicopter ASW Problem**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1964. (AD0480740). 70p. Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1964.

Abstract: The helicopter contact area search problem is studied. The analysis used to derive current search plans is presented, and an error in this analysis is demonstrated. As a result of this examination a new model is constructed for investigating the problem. Game theory techniques are applied to the model and the methodology required to derive optimal strategies is illustrated. Although no complete optimal strategies are derived, it is possible to derive such strategies by applying computer techniques to the results of this study. Such strategies could then be applied in the fleet.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H147

Hammon, Colin P. **The Design and Construction of a Computer Simulation**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1964. (AD0615652). 2p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1964.

Abstract: A procedural approach to the design and implementation of a computer simulation model is presented, with a simulation model description and computer code. The discussion and example are intended as reference material for the computer science and computer War gaming courses offered at the United States Naval Postgraduate School. The sample computer simulation was designed for the

statistical analysis of the comparative effectiveness of different ASW helicopter search tactics in a variety of tactical and physical environments. This simulation has available a wide range of input parameters and is applicable to all ASW helicopters and any search plan employing ten helicopters or less. The accompanying FORTRAN computer code was written for the CDC 1604 computer, and is adaptable to the IBM 7090-94 by the inclusion of the appropriate control cards and random number generator.
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H175

Harvey, Lawrence Michael. **Application of the Sonar Equations to Bistatic Echo-Ranging.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1982. (ADA115731). 87p.
Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1982.

Abstract: The thesis explores the phenomena unique to echo-ranging with a source widely separated from the receiver. In an asset-austere era of antisubmarine warfare, this technique serves as a tactical advantage, particularly in the passive tracking of a submarine. Particular emphasis is placed on the terms of the sonar equation most affected by the bistatic geometry: Reverberation level and target strength. The research is particularly applicable to ongoing NATO and Naval Laboratory work involving the bistatic concept in array design and for use with surface escorts in conjunction with friendly submarines.
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H296285

Harvey, Phillip Ivan. **An Analysis of Environmental Data for Use in Updating Low Frequency Propagation Loss Forecasts.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1972. (AD0757682). 181p.
Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

Abstract: An acoustic model for low frequency (100-2400 HZ) propagation loss within a surface duct is examined. An analysis of the sensitivity of this model as a function of the governing environmental parameters is performed. The results of this analysis show that the frequency and mixed layer depth are influential over a wide range of environmental conditions and that the below layer thermal gradient becomes important at low frequencies when the layer depth is relatively shallow. Under certain conditions, a change in below layer thermal gradient of 2F/100 FT has the same resultant effect as a 25 FT change in the mixed layer depth. (Author Modified Abstract)
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H29629

Harvey, Robert Frank. **A Computer War Game for Determining the Cost-Effectiveness of Active Sonobuoys.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1967. (AD0824131). 79p.
Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1967.

Abstract: In order to evaluate the relative effectiveness of different active non-directional sonobuoys, a computer war game is developed. One submarine, employing one evasion tactic, is opposed by one helicopter, using five prosecution tactics. The tactic of the helicopter prior to the initial detection of the submarine is seen to be critical, and this simulation aids in determining an optimum tactic. A cost-effectiveness model to use data from this simulation is developed. An example, using hypothetical but realistic data, is presented to illustrate methods of determining the cost-effectiveness of each sonobuoy type when used with its optimum tactic.
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H29634

Haskell, RD. **Vectored Intercept Model (VIM) - An Open Ocean Submarine Versus Submarine Search and Detection Simulation.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1972. (AD0763672). 191p.
Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

Abstract: A simulation model for the open ocean submarine versus submarine search and detection problem is presented. The objective of the simulation is to estimate the probability with which a nuclear powered attack submarine will achieve sonar detection of a nuclear powered transiting submarine using a

search plan based on external intelligence. A detailed description of the model and its use are included along with a typical analysis.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H298515

Haworth, AG. **A War-Game Analysis of an Undeveloped Submarine Detection System.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1965. (AD0475240). 30p. Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1965.

Abstract: The evaluation of a proposed submarine detection system by computer war gaming techniques is illustrated by a hypothetical example. A scenario is chosen, tactics and policies established, and the tactical simulation conducted. From the results of the simulation, minimum specifications for the system to attain a given level of effectiveness are drawn. Finally, a scale is made for comparison of this system with similar systems in terms of cost per day per mile of barrier.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H353

Hayes, James A. **SSBN Survivability: A Time for Confidence-Building Measures.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1982. (ADA126701). 134p.

Thesis (M.A. in National Security Affairs) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1982.

Abstract: This thesis will focus on the sea-based legs of the American and Soviet triads, examining a series of confidence-building measures (CBMs) that may be considered during the Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START) that are underway in Geneva. Some proponents have argued that these CBMs, if implemented, would strengthen each side's belief in the invulnerability of nuclear-powered, ballistic missile launching submarines (SSBNs), thereby increasing strategic stability. These proposals seek to increase confidence in SSBN survivability by managing both the employment of anti-submarine warfare (ASW) forces and the development of technology that could be specifically directed against SSBNs. This thesis will consider the possible effects that five different CBMs could have on U.S. perceptions of SSBN survivability. These changes in perception will be measured against the costs that might be exacted in other areas (e.g., tactical anti-submarine warfare) by agreeing to the CBMs.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H403

Hilzer, Ralph Conrad. **NANCEE: An Approach to Barrier Sonobuoy Pattern Optimization.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1974. (AD0783809). 97p. Thesis (M.S. in Computer Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1974.

Abstract: NANCEE is a computer simulation program which uses convolution (or meeting) probabilities to determine which barrier type of sonobuoy pattern has the highest probability of detection for a transiting nuclear submarine. The program assumes that the optimum barrier is a straight-line one, two, or three row sonobuoy pattern containing not more than 48 sonobuoys. The barrier is centered on the submarine's expected line of transit, oriented perpendicular to the submarine's course, and placed far enough ahead of the submarine's position that all pattern sonobuoys are in the water and being monitored before the submarine enters the detection range of the sonobuoy pattern. If more than one barrier is found to have the highest probability of detection, the one with the least number of sonobuoys is selected as optimum. (Modified author abstract)

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H534

Huff, Michael Thomas. **Comparison of ASTRAL and RAYMODE Propagation Loss Models and Their Use in Air ASW Platforms.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (ADA275015). 64p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1993.

Abstract: The development of new decision support systems for Antisubmarine Warfare will entail the installation of propagation loss models on ASW aircraft. The decision to put either a range dependent or range independent model in the system will affect the predicted ranges, the overall probability of detection, and the computation time. Comparisons of the range dependent ASTRAL and range

independent RAYMODE propagation loss models were made in the Eastern Mediterranean, the Gulf of Oman and the South China Sea for eight source/receiver/frequency combinations. Computation time differences between the two models were not significant at either of the source frequencies (50 Hz or 400 Hz). RAYMODE showed much better correlation with the split step PE model which was used as a standard. The ASTRAL model often predicted lower transmission losses than either RAYMODE or PE. For the short detection ranges normally encountered in air ASW the more complex range dependent models are not necessary. The RAYMODE model or a comparable range independent model will provide adequate propagation loss predictions. ASTRAL, RAYMODE, Propagation loss models.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H85365

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA275015>

Hughes, David L. and Jack D. Serrine. **Investigation Into the Concepts of Flight Crew Utilization.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1965. (AD04752853). 40p.

Research paper (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1965.

Abstract: The contribution of a patrol squadron to the total ASW readiness is dependent in part upon the effectiveness with which allocated or assigned personnel are utilized. In the hope of increasing that effectiveness, organizationally induced problems encountered in the allocation and utilization of flight crew personnel were investigated. A possible solution is offered which involves minor organizational changes, establishment of a flight crew rate, and a functional application of manning level constraints.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS H855

Ingold, Barry W. **Key Feature Identification from Image Profile Segments Using a High Frequency Sonar.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA261926). 67p.

Thesis (M.S. in Mechanical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 1992.

Abstract: Many avenues have been explored to allow recognition of underwater objects by a sensing system on an Autonomous Underwater Vehicle (AUV). In particular, this research analyzes the precision with which a Tritech ST1000 high resolution imaging sonar system allows the extraction of linear features from its perceived environment. The linear extraction algorithm, as well as acceptance criteria for individual sonar returns are developed. Test results showing the actual sonar data and the sonar's perceived environment are presented. Additionally, position of the sonar relative to the perceived image is determined based on the identification of key points in the scene.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS I4525

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA261926>

Jaeger, Larry Ernest. **Computer Program for Solving the Parabolic Equation Using an Implicit Finite-Difference Solution Method and Incorporating Exact Interface Conditions.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1983. (ADA135325). 113p. Thesis (M.S. in Physics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1983.

Abstract: An Implicit Finite-Difference (IFD) computer program that incorporates exact interface conditions has been developed for solving the parabolic equation. The model preserves continuity of pressure and continuity of the normal component of particle velocity at the interface between media having different sound speeds and densities. Interface conditions are preserved for horizontal and sloping interfaces along a user-specified bottom profile. Test cases are included to demonstrate the use of the model.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS J2382

Jenkins, Alan K. **Modeling Convergence Zone Gain on MS-DOS Based Personal**

Computers. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1991. (ADA243252). 84p. Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 1991.

Abstract: The models for determining convergence zone Gain (G) were developed using a linearized Sound Speed Profile (SSP) and applying ray tracing theory. The SSP was divided into three cases; bilinear, bilinear with isospeed layer, and bilinear with mixed layer. Two analytical solutions were developed using Taylor series and binomial series expansions to determine G, one for the bilinear and bilinear with isospeed layer, and the other for the bilinear with a mixed layer. The solutions for G are exclusively a function of the SSP gradients. Each solution was compared to the solutions from ray tracing and the solutions from the Integrated Carrier Antisubmarine Warfare Prediction System (ICAPS) (which runs on mainframe computers and requires more data in addition to the SSP). When the SSP's were not too unusual, the solutions for G were fairly close when compared to ray tracing and ICAPS.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS J452

Joyce, Michael D. **Quadruplet Expansion of the Acoustic Pressure Field in a Wedge Shaped Ocean.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (ADA275121). 40p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Physics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1993.

Abstract: In a wedge shaped ocean, the method of images is used to develop an analytical approximation of the acoustic pressure field. Contemporary work develops acoustic doublets from a combination of the source and surface reflection image using simple dipole theory. The method of images is then used to sum the dipole images. This thesis matches dipole pairs to achieve a quadruplet expansion. A computer program using the derived quadruplet equation is then created to verify the results by comparing them with the URTEXT program. Method of images, Quadruplet expansion.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS J8465

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA275121>

Kelley, Robert D. **Verification of McDonnell'S Mixed-Layer Depth Forecasting Model.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1966. (AD0805629). 73p.

Thesis (M.S. in Physical Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1966.

Abstract: A model based on Kitaigorodsky's application of similarity theory and modified by McDonnell to forecast the mixed-layer depth was studied. The model applies during the Warming season and is based on the theory of similarity. The parameters involved in the model were determined from bathythermograph data recorded at Ocean Weather Stations November (latitude 30N, longitude 140W) and Bravo (latitude 56 30N, longitude 51W). Parameters were evaluated daily and grouped by months. Both seasonal and transitional MLD situations were treated. From these parameters, the form of the dimensionless function P(N), claimed by Kitaigorodsky to be universal, was determined by least squares fit to be best approximated by a second order polynomial. Forecasting equations involving P(N) were developed for each month and tested with data from the following years for both OWS ships. There is general agreement between the observed MLD and that found from the prediction equation based on the last year's P(N) for the same month and location. Month-to-month and spatial differences in P(N) cast considerable doubt on its universality, at least as determined by the parameters as currently defined.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K272

Kern, Deborah R. **Design and Implementation of the Acoustic Database and Acoustic Trainer for ARGOS.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (ADA232052). 105p.

Thesis (M.S. in Computer Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 1990.

Abstract: ARGOS is a multimedia database prototype system currently being developed by the Computer Science department of the Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey. Its primary purpose is to provide a prototype system that could be used as a Battle Group Commander's assessment tool and a shipboard data management tool, in addition to providing increased efficiency and productivity to the

Navy ships. This implementation demonstrates the contribution such a system would make to the efforts of the Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) community.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K3872

Keys, Richard Toney. **Large Grain Data Flow Graph Construction and Restructuring Utilizing the ECOS Workstation System.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1994. (ADA289632). 90p.

Thesis (Master of Computer Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1994

Abstract: The U.S. Navy's new multiprocessor, the AN/UYS-2 Enhanced Modular Signal Processor (EMSP) utilizes a First-Come-First-Serve (FCFS) algorithm to transfer data. This algorithm is simple to implement but provides no mechanism to control execution of a specific application on the AN/UYS-2 which prevents performance predictions. A Large Grain Data Flow (LGDF) representation of a specific application is utilized to predict performance, with the introduction of trigger queues (dependency arcs) into the graphs to control execution. I utilized the EMSP Common Operational Software (ECOS) Workstation to execute graph representations of specific applications used by the U.S. Navy in the Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) arena. A complete description of the ECOS workstation, and the process of transforming specific applications into graph representations to be executed on the ECOS Workstation is demonstrated. Specifically, the Correlator Graph which represents a real-time ASW process is examined. To control and improve performance, the technique of implementing trigger queues using the ECOS Workstation is demonstrated. A basic graph is executed and referenced as a benchmark, with two reconstructed graphs executed demonstrating how trigger queues effect graph execution. The node execution times statistics indicate trigger queues control execution and will provide a mechanism to predict node performance.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K3962212

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA289632>

Kiland, IN and Jerry Allen Kotchka. **A Game Theoretic Analysis of the Convoy-ASW Problem.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1967. (AD0831654). 49p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1967.

Abstract: The problem of allocation of ASW forces assigned to an oceanic convoy in a submarine warfare environment is postulated as a two-person game with the payoff function being based on the 'formula of random search.' The opponents in the game are a convoy system and a submarine system. A submarine is given the option of attacking the convoy system either from afar with surface-launched missiles or near with torpedoes. The convoy system is defended by units capable of destroying submarines exercising either of their options. The optimal allocation of forces for both sides is shown to be a set of pure strategies which are dependent on the parameters of the model.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K399

King, Edward Francis. **A Basic Approach to Evaluating and Predicting VP Crew Performance.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1973. (AD0761385). 22p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1973.

Abstract: A basic approach to the problem of evaluating or predicting a crew's performance for the VP community is presented. The method uses an application of multiple regression analysis techniques to a model which has training parameters as its variables. The results would allow the squadron or wing commanding officer to predict a crew's performance before the actual flight and to determine how to allocate training time for the squadron.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K427

King, Portia B. **Use of the Wavenumber Technique with the Lloyds Mirror for an Acoustic Doublet.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1985. (ADA156463). 113p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1985.

Abstract: This thesis examines a method to determine the depth of a point source in and isospeed ocean environment. Using the Fourier Transform on the acoustic pressure field in the range domain results in the attainment of the acoustic pressure spectrum in the wave-number domain and a characteristic nodal spacing unique to the source-receiver depths. Quantitative examination of a magnitude plot of the spectrum and use of simple mathematical formulae yield the source depth. The debilitating effects of narrowband noise and surface roughness on the pressure spectrum is recognizable in noise after the pressure field in the range domain has been lost in the noise field. The effect of surface gravity waves on the pressure spectrum is similar to that on the pressure field in the range domain: The characteristic nodal spacing is suppressed as the height of the surface waves increases. Keywords include: Lloyds mirror; Underwater acoustics; Fast fourier transform; Wavenumber Technique; Pressure spectrum; Source depth determination; Acoustic propagation; Isospeed environment; Antisubmarine Warfare.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K4492

Kirsch, Walter J. **Expected Value Analysis of the Center for Naval Analyses Computer War Game - SEALIFT.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1965. (AD0475310). 61p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1965.

Abstract: The Center for Naval Analyses Computer War Game, SEALIFT, is a Monte-Carlo simulation designed to help study sealift capabilities in an ASW environment. A mathematical model of the SEALIFT game is posited to obtain expected value results approximating those of the SEALIFT game. The model is cast in the Fortran terminology of SEALIFT and an effort is made to accurately reflect the SEALIFT flow chart logic in its development. Comparisons with SEALIFT results to determine the model's reliability and accuracy are not made.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K519

Koepke, John Allen. **Conceptual Design of a Stand-Off Weapon for Maritime Patrol Aircraft.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (ADA221572). 183p.

Thesis (M.S. in Aeronautical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1988.

Abstract: A conceptual design of a stand-off weapon to be launched from maritime patrol aircraft for use against hostile surface combatants was performed at the request of the Naval Air Test Center. The purpose of this thesis was to study the feasibility of developing a low-cost, anti-ship missile for air ASW platforms. A mission threat analysis was conducted to determine the lethality of probable targets and to determine required missile performance characteristics. Current design methods and techniques were used to calculate the necessary missile geometry to meet the derived performance characteristics. An evaluation of navigation laws was conducted to determine the most appropriate flight profile for the missile. The control system was tailored to meet the specifications of the selected navigation law. An investigation of passive and active homing devices was conducted. A low cost seeker to adequately locate and track targets of interest was examined. A target engagement model was used to verify the missile's maneuverability. This model demonstrated that the missile could intercept highly maneuvering craft when launched from a desirable stand-off distance.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K728

Kreitler, Walter M. **The Close Aboard Bastion: A Soviet Ballistic Missile Submarine Deployment Strategy.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988.

(ADA201696). 114p.

Thesis (M.A. in National Security Affairs) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1988.

Abstract: This thesis describes and analyzes a possible deployment posture for the Soviet ballistic missile submarine force. It examines the proposition that the Soviet Navy will establish a point defense,

labeled Close Aboard Bastions (CABs), for its ballistic missile submarine fleet within the Soviet claimed 12 nautical mile territorial sea. This is a logical derivation of the currently widely held view that the Soviet will establish derivation of currently widely held view that the Soviets will establish a bastion defense for the strategic portion of their seagoing forces. The thesis concludes that the postulated CAB strategy is a viable option for the Soviet Union during a war that begins conventionally.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K85451

Kunigami, Masaaki. **Optimizing ASW Search for HVU Protection Using the FAB Algorithm.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1997. (ADA328621). 40p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1997.

Abstract: This thesis researches the feasibility of a TDA (tactical decision aid) to defend a high value surface unit from an enemy submarine. Accordingly, this research adopts a FAB (forward and backward) algorithm to search for a moving target. It develops a prototype of a TDA: FABTDA which gives an optimal allocation for search aircraft.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K8786

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA328621>

Landa Borges, José Manuel. **Radar Search and Detection with the CASA 212 S43 Aircraft.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2004. (ADA429893). 75p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) - -Naval Postgraduate School, December 2004.

Abstract: This research develops a detection rate model to analyze the effectiveness of the RDR 1500B search radar installed in the CASA 212 S43 aircraft belonging to Venezuelan Naval Aviation. The model is based on a search and detection mission to find a diesel submarine executing an incursion inside the Venezuelan Caribbean Sea area, assumed to be intermittently operating with periscopes or masts exposed above the sea surface. The analysis obtains cumulative probability of detection vs. time based on the radar manufacturer's performance data, user inputs for aircraft search area size, search speed, and search altitude, and submarine periscope or mast exposure profile. The model can use given periscope radar cross section data, or roughly calculate radar cross section given assumptions about exposed periscope height above the sea-surface and sea-state conditions. Submarine evasion due to radar counterdetection is also modeled.

Electronic access:

http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2004/Dec/04Dec_Landa_Borges.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA429893>

Lanman, George Maurice. **An Adaptation of a Markov Chain Model for Antisubmarine Warfare Carrier Aircraft.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (AD0489085). 63p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1966.

Abstract: It is the purpose of this paper to develop a useful mathematical model of ASW aircraft availability. The increasing emphasis of systems studies dictates the use of accurate and representative models of the ASW systems. At present, many studies are using essentially the same models developed during World War II. This paper is an attempt to make use of advanced theory in a more powerful and flexible model and to make the use of the model practical and verifiable. The writer adapted the time homogeneous bivariate model as developed by F. C. Collins. This is a discrete time Markov process with a stochastic matrix of transition probabilities wherein the maintenance process is modeled as a pulsed input multiple server queue. The model was programmed in FORTRAN 63 on the CDC 1604 and then modified to allow for variability in the input parameters. Other modifications include an increase in the size of the model to accommodate a 16-aircraft squadron, the largest ASW squadron at present, and an explicit form solution to the maintenance queueing equations.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS L265

Lassman, Abraham Joel. **Career Development for an Antisubmarine Warfare Officer Specialist.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1978. (ADA056382). 40p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1978.

Abstract: Antisubmarine Warfare technology has made significant advances since World War II. However, this thesis is based on the assumption that training for ASW Surface Officers has not kept pace with this rapid technological growth. This thesis proposes that the career pattern for surface officers desiring in-depth ASW training be modified to improve this situation while allowing surface officers to maintain a viable career pattern in the Surface Warfare community. Such a career pattern seems to be feasible.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS L27494

Lee, Yuh-jeng. **Improving the ASW System Evaluation Tool.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (NPSCS-92-015, ADA258798). 18p. Report:

Abstract: This report summarizes the work on the evaluation, design, and reimplementation of part of the ASW System Eval Tool (ASSET), performed in the Computer Science Department, Naval Postgraduate School, under the sponsorship of the Antisubmarine Warfare Division (OP-71), Office of Chief of Naval Operations. We analyzed and implemented the improvements suggested in previous evaluations of various sub-areas of ASSET. In addition, we have designed and implemented a prototype user interface shell for ASSET on a Sun Sparcstation running X windows.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-CS-92-015

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA258798>

Lentz, Frederick Charles. **Integration of ASW Helicopter Operations and Environment into NPSNET.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1995. (ADA304302). 124p.

Abstract: Despite the increasing emphasis by the military on joint force operations, existing modelling and simulation programs, including NPSNET, fail to address joint operations and crew coordination. The problem is that previous work on NPSNET, the virtual environment and visual simulation platform developed by the Computer Science Department at the Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey, California, has focused primarily on individual ground force elements with little emphasis on naval forces or crew concepts. This restricts the practical use of the system to ground force training while ignoring joint force training with sea and air components and between crew members. One solution is to expand the capability of NPSNET by incorporating a variety of vehicles from different components of the military with the added capability of multiple workstation control of a single vehicle. The approach taken is to expand NPSNET to simulate helicopter Anti-Submarine Warfare. This work focuses on realistic helicopter flight control, multiple workstation control of a single vehicle, and interface design between workstations controlling one vehicle. NPSNET has become a more useful training tool for today's military forces by implementing more realistic helicopter flight controls and adding joint mission capabilities. The significance of this work is that a broad range of forces can receive valuable joint training and crew coordination training conducted in a virtual environment.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS L525

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA304302>

Llanos, Humberto M. **An Investigation of the Problem of Optimizing a Search Tactic for a Searchlight Type Sonar.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1972. (AD0754352). 42p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

Abstract: A searchlight type sonar is one of the systems that small navies use to counteract the danger which submarines present to their lines of supply and transport. In the paper, a standard search pattern for this type of sonar is compared with search patterns which are based on a consideration of the tactical

value of detecting a submarine as a function of the relative location of the submarine. The results of the comparison suggest that it is possible to increase the effectiveness of a searchlight type sonar by using a search pattern in which the sweep time allocated to a search sector is based on the sector's tactical importance.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS L757

Lowery, John L. **High Speed Marine Craft Threat: Buoyancy and Stability Requirements for a Sub-Launched Weapon System.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1999. (ADA374340). 59p.

Abstract: Military intelligence has considered various coastal scenarios in which the submarine is the only platform available to engage waterborne infiltration forces. Torpedoes are meant for large ships, and cruise missiles are strategic weapons not to be wasted on small craft. Therefore, the submarine does not have a weapons capability to engage and destroy high-speed marine craft (HSMC) that would be used for coastal infiltration. The most practical scenario would utilize a torpedo stow for a weapon system that would be tube launched, thus ensuring the maximum cruise missile capability of the submarine with a minimal sacrifice to anti-surface and anti-submarine warfare capabilities. The maintaining of the submarine's stealth will be paramount, therefore, an off-hull launcher is desired. The weapon needs to be highly discriminative due to high shipping traffic in coastal waters. In all, the major factors associated with the design and employment of a sub-launched weapon system for engaging HSMC are the threat, the missile, the launcher and the deployment method. In a hostile coastal environment, there are numerous targets ranging from surface threats to air threats. Missile design is dependent on the threat and can be varied for different scenarios. However, the launcher and deployment of a tube launched weapon system are only restricted by the dimensions of the torpedo tube and the buoyancy and stability of the designed system. These parameters can be quantified and modeled. This thesis focused on designing a weapon system, SEABAT, to meet the basic buoyancy and stability requirements. The results of the SEABAT design prove its feasibility as a torpedo tube launched weapon system.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS L86675

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA374340>

Mancini, Steven. **Sensitivity of Satellite Altimetry Data Assimilation on a Naval Anti-Submarine Warfare Weapon System.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2004. (ADA 427237). 77p.

Thesis (M.S. in Meteorology and Physical Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 2004.

Abstract: The purpose of this thesis is to assess the benefit of assimilating satellite altimeter data into the Modular Ocean Data Assimilation System (MODAS). To accomplish this, two different MODAS fields were used by the Weapon Acoustic Preset Program (WAPP) to determine suggested presets for a Mk 48 variant torpedo. The MODAS fields differ in that one uses altimeter data assimilated from three satellites while the other uses no altimeter data. The metric used to compare the two sets of outputs is the relative difference in acoustic coverage area generated by WAPP. Output presets are created for five different scenarios, two Anti-Surface Warfare scenarios and three Anti-Submarine Warfare scenarios, in each of three regions: The East China Sea, the Sea of Japan, and an area south of Japan that includes the Kuroshio current. Analysis of the output reveals that, in some situations, WAPP output is very sensitive to the inclusion of the altimeter data because of the resulting differences in the Subsurface predictions. The change in weapon presets could be so much that the effectiveness of the weapon might be affected.

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2004/Sep/04Sep_Mancini.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA427237>

Mann, Joelle J. **ASW Fusion on a PC.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2004. (ADA424696). 69p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science (Operations Research)) -- Naval Postgraduate School,

June 2004.

Abstract: LosCon, the software program developed for the author's thesis and tested at sea, is designed to help the ASW commander regain tactical control in a loss of submarine contact situation. Persistent detection and cueing in the battlespace depend on utilizing contact reports from a network of combatant platform and offboard sensors. LosCon, an extended Kalman filter-based program modeled after MTST (Maneuvering Target Statistical Tracker), can integrate the sensor network very efficiently. Kalman filtering is a method of recursively updating the position of an evading target and accuracy of that position using imperfect measurements. Lines of bearing to the contact with associated standard deviation bearing errors and positions with their standard deviation range errors are the measurements LosCon uses to generate an ellipse of the submarine's likely position or AOU (Area Of Uncertainty). LosCon will also generate an expanded AOU for any future time, allowing commanders to correctly estimate the size of the search area. The effectiveness of the sea shield concept depends on the ability of organic forces to deny the enemy tactical control of the battlespace area. Incorporating the information generated by LosCon would assist ASW commanders in maintaining undersea superiority.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA424696>

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2004/Jun/04Jun_Mann.pdf

Martin, Claude F. **Call for New ASW Screen Geometries for Carrier Battlegroup Open Ocean Transits Under the 1990's Threat.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA257699). 143p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 1992.

Abstract: A simulation model was specified. It examines United States Navy Antisubmarine Warfare Screen alternative dispositions for Carrier Battlegroups. The scenario posed is open ocean transit under the threat of an attack from foreign submarine hulls built in the 1990's. The investigation raises the issue of the appropriateness of current Navy practices and suggests that new tactics be developed. The author's thoughts are that in the 1990's there will be ever newer, more lethal, unpredictable threats to United State's maritime independence than current doctrine addresses. The full implementation of the simulation program has not been accomplished. A segment of verification output is shown for expository purposes only. A discussion is given on the adequacy of the model's abstractions along with their possible impact on potential results of experiments.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS M35725

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA257699>

McClure, Donald James. **Experimental Design Considerations in the Operational Test and Evaluation of Airborne Acoustic Processing Systems.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1979. (ADA078270). 53p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1979.

Abstract: The Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) capability of the air arms of western navies depends upon their ability to employ air-dropable sonobuoys for the detection and localization of enemy submarines. The systems which process the acoustic information from these sonobuoys are sophisticated spectrum analyzers. A constant effort to improve performance has led to frequent updates to existing systems and the periodic development of completely new processors. Assessing the significance of these improvements in the operational environment is the function of an operational evaluation. The operational evaluation of an acoustic processing system is complicated by the impact of the constantly changing acoustic propagation conditions encountered in ocean operating areas. This, along with the inherent variability in the other factors affecting passive sonar performance, makes it difficult to compare the ranges achieved from one trial to the next. However, it is imperative that the evaluation agencies report findings that are applicable over the wide variety of operating conditions which are likely to be encountered in the operational employment of the airborne acoustic processor.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS M1767

McDonnell, John R. **Application of Similarity Theory to Forecasting the Mixed-Layer Depth of the Ocean.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1944. (AD0601580). 2p.

Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1964.

Abstract: The thermal structure of the ocean, especially the uppermost mixed layer, greatly affects sonar ranges. In this paper, similarity theory is applied to the problem of forecasting the depth of the mixed layer during the warm season, assuming the controlling processes are secular, non-advective, and non divergent. The resulting forecast method consists mainly of two equations. Parameters used are wind, coriolis effect, the coefficient of thermal expansion and a measure of the excess heat within the mixed layer. The constants in the equations were determined using data from OWS Papa (50N, 145W). The forecast method treats both seasonal and transitional thermoclines. The method was tested with data from OWS Papa and OWS November (30N, 140W). The tests apparently indicate wide applicability of this forecast method and thus tend to corroborate the proposal by Kitaigorodsky that the mixed-layer depth is a function of a universal coefficient.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS M1835

McGinlay, Thomas Charles John. **Personnel and Equipment Design Concept for a Maritime Patrol Airship (Non-Rigid) to Conduct Search, Anti-Submarine Warfare, and Airborne Mine Countermeasures Missions.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1979. (ADA085144). 227p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1979.

Abstract: A personnel and equipment design concept for a non-rigid, 100 hour endurance, Maritime Patrol Airship meeting Search and Rescue (SAR), Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW), and Airborne Mine Countermeasures (AMCM) requirements was developed. The Maritime Patrol Airship could readily be equipped with off-the-shelf equipment. Minimal new design equipment requirements were identified. A baseline flight scenario and on station scenarios for: SAR, transoceanic ASW utilizing a passive towed array sonar, and AMCM were developed. Human factors task analyses and a time line analysis were constructed from the scenarios. Manning reductions resulted for each scenario (3 crewmembers for SAR, 10 crewmembers for transoceanic ASW, 7 crewmembers for AMCM). Further research areas are identified.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS M188335

McMichael, D.L. **An On-Line Simulation of ASW in a Multi-Burst Nuclear Environment.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1966. (AD0488327). 123p.
Thesis (M.S. in Electrical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1966.

Abstract: A general approach is documented as a guide to aid in the formulation and implementation of on-line, real time computer simulations. A computer program, MULNUC1, is developed as an on-line, real time computer simulation of antisubmarine warfare in a multiple burst nuclear environment. The principals of the game are a submarine armed with torpedoes, and two destroyers equipped with stand-off antisubmarine weapons. The simulation is intended as a demonstration of the on-line capabilities of the United States Naval Postgraduate School computer system and as a tool for further study of the factors involved in a representative ASW operational environment.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS M2544

Nash, Wyatt J. **Calculation of Barrier Search Probability of Detection for Arbitrary Search Tracks.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2000. (ADA378067). 103p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 2000.

Abstract: The Surface Warfare Development Group is responsible for conducting the Ship Anti-Submarine Warfare Readiness/Effectiveness Measuring program. They currently employ a standard set of measures for evaluating the performance of shipboard anti-submarine warfare sensors. This research

investigates several new performance-based measures to determine if they are more suitable than the standard measures for evaluating the conduct of anti-submarine warfare barrier searches. The investigation simulates barrier searches to determine probability of detection, calculates the proposed measures, and compares the two. The results indicate that the proposed measures can be improved. A barrier search algorithm exploiting target-relative space ideas is developed which generalizes the classical search theory results for predicting probability of detection during barrier search.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS N24536

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA378067>

Naval Postgraduate School. **Compilation of Abstracts of Theses Submitted by Candidates for Degrees.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1985. (NPS-012-85-003PR, ADA164988). 558p.

Abstract: This publication contains the abstracts of theses submitted during the period 1 October 1983 - 30 September 1984 by candidates for Doctoral, Master's and Engineer's degrees at the Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA 93943. Subject areas include: Aeronautical Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Applied Science, Computer Science, Engineering acoustics, Hydrography, Information systems, Management, Meteorology and oceanography, Operations research, Systems Technology (Antisubmarine Warfare), Telecommunications systems Management, and National security affairs.

NPS/DKL Location: REFERENCE Z5055.U39 U6 1983-84

Naval Postgraduate School. **Compilation of Abstracts of Theses Submitted by Candidates for Degrees; Summary rept 1 October 1989-30 September 1990.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (NPS-08-91-001, ADA242938). 355p.

Abstract: No abstract available.

NPS/DKL Location: REFERENCE Z5055.U39 U6 1989-90

Naval Postgraduate School. **Summary of Research 1992.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (NPS-08-92-002, ADA280616). 484p.

Abstract: This report contains 344 summaries of research projects which were carried out under funding of the Naval Postgraduate School Research Program. A list of recent publications is also included which consists of conference presentations, contributions to books, published papers, magazine articles, and technical reports. The research was conducted under the areas Administrative Sciences, Aeronautics and Astronautics, Computer Science, Electrical and Computer Engineering Mathematics, Mechanical Engineering, Meteorology, National Security Affairs, Oceanography, Operations Research, Physics, C3 Joint Academic Group, Electronic Warfare Academic Group, Antisubmarine Warfare Group, and Space Systems Academic Group.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA280616>

Naval Postgraduate School. **Summary of the Naval Postgraduate School Research Program and Recent Publications, October 1988 to September 1989.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (NPS-012-90-002, ADA236052). 373p.

Abstract: This report contains 330 summaries of research projects which were carried out under funding of the Naval Postgraduate School Research Program. A list of recent publications are also included which consist of conference presentations, contributions to books, published papers, and technical reports. The research was conducted under the areas of: Computer Science, Mathematics, Administrative Sciences, Operations research, National security affairs, Physics, Electrical and computer Engineering, Meteorology, Aeronautics and astronautics, Oceanography, and Mechanical Engineering, Antisubmarine Warfare, Space Systems, Electronic Warfare, and in Command control communications.

NPS/DKL Location: REFERENCE Z5055.U39 U6 1988-89

Naval Postgraduate School. **Summary of the Naval Postgraduate School Research Program and Recent Publications.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (NPS-08-91-002, ADA242939). 554p.

Abstract: This report contains 357 summaries of research projects which were carried out under funding of the Naval Postgraduate School Research Program. A list of recent publications are also included which consist of conference presentations, contributions to books, published papers, magazine articles, and technical reports. The research was conducted under the areas of Computer Science; Mathematics; Administrative Sciences; Operations Research; National security affairs; Physics; Electrical and computer Engineering; Meteorology; Aeronautics and astronautics; Oceanography; Mechanical Engineering, C3 Joint Group; Electrical Warfare Group; ASW Group; and the Space System Academic Group.
NPS/DKL Location: REFERENCE V422.M5 Z97 (FY1989)

Nicholson, Charles Louis. **Localization of Acoustic Transients in Shallow Water Environments.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA260615). 38p. Thesis (M.S. in Electrical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 1992

Abstract: Determination of an underwater target's position using passive acoustic sensors is of considerable use for the Navy, both for Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) and underwater surveillance. This thesis proposes and develops localization algorithms capable of passively determining the location of a transient source given some broad constraints. In particular, this thesis investigates the effect of the source signal uncertainty on localizer performance. The localization process consists of two parts. First, a time domain propagation modeling code determines the impulse response of the environment from all possible source locations to a single hydrophone. This program predicts the signal as it would appear at the receiver from a grid of possible source locations. Second, source localization results from finding the maximum correlation between the positionally dependent, numerically modeled signals and the actual received signal. The position of the maximum cross correlation reveals an estimate of source position. Using model to model correlation, this technique successfully localized acoustic sources in both Monterey Bay and Barents Sea scenarios.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS N4873

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA260615>

Nissen, Richard J. **Feasibility for the Integration of ASW Information Databases.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA257581). 150p. Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1992.

Abstract: There are currently three databases supported by three different commands that collect and output basically the same type of information: PACER, SHAREM, and AIREM. These systems contain initial detection data, tracking data, environmental data, system performance data, and weapon performance data. This thesis investigates the commonalities and differences in structure and content of the three databases, and examines the feasibility of integrating PACER, SHAREM, and AIREM into a single database. The benefits of this database integration are a more comprehensive utilization of data, reduced data collection for fleet users, and a standardization of how the data is analyzed.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS N5934

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA257581>

Null, James Mark. **Perturbative Inversion of Geoacoustic Parameters in a Shallow Water Environment.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1995. (ADA294674). 99p.

Thesis (M.S. in Meteorology and Physical Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1995.

Abstract: In many strategic shallow water areas the geoacoustic properties of the sub-bottom are largely unknown. In this thesis it is demonstrated that inverse theory and measured data from a single hydrophone can be used to accurately deduce the geoacoustic properties of the sub-bottom, even when the initial background geoacoustic model is a highly inaccurate guess. Since propagation in shallow water is very sensitive to the geoacoustic properties of the sub-bottom, the inverse technique developed in this thesis presents the Navy with a vitally important, practical, and inexpensive means to improve sonar performance prediction in a potentially hostile environment. To provide ground truth for the inverse technique, measured data collected during Project GEMINI were compared to the inverse solutions. Detailed, site-specific geoacoustic models were developed for two array locations and the Finite Element Parabolic Equation (FEPE) model was used to estimate transmission loss (TL). The model estimates from FEPE compared well with the measured data and the detailed geoacoustic models were considered as ground truth. To test the efficacy of the technique, initial background geoacoustic models were constructed assuming no a priori information of the bottom. The resultant inverse solution was used to predict the geoacoustic properties at each of the sites. The final results were in excellent agreement with the measured data and the resulting inverse technique TL estimates were as good or better than the Th estimates obtained from the detailed, site-specific geoacoustic models.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS N9485

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA294674>

Offenberg, Jerome William. **Marginal Oscillator for a Modified Free Precession Magnetometer.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1969. (AD0705083). 41p. Thesis (M.S.in Electrical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 1969.

Abstract: The primary interest concerns the use of a magnetometer for mine detection, anti-submarine Warfare, salvaging and other related naval perations. The original concept of a modified free precession magnetometer using the Overhauser Effect was formulated by A. Abragam. The objective of this thesis was to develop an improved marginal oscillator for the magnetometer.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS O248

Ong, Seow Meng. **A Mission Planning Expert System with Three-Dimensional Path Optimization for the NPS Model 2 Autonomous Underwater Vehicle.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (ADA226395). 192p.

Thesis (M.S. in Computer Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 1990.

Abstract: Unmanned vehicle technology has matured significantly over the last two decades. This is evidenced by its widespread use in industrial and military applications ranging from deep-ocean exploration to anti-submarine Warfare. Indeed, the feasibility of short range, special-purpose vehicles (whether autonomous or remotely operated) is no longer in question. The research efforts have now begun to shift their focus on development of reliable, longer range, high-endurance and fully autonomous systems. One of the major underlying technologies required to realize this goal is Artificial Intelligence (AI). The latter offers great potential to endow vehicles with the intelligence needed for fully automated and extended range capability; this involves the increased application of AI techniques to support mission planning and execution, navigation and contingency planning. This thesis addresses two issues associated with the above goal for Autonomous Underwater Vehicles (AUV's). Firstly, a new approach is proposed for path planning in underwater environments that is capable of dealing with uncharted obstacles and which requires significantly less planning time and computer memory. Secondly, it explores the use of expert system technology in the planning of AUV missions. (KR)

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS O5825

Panoff, Timothy J. **Reference Path Generation and Tracking of Marine Vehicles.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA257742). 64p.

Thesis (M.S. in Mechanical Engineering) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1992.

Abstract: This thesis analyzes the problem of accurate path keeping for marine vehicles. The reference path is generated automatically through the use of a critically damped second order model. An appropriate shift in the time axis allows a smooth path with zero overshoot regardless of the initial conditions. Control design for the physical system is achieved through the use of optimum control and linear quadratic regulator techniques. Results are presented for general maneuvering scenarios in the horizontal plane and demonstrate the validity of the models used in the research.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS P145755

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA257742>

Peck, Robert Louis. **A Systematic Approach Toward Developing ASW Tactics Based on Plausible Soviet Resource Allocation.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1974. (AD0777216). 37p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1974.

Abstract: The thesis relates the fact that, in the past, our ASW community has placed great (and justifiable) emphasis in detection and classification of submarines, while a serious lag in tactical procedures has developed. In order to alleviate this problem, it was felt that a systematic approach be taken which uses the principles of Operations Research. By examining submarine warfare from the viewpoint of the Soviet Union, a resource allocation problem was devised which compares the various submarine classes and the possible mission areas in which they may be assigned. Characteristics and available numbers of submarines were estimated, and the resulting allocation of forces was determined. (Modified author abstract)

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS P319

Perry, Michael D. **Value Aided Satellite Altimetry Data for Weapon Presets.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2003. (ADA417625). 86p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Sciences)--Naval Postgraduate School, June 2003.

Abstract: The purpose of this thesis is to determine the effect that the inclusion of satellite altimeter data has on weapon preset accuracy. GDEM data and MODAS data utilizing four satellite altimeters were used by the Weapon Acoustic Preset Program to determine the suggested presets for a Mk 48 torpedo. The acoustic coverage area generated by the program will be used as the metric to compare the two sets of outputs. The assumption is that the MODAS initialized presets will be more accurate, and, therefore, the difference between the two sets of presets can be attributed to inaccuracy on the part of the GDEM presets. Output presets were created for two different scenarios, an Anti-Surface Warfare (ASUW) scenario and an Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) scenario, and three different depth bands, shallow, mid, and deep. After analyzing the output, it became clear that the GDEM data predicted a weapon effectiveness that was far higher than the effectiveness predicted by the MODAS data. Also, while GDEM predicted a wide range of coverage percentages MODAS predicted a narrow range of coverage percentages.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS P3442

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2003/Jun/03Jun_Perry.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA417625>

Philipp, Brian F. **Categorical Analysis of Weapon System Accuracy Trial (WSAT) Data.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1992. (ADA257573). 47p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1992.

Abstract: This thesis contains an analysis of the last five years of Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) Weapon System Accuracy Trial (WSAT) data from both the Atlantic and Pacific Fleet. The analysis is conducted in an effort to provide recommendations to be applied toward future evolution of the ASW Test Program for surface ships. A statistical chi-square test is conducted on Fleet and Navy wide data to determine which ASW combat system material categories are most prone to degradation. Additionally, a critical examination of the existing WSAT data base is provided with an aim toward promoting future

statistical analysis. Results of this thesis indicate that degradation to weapons delivery systems like torpedo tubes and ASROC launchers are statistically significant with respect to other material categories. The analysis also shows how the existing WSAT data base can easily be modified and adapted for further use to document inspections on existing ships as well as new construction ships with future material systems.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS P4654

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA257573>

Pollak, Kenneth D. **Real-Time Enhancement of a Climatology or Forecast of Ocean Thermal Structure Using Observed Ocean Temperatures**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1984. (ADA151118). 66p.

Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1984.

Abstract: Vertical temperature profiles observed in the eastern North Pacific were used to examine the feasibility of extrapolating an observation from one location to another. The technique, referred to as simple enhancement, is a special case of the Gandin (1963) optimum interpolation methodology. Application to Navy ASW (Antisubmarine Warfare) operations is considered. The technique requires the use of a trial value and a local observation. Trial values are obtained from a climatology and a synoptic analysis /forecast system provided by the Fleet Numerical Oceanography Center. An enhanced temperature profile is calculated by adding an observed anomaly (i.e., observation minus trial value) to the trial value at the desired location. Calculations of mean and RMS errors indicate that simple enhancement can provide a closer estimate to actual conditions than unenhanced climatology. The mixed layer depth cannot be extrapolated accurately to new locations presumably due to mesoscale eddies, fronts, internal waves and small scale fluctuations at the base of the mixed layer. Experiments at different locations and seasons would be required for a complete assessment of the application to ASW operations.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS P686

Recalde, Cesar J. **Reactive ASW Sonar Search Tactical Decision Aid**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1996. (ADA322381). 164p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1996.

Abstract: This thesis develops, implements and tests a Tactical Decision Aid for a Reactive Target ASW Active Search. The mode uses a Bayesian Filtering Process to fuse information from a real world search conducted by several assets with information from a Monte Carlo Simulation that encompasses five hundred equally likely different possible initial positions and behaviors of the real target. A Reactive Target Model resembles the behavior of a target that is always aware and reacts because of the presence and activity of the searchers. An initial 'prior', or best estimate of the location of the target is updated using the movement of the simulated targets, the negative information conveyed in an unsuccessful search over a period of time and the positive information implied in a contact report. The search effort is measured using a Fixed Scan Stochastic Model that solves the Sonar Equation limited by noise and reverberation. As a result of updating the prior, a 'posterior' distribution is obtained. The Law of Total Probabilities is used to render a probability map of the location of the Target by mapping color intensities to probabilities. A recursive expression for evaluating a contact report is also developed.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS R2576

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA322381>

Ridings, William V. **Analysis of Effects of Variable Factors on Weapon Performance**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (ADA267166). 61p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1993.

Abstract: Statistical analysis provides a powerful tool for modern decision makers. Unfortunately, this

tool can be a two-edged sword. Improper or erroneous analysis can result in incorrect and costly decisions. Many analysis errors can be traced to the misapplication of statistical methods. When examining experimental data, it is first necessary to determine the true nature of that data, specifically, the structure from which the data is drawn. This determination will then be a primary factor in the choice of statistical tests. This thesis examines an analysis performed by Surface Warfare Development Group (SWDG). The SWDG analysis is shown to be incorrect due to the misapplication of testing methods. A corrected analysis is presented and recommendations suggested for changes to the testing procedures used by SWDG. Additionally, a computer program to perform basic Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) tests is provided to be appended to the current SWDG statistical software.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS R4516

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA267166>

Rinaldi, Ronald Daniel. **The Probable Distribution of Whales as False Sonar Targets in the North Pacific Ocean by Analysis of Whaling Data.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1972. (AD0743085). 181p.

Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

Abstract: False Sonar targets present a serious unpredicted problem to U. S. Navy ASW units. It is believed that planning and operations could be enhanced by a forecasting capability for whale distribution. As a possible solution to this problem, a modified form of the 'Transect Method of population estimation' is applied to whaling data to calculate probable numbers of false targets per 1000 nautical miles of steaming with a 1000 yard sonar range. Japanese and Russian whale fishery data are analyzed by the 'q' and Expected Catch methods of population dynamics to obtain two independent estimates of the populations of fin, sei and sperm whales. The mean of the two estimates is applied to the equation along with a term for assumed ideal sonar conditions.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS R557

Robbins, Douglas L. **Decision-Making Process of an Antisubmarine Warfare Commander.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1986. (ADA176049). 49p.
Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1986.

Abstract: This thesis represents a study of the decision-making process of an Anti-Submarine Warfare Commander (ASWC). Several real world operational issues are analyzed and discussed as to how they can influence his thought process when making decisions. One approach to model this individual's thought process was accomplished by ALPHATECH, INC. By utilizing an ASW scenario, it evaluates how an ASWC makes his tactical decisions to track submarines based upon pieces of received acoustical information. In order to improve this model's representation of a realistic operational environment, a conceptual ASWC decision-making model is provided here.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS R5912

Roll, Raymond B. **Analysis of the Advantages and Disadvantages Associated with the Consolidation of the HS and HSL Missions and Communities.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1994. (ADA280069). 78p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1994.

Abstract: This study examines the advantages and disadvantages associated with the consolidation of the Helicopter Antisubmarine (HS) and Helicopter Anti-submarine (Light) (HSL) communities. The primary source material is generated from personal interviews of the Commanding Officers of these communities. The helicopter and mission developments of each community are researched to determine the goals, environments and technology that shape the squadron operational structures. The operational design of the current squadrons are then examined to see how they are structured to respond to these organizational constraints. This paper analyzes both sides of the consolidation issue and proposes four combined community organizations. Additionally, the advantages and disadvantages of each new structure are reviewed to make recommendations on consolidating the HS and HSL communities. This study also recommends a Project Action Team be formed to continue analyzing the consolidation of these

communities and outline the steps required to implement a consolidation plan. Anti-Submarine Warfare(ASW), Fleet Replacement Squadron(FRS), Helicopter Anti-submarine(HS) Helicopter Anti-Submarines(Light)(HSL).

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS R68947

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA280069>

Rudko, David D. **Logistical Analysis of the Littoral Combat Ship**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2003. (ADA415144). 96p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 2003.

Abstract: The purpose of the Littoral Combat Ship (LCS) is to provide the Navy with an affordable, small, multi-mission ship capable of independent, interdependent, and integrated operations inside the littorals. The LCS will be designed to replace high-value Naval assets when conducting high-end missions such as littoral Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW), Mine Warfare (MIW), and Anti-Surface Warfare (ASuW) as well as low-end missions such as Humanitarian Assistance (HA), Non-combatant Evacuation Operations (NEO), and Maritime Intercept Operations (MIO). To accomplish these missions and successfully counter the enemy's littoral denial strategy, the Navy has stated that the LCS must incorporate endurance, speed, payload capacity, sea-keeping, shallow-draft, and mission reconfigurability into a small ship design. Constraints in current ship design technology make this desired combination of design characteristics in small ships difficult to realize at any cost. This thesis analyzes the relationship between speed, endurance, and payload to determine the expected displacement of the LCS; determines the impact of speed, displacement, and significant wave height on LCS fuel consumption and endurance; and analyzes the implications of findings on LCS logistics. The Joint Venture high-speed, wave-piercing catamaran is utilized in this thesis as the LCS seaframe to demonstrate the logistical implications of the speed, endurance, and payload tradeoffs with respect to the modular design of the ship. The weight and space requirement of each onboard and modular system is determined and added to that of the Joint Venture seaframe. Factors considered for full displacement calculations include the base seaframe, installed weapons systems, command and control systems and sensors, personnel and supply load levels, fuel storage capacity, ordnance load levels, and modular systems (embarked manned and unmanned air and sea vehicles). (30 tables, 13 figures, 37 refs.)

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS R8346

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA415144>

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2003/Mar/03Mar_Rudko.pdf

Sanchez, Jaime Cortes. **Small Computer Analysis of Regional Ocean Data**.

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1971. (AD0734974). 84p.

Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1971.

Abstract: The study presents the results of an experiment in objective analysis of oceanographic data for a limited area. The objective analysis is designed to provide a reliable operational system for tactical use in coastal waters. It is shown that this approach makes it possible to obtain a very detailed analysis with good vertical consistency and that only a relatively small amount of highly accurate data is required. The procedure requires only a small computer and little computer time. This method will provide a basis for short-time forecasts of oceanographic parameters using only small computer centers or even time sharing systems.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S1579

Sandel, Clyde D and Mary F. Gleason. **Enlistment Standards as Related to Performance in Aviation Antisubmarine Warfare Operator and Aviation Antisubmarine Warfare Technician Ratings**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1983. (ADA137558). 75p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1983.

Abstract: The purpose of this study is to discover if the Navy's system of assigning personnel to the

Aviation Antisubmarine Warfare Technician (AX) and the Aviation Antisubmarine Warfare Operator (AW) ratings can be improved. A multivariable model is developed using success and failure as criterion variables. Biographical and aptitude data available at the time of enlistment are used as predictor variables. Two independent models were created using data available on personnel entering the Navy in 1976, 1977 and 1978. The models were then validated on a new sample. These models predict the future fleet performance of AX and AW personnel as measured by length of service, paygrade achieved, and recommendation for reenlistment. Other results and recommendations regarding implementation and future research are discussed.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S15796

Saunders, Norman Thomas and Harald Ziehms. **An Investigation of the Concepts of Purposeful Searches**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

(AD0751645). 34p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

Abstract: A discrete-time discrete-space search model is considered in which an observer employing an idealized detection device is searching for a uniformly distributed stationary target. The model is formulated as a discrete-time counting process, called the search process, which under weak additional conditions is uniquely determined by a sequence of probabilities. Formulas for the time-to-detection and the detection rate of a search are derived in terms of the parameters of the search process, and are applied to two special types of searches, the systematic search and the random search. Using these search types as boundary cases a purposeful search is defined, and sufficient conditions on the sequence of probabilities are established for the purposeful search. Possible extensions of the search process to less restricted models are indicated.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S214

Sawrey, William Michael. **Comparison of Propagation Loss Output from the Tactical Environmental Support System (TESS v. 2.2A) and ASW Tactical Decision Aid (v. 2.1.2.1)**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993.

(ADA264005). 98p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1993.

Abstract: The United States Navy uses a number of different systems to predict underwater acoustic transmission loss for operational forces. Historically, these systems have used different acoustic models and supporting databases, resulting in significantly different predictions. Major efforts to bring all acoustic models and databases under configuration control in the Oceanographic and Atmospheric Master Library (OAML) have reduced, but not eliminated, differences in acoustic predictions. Comparisons of 1600 transmission loss runs from the Antisubmarine Warfare Tactical Decision Aid (ASWTDA) and the Tactical Environmental Support System (TESS) were made in the Mediterranean and Sea of Japan for the months of January and July. All inputs to the acoustic models were provided by the respective system databases. Significant differences between ASWTDA and TESS in the areas investigated are evident in regions of complex bathymetry, and these differences become more acute with higher frequency....

TESS, ASWTDA, RAYMODE, ASTRAL, PE, Transmission Loss.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S2207

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA264005>

Schmidt, Dennis Arvin. **NPSNET: A Graphical Based Expert System to Model P-3 Aircraft Interaction with Submarines and Ships**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (ADA271543). 89p.

Thesis (Master of Computer Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 1993.

Abstract: The Computer Science Department at Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey, California has developed a low-cost battlespace simulation system, known as NPSNET, to work on commercially available Silicon Graphics IRIS workstations. Initial work on NPSNET has concentrated primarily on

ground-based forces with only limited work focusing on naval or maritime air forces. With the present movement of the military towards totally integrated joint force operations, there exists a need to expand existing modeling and simulation programs to include all aspects of military operations. This thesis takes a step in that direction by incorporating naval maritime air units into NPSNET, expanding its capability to include naval and Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) units. This work focuses on several areas of research, including modeling of the P-3 aircraft, aircraft motion control, aircraft ordnance ballistics modeling, interstation networking using the Distributed Interactive Simulation (DIS) protocol and development of an expert system to autonomously control aircraft behavior. Graphics, P-3, Expert Systems, Torpedo ballistics, Sonobuoy ballistics, CLIPS.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S33717

Schriner, Karl Leonard. **A Study of Enlisted Training and Education in Applied Oceanography**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1972. (AD0751596). 225p.

Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

Abstract: The study concludes that the primary reason for present programs of enlisted training and education in oceanography is to support ASW. There is a significant lack of courses, schools, and self-study material available to enlisted personnel on the subject of oceanography. Through more than the surface ASW community in the ability to utilize ASW. ASW sonar technicians are inadequately trained in environmental effects on underwater sound propagation. To increase the oceanography knowledge of all enlisted personnel including STs and to provide enlisted ratings to better utilize training in environmental effects, several programs are proposed. These programs include an ASW sensor rating and an oceanographer rating.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S348

Schroeder, Roger Glenn. **Search and Evasion Games**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1966. (TR/RP-68; AD0639921). 2p.

Abstract: The author develops some two-person zero-sum formulations of search and evasion problems. By employing a game theoretic approach, he allows the hider, as well as the searcher, to choose a strategy. This is in contrast to most search models which assume a stationary or passive hider. Both non-sequential and sequential search games are investigated. Some interesting aspects of the non-sequential game and an example of an antisubmarine search problem are given. The sequential games consist of a sequence of moves. When the players move, they not only determine a payoff but also the probability that the game terminates before the next move. When at most a finite number of moves is allowed, he proves that a solution may be found by solving a recursive sequence of matrix games. When the number of moves is not bounded, the game is characterized by a special type of non-linear program. The solution to this program can be approximated by successive perturbations of a related linear program. He obtains the result that a pair of strategies minimaxes the expected duration of the game if and only if these strategies also maximin the probability of termination in one step.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL TA7 .U62 NO.68

Schulte, Walter B., III. **The Frequency Response, Impulse Response, and Transfer Function of an Ocean Waveguide**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2004. (ADA424621). 49p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science (Signal Processing)) -- Naval Postgraduate School, June 2004.

Abstract: In this thesis, the ocean was modeled as a waveguide with an ideal pressure - release surface, and an ideal rigid bottom. The ocean waveguide was then treated as a linear, time - invariant, space - variant (TISV) filter or communication channel. The filter is time - invariant because no motion was modeled and because the properties of the ocean were assumed to be constant. The filter is space - variant because of the presence of the two boundaries, that is, the ocean surface and ocean bottom. This thesis investigates the ocean as a linear TISV filter by evaluating 1) the complex frequency response, 2)

the impulse response, and 3) the transfer function of the ocean with respect to depth. It is shown that the TISV impulse response of the ocean contains information that can be used to help localize a target in range and whether the target is above or below the receiver. Computer simulation results were obtained by evaluating the three filter functions for several different test cases.

NPS/DKL Location: S36426

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2004/Jun/04Jun_Schulte.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA424621>

Shaffer, Richard M. **Evaluation of the MPA Detection and Allocation Models Utilized by the ASW Systems Evaluation Tool (ASSET)**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1991. (ADA246595). 52p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1991.

Abstract: The primary objective of this thesis is to analyze and recommend improvements to the Maritime Patrol Aircraft (MPA) detection and allocation models utilized by the ASW Systems Evaluation Tool (ASSET), version 1.0. ASSET is a generic high-level ASW modeling tool, designed to aid CNO (OP-71) in the development and refinement of ASW top-level Warfare requirements and the ASW Master Plan. ASSET's strengths lie in its C3I modeling of submarine, MPA, and overhead surveillance in large scale ASW campaigns. To reduce the processing time required by ASSET, the current version of the MPA detection model contains simplifications which can limit its ability to effectively simulate some MPA tactical ASW scenarios. This thesis proposes two new MPA detection models which utilize the coverage area of a user-defined sonobuoy pattern and address the limitations of the current ASSET model. Also proposed is an MPA allocation scheme which should provide a higher cumulative detection probability.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S43322

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA246595>

Shaheen, Frederick F. **Soviet Union and Its Caribbean Allies: Strategic, Maritime, and Regional Threat to the United States**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1985. (ADA155886). 96p.

Thesis (M.A. in National Security Affairs) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1985.

Abstract: The Soviet Union's activity in the Caribbean Basin, executed via its client-states of Cuba and Nicaragua, has created a serious threat to U.S. security in the region. This threat to U.S. security takes two forms. The first is the reality of a heavily militarized Cuba posing a significant anti-SLOC potential against Caribbean sea lanes in the event of general War. Such a scenario would tie down NATO Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) assets in the Caribbean, detracting from NATO's ability to wage the ASW campaign in more critical areas such as the Central and North Atlantic. The second threat is Nicaraguan and Cuban active support of leftist insurgencies in the Basin. These efforts, at the direction of the Soviet Union, pose, not a potential, but a present-day and ongoing security concern for the United States. This thesis briefly examines the historical context of Soviet involvement in the region, and then proceeds to catalog the above mentioned threats to U.S. security, and discusses their implications.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S43323

Shudde, Rex H. **Estimation of a Contact's Course, Speed and Position Based on Bearings-Only Information from Two Moving Sensors with a Program for an HP-67/97 Calculator**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1977. (NPS-55-77-43, ADA050011). 22p.

Abstract: This report provides a procedure for estimating a contact's course, speed and position based on bearings-only data from two moving sensors. This report also contains a program for the HP-67 /97 calculator to implement the procedure.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V214 .S56

Sineiro, Guilherme da Silva. **Underwater Multimode Directional Transducer Evaluation**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2003. (ADA420449). 69p. Thesis (M.S. in Engineering Acoustics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 2003. Abstract: The work described in the present thesis is intended to establish a procedure for analyzing directional transducers for future underwater wireless networks, as well as to carry out the performance evaluation of a multimode transducer prototype with respect to its main operational requirements. Measurement techniques were designed for application in the presence of physical limitations of the available facilities and the prototype development stage of the test unit. NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S5373 Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA420449> Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2003/Dec/03Dec_Sineiro.pdf

Smith, Billy Joe and Larry Wayne Vice. **Probability and Its Applications to Antisubmarine Warfare**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1975. (ADA009913). 99p. Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1975. Abstract: A basic course with applications of probability to ASW, the course consists of six lesson plans and a 'Study Guide.' The lesson plans are designed to give the/an instructor guidance in what to teach, the depth required and objectives the student should be able to accomplish. The 'Study Guide' provided is for the use of both the instructor and the student, and it should serve as a basic text for the course. Current ASW tactical publications were examined by the authors while developing the course, and as many of the probability applications and as much associated probability terminology from these sources as practicable (and when this could be accomplished at the 'unclassified' level) are incorporated in the course. NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S5737

Smith, Thomas Joseph. **Two Evaluative Models for a Family of Submarine Versus Submarine Expanding Square Search Plans**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1973. (AD07698244). 94p. Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1973. Abstract: The thesis investigates the effectiveness of a search plan developed by B. O. Koopman in a submarine versus submarine search situation. Two computer simulation models allow probability of target detection as a function of sonar range to be used as a measure of effectiveness. The Koopman search plan is analyzed and a family of alternate search plans are developed. The choice of a particular alternate search plan is dependent on the parameters of the problem. These parameters are target speed, searcher speed, time late to the search area and total time available to conduct the search. By use of the computer programs a search plan can be chosen so as to maximize the probability of target detection at a particular sonar range for each combination of input parameters. NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S6054

Soldow, David S. **An Assessment of Submarine Approach Officer Decision-Making and Its Implications for Command Workstation Design**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1998. (ADA358437). 123p. Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research)-- Naval Postgraduate School, Dec. 1998. Abstract: U.S. Navy Submarine Approach Officers (AO) use tactical skills acquired from years at sea and a seemingly natural panache to accurately determine an enemy submarine's bearing range, course, and speed. This thesis investigates the effects of AO demographic differences and combat system employment methodologies on the ability to develop a timely and accurate firing solution. Employing a low-resolution submarine combat simulator, approximately 10 percent of the total pool of AO's were taken through two of four pre-scripted initial contact scenarios. The AO's were instructed to execute each scenario until they perceive that an accurate solution is obtained on the enemy submarine. The

demographic differences of geographic location, ship type, and duty type are the top three traits that distinguish between success and failure. Further data analysis reveals differences in the information utilization of the simulator between successful and unsuccessful operators. Additionally, utilizing a survey administered to the subjects and basic display design principles, a notional command workstation for the next generation of submarine is developed. The conclusions of this research provide insight into the cognitive modeling, training, and selection of AO's, as well as adding to the growing body of work in the design of military decision support systems.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S66398

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/1998/Dec/98Dec_Soldow.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA358437>

Stair, Sammy Dean. **The Application of the Kalman Filter to the Sonobuoy Reference System on the S3A.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1972. (AD0753608). 33p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

Abstract: In 1960 R. E. Kalman introduced a least square concept that gives optimal estimates for the state of some dynamic systems. Included is a brief historical introduction leading to his work, a summary of his work, and the application of the theory to the sonobuoy reference system used on the S3A aircraft. Also, a tutorial development of certain quantities used in the filter is presented.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S6715

Story, William Ferguson. **A Short History of Operations Research in the United States Navy.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1968. (AD0855532). 95p. Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1968.

Abstract: The thesis traces the history of the practice of and organization for operations research in the United States Navy. The author points out that operations research was being conducted in the U. S. Navy before operations research became identified as a separate science. From that point its growth, major accomplishments and organizational changes are described. The final part of the thesis outlines the organization through which the Navy conducts its operations research and systems analysis at the present.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S767

Stout, Margaret C. **The U.S. Navy Submarine Hydrodynamics/Hydroacoustic Community: A Case Study in Strategic Planning for a Decentralized, Multi-Organizational, Military Community.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2004. (ADA429872). 136p.

Thesis (M.S. in Product Development) -- Naval Postgraduate School, December 2004.

Abstract: The United States Navy Submarine Hydrodynamic/Hydroacoustic community is a decentralized, multiorganizational, geographically distributed enterprise. Strategic planning and management, whether formal or ad hoc, is necessary for effective functioning of any organization. However, formal strategic planning is particularly difficult in multi-organizational, geographically diverse enterprises. Enterprise-wide performance measurement and a shared understanding of enterprise performance is necessary to devise compelling and effective strategies. During the Cold War, the U.S. Navy submarine force had a clear mission and compelling goals, with resulting clarity on performance metrics. The Submarine Hydrodynamic/Hydroacoustic workforce was focused on helping the submarine force achieve these goals. In the post-Cold War era, the submarine force mission in the integrated battle space is less defined. The percentage of the military budget that can be spent on discretionary spending is decreasing. The Submarine Hydrodynamics/Hydroacoustic community has been directly impacted by the recent lack of focus and budget reductions. The purpose of this thesis is to research the past processes used to perform strategic planning for the Submarine Hydrodynamic/Hydroacoustic community, identify current strategic issues for the community, and document strategic lessons learned

that can be identified through the evaluation of product successes and failures.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S78235

Electronic access: http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2004/Dec/04Dec_Stout_M.pdf

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA429872>

Stuart, Jay C. **Optimal Evasive Trajectories of an Isotropic Acoustic Radiator.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1975. (ADA019378). 68p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1975

Abstract: The effects of detection equipment integration time on the optimal evasive trajectory of an isotropic acoustic radiator are studied. The boundary cases of infinite and zero integration time are examined. The infinite integration time case is formulated as a control problem and a maximum principle solution is obtained. The results consist of advice as to the choice of control vectors. The zero integration time problem is formulated in ordinary differential equations and the results consist of control vector advice. The relative movement plots and control vectors of the two bounding cases are compared.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S85715

Sullivan, Daniel J. **A Correlation Study of Some Factors Effecting Submarine Detection by Destroyer Mounted Sonars.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1970. (AD0722573). 47p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1970.

Abstract: A FORTRAN IV computer program was employed to conduct a statistical analysis of data collected during fleet antisubmarine warfare exercises. The object of the investigation was the identification of those variables which had greatest influence on a destroyer's ability to detect a submarine under certain conditions. The variables were treated as a random vector arising from one of two multivariate normal populations with common covariance matrix. An artificial regression relation was formulated to facilitate development of a linear discriminant function in a Subset of those variables found to be of dominant importance. This latter Subset was identified by examination of multiple correlation coefficients. The discriminant function was found to be seventy five per cent effective in classifying the experimental data correctly.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS S8584

The'berge, Marc W. **Three Case Studies of Management Information Systems.**

Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (ADA238310). 55p.

Thesis (M.S. in Information Systems) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1990.

Abstract: The Naval Postgraduate School must, by default, make use of teaching cases in information technology case studies oriented or based upon corporations. It has been difficult for the school to obtain such studies oriented to the military, much less the United States Navy. This thesis provides the Naval Postgraduate School with three teaching cases concerning automated information systems serving the administrative and operational needs of unit-level command organizations.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS T3634

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA238310>

Timmerman, Michael Jay. **Genetic Algorithm Based Anti-Submarine Warfare Simulator.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (ADA274956). 110p.

Thesis (Master of Computer Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1993.

Abstract: This research was aimed at improving the genetic algorithm used in an earlier anti-submarine warfare simulator. The problem with the earlier work was that it focused on the development of the environmental model, and did not optimize the genetic algorithm which drives the submarine. The improvements to the algorithm centered on finding the optimal combination of mutation rate, inversion rate, crossover rate, number of generations per turn, population size, and grading criteria. The earlier

simulator, which was written in FORTRAN-77, was recoded in Ada. The genetic algorithm was tested by the execution of several thousand runs of the simulation, varying the parameters to determine the optimal solution. Once the best combination was found, it was further tested by having officers with anti-submarine warfare experience run the simulation in various scenarios to test its performance. The optimum parameters were found to be: Population size of eight, five generations per turn, mutation rate of 0.001, inversion rate of 0.25, crossover rate of 0.65, grading criteria of sum of the fitness values of all alleles while building the strings, and checking the performance against the last five environments for the final string selection. The use of these parameters provided for the best overall performance of the submarine in a variety of tactical situations. The submarine was able to close the target and execute an attack in 73.1% of the two hundred tests of the final configuration of the genetic algorithm.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS T496

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA274956>

Tisdale, Vance S. **Investigation of Initial Detection Models in the Search and Localization Tactical Decision Aid (SALT)**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (ADA238698). 52p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1990.

Abstract: The goal of this thesis is to investigate the initial search planning phase of the Search and Localization Tactical Decision Aid (SALT) developed by METRON, Incorporated of McLean, VA. SALT is a Computer Assisted Search (CAS) program intended for use by P3 UPDATE IV crews to assist them in optimal deployment of a sonobuoy field to prosecute a submarine threat. The initial search planning phase of SALT takes as user inputs environmental data, an initial elliptical Search Probability Area, an assumed target motion model, and the duration of the search. Outputs include a recommended sonobuoy pattern and the probability of detection of this pattern. The investigation of this phase of the algorithm is conducted in two parts. First, a series of simulation routines is used to ensure that the probability of detection of the sonobuoy patterns generated by SALT is mathematically correct. Second, these same computerized simulation routines are used to determine if there are alternate sonobuoy patterns that result in higher probabilities of detection.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS T555

Tobin, Albert A. **Analyst's and User's Guide to the Passive Sonar Model in the Naval Warfare Interactive Simulation System**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1984. (ADA147055). 118p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1984.

Abstract: This user's guide examines the passive sonar model used by the Naval Warfare Interactive Simulation System (NWISS). The processes by which passive sonar detections are made are discussed. The thesis includes an explanation of how to affect those processes in order to control the interaction and results of an NWISS ASW scenario. A method for determining a sonar system's figure of merit and estimating ranges of detection is presented for the benefit of the operator who prepares the scenario, as well as for the user. This method is primarily intended for use with NWISS in its tactical training role.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS T577

Traganza, Eugene Dewees. **The Use of Temperature and Color in Satellite Detection of Ocean Fronts and Eddies for ASW Applications. A Summary of Selected Literature Condensed and Edited**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1979. (NPS-68-79-008, ADA069955). 60p.

Technical Report, period July to September 1978.

Abstract: The purpose of this report is to briefly update the state of the art of detection of ocean fronts and eddies by satellite sensed sea surface temperature and to consider oceanographic color characteristics which may be used to detect their presence when the sea surface temperature pattern is absent.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL G70.4 .T76

Trelles Sánchez, Jorge. **Prediction of the Far-Field Beam Pattern of a Random Noise Source from Measurements Made in the Near-Field.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1976. (ADA035850). 54p.

Thesis (M.S. in Engineering Acoustics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1976.

Abstract: A theory is presented for computing the far field beam patterns from distributed random noise sources. The theoretical model uses the Green's Function for the wave equation and the space-time autocorrelation function for determining the radiation from a randomly vibrating area. The actual far field beam pattern of a horn speaker in an anechoic chamber was obtained, and also near field measurements were taken to obtain the correlation distance and the mean square of the particle velocity using the autocorrelation function. Finally a computer program was written to evaluate the integral wave equation by numerical methods. It was found that the critical parameters in the mathematical model were the correlation distance and the frequency limits of integration. Small variations in the correlation distance modified greatly the width of the predicted beam pattern, while changes in the limits of integration had a moderate effect. The Frequency Spectrum was obtained in the anechoic chamber and it was used to determine the limits of integration of the integral solution for the intensity field.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS T794

Tritten, James John. **Naval Arms Control: An Idea Whose Time Has Yet to Come.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1989. (NPS-56-89-015, ADA212743). 29p.

Abstract: Analysis of three major areas for naval arms control proposals: Restrictions on strategic antisubmarine warfare, naval operations, and strategic antisubmarine warfare technology. Author reviews the goals of arms control and finds none of these three areas in need of regulation. Author concludes with a number of innovative areas for naval arms control in areas of doctrine, strategy, operations, and exercises with concrete recommendations and acceptable (to USN) fallback positions. (SDW)

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-56-89-015

Tritten, James John. **Naval Arms Control: A Poor Choice of Words and an Idea Whose Time Has Yet to Come.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1990. (NPS-56-90-012, ADA226710). 77p.

Abstract: Author makes case that due to recent events, initiatives in areas of naval arms control are extremely poorly timed. These events include political changes in USSR, the changing international security environment, the new Soviet military doctrine and strategy, ongoing arms control negotiations, unarticulated U.S. and NATO goals, and changes in Soviet and U.S. planning assumptions and scenarios. Author then analyses three major areas for naval arms control proposals: (1) restrictions on strategic antisubmarine warfare, (2) naval operations, and (3) strategic antisubmarine warfare technology and fanks them on technical grounds. Author reviews the goals of arms control and finds none of these three areas in need of formal regulation. Author concludes with a number of innovative areas for naval arms control in areas of doctrine, strategy, operations, and exercises with concrete recommendations and acceptable (to USN) fallback positions.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-56-90-012

Tritten, James John. **Scenarios of Nuclear Escalation Dominance and Vulnerability.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (NPS-56-88-013, ADA195668). 43p.

Abstract: This document examines the role of strategic missile - carrying submarines in deterrence and mission of attacking these forces during the conventional phase of a War. Strategies considered include Wars originating in varying regions. Included is a discussion of varying locations for submarine deployments impacting on potential Antisubmarine Warfare campaign. Escalation considerations include vertical, horizontal, and time. It concludes with analysis of possible arms control regulations. (KR)

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-56-88-013

Tritten, James John. **Withholding and Attacking SSBNs**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1988. (NPS-56-88-004, ADA189439). 23p.

Abstract: This report examines the role of strategic missile carrying submarines in deterrence and the mission of attacking these forces during the conventional phase of a War. It includes discussion of varying locations for submarine deployments impacting on potential antisubmarine warfare campaigns, and also analyzes possible arms control regulation of ASW.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-56-88-004

Van Train, William. A. **Submarine Barrier Analysis by a Computer War Game Method**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1961. (AD0480912). 69p.

Thesis (M.S. in ??) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1961.

Abstract: The computer War game is emerging as a vital tool for finding near-optimal solutions to current military problems. A computer War game designed to permit parametric analysis of a submarine barrier is developed. Simulation techniques both mathematical and computer, are discussed. The effects of assumptions inherent in the computer War game are described. Illustrative analyses conducted through use of this computer War game are exhibited. Potential uses and methods for improvement of the developed War game are discussed.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS V32

Veber, Paul W. **Examination of Target Tracking in the Antisubmarine Warfare Systems Evaluation Tool (ASSET)**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1991. (ADA245802). 129p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Science) -- Naval Postgraduate School, September 1991.

Abstract: The role of the Maneuvering Target Statistical Tracker (MTST), a Kalman filter tracking algorithm based on the Integrated Ornstein-Uhlenbeck (IOU) motion process, in the Antisubmarine Warfare System Evaluation Tool (ASSET) is examined and its operation described. ASSET is a campaign simulation which models open-ocean ASW scenarios featuring prosecution of hostile submarines by friendly submarines and aircraft based on cues provided by data fusion centers. The heart of each data fusion center is an MTST which integrates new contact information into tracks. Comparing the level of sophistication of the tracking algorithm to that of the contact data provided to it, a number of simplifications are proposed. These include using reduced complexity IOU prediction and Kalman filter equations; the use of preprocessed variance data together with the true position of targets to estimate, rather than explicitly calculate, updated track states; and limiting contact processing based on information content. Results indicate a good simulation of tracker output is produced using a greatly simplified algorithm. This technique can be generalized to other types of simulations involving target tracking.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS V3615

Vermillion, George M. **Development of a Decision Aid for Passive Acoustic Localization Using Knowledge of the Environment**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1983. (ADA128604). 87p.

Thesis (M.S. in Systems Technology) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1983.

Abstract: No abstract available.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS V417

Walsh, Raymond Michael. **The Effect of False Contacts on the Probability of Detecting a Submarine**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1970. (AD0713394). 65p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1970.

Abstract: A computer War game is developed to measure the effect of false contacts on the probability of detecting a submarine. The variables are the probability of correctly classifying a non-submarine contact, the probability of correctly classifying a submarine contact, and the false contact density. A scenario is developed to focus on the false contact problem while holding other ASW variables constant. It is concluded from the output of the game that the effect of false contacts is deeply embedded in the interrelationships between units.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS W22284

Washburn, Alan. **A Review of the ASW Model in ITEM.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, Department of Operations Research, 2005. (NPS-OR-05-004-PR; ADA429765) 15p.

Abstract: This is a brief, technical review of the Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) part of ITEM, a widely used theater combat model. Several apparent deficiencies are pointed out. The recommendation is that ITEM's documentation be improved, and that a more extensive verification be carried out.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-OR-05-004-PR

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ada429765>

Electronic access: <http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/TR/2005/NPS-OR-05-004-PR.pdf>

Washburn, Alan. **TBMs and the Flaming Datum Problem.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (NPS-OR-93-015, ADA273215). 13p.

Abstract: Theater Ballistic Missile launching systems are vulnerable just after a missile is launched because the missile's track can be extrapolated backwards to the location of the launcher. The situation is similar to one where a submarine torpedoes a ship, thus creating a flaming datum near which ASW forces may concentrate a search for the submarine. This report describes how some simple analytic methods adapted from ASW can be applied to the task of locating the TBM launcher. TBM, Scud, Search.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-OR-93-015

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA273215>

Waterman, Larry Wayne. **Officer Education and Training in Oceanography for ASW and Other Naval Applications.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1972. (AD0741135). 218p.

Thesis (M.S. in Oceanography) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1972.

Abstract: The study into the knowledge and experience required for optimum performance by officers assigned to operational, R+D, and managerial duties in Anti-submarine Warfare concludes that oceanography should receive the major emphasis in an interdisciplinary graduate level program of the contributing disciplines in ASW. In planning education and training for officers in ASW and other oceanography-related duties the total Service experience should be considered. Oceanography graduate curricula are recommended which will provide knowledge for developing careers of three categories of officers who respectively will: 'specialize' in ASW; become special duty 'environmentalists'; and serve in technical management assignments. Billets are identified for each of these categories.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS W22997

Whalen, Harold R. III. **Preliminary Software Design for a Personal Computer-Based Antisubmarine Warfare Tactical Flight Simulator.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1985. (ADA162255). 75p.

Thesis (M.S. in Information Systems) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1985.

Abstract: This thesis provides a preliminary software design for an Antisubmarine Warfare Tactical Flight Simulator. The simulation uses AN/ASN-123 Tactical Navigation Set (TACNAV) display symbology and selectable graphic functions to track and localize a single fully-evasive submarine. The primary design objectives are flexibility, utility, and understandability. A composite design methodology including

levels of abstraction, information hiding, coupling, and cohesion as modularization criteria is used to effect a top-down modular decomposition of the simulation. A hierarchical structure is developed and modular packaging is discussed. Some aspects of physical implementation are also discussed and appropriate recommendations made.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS W48429

Wichert, Terry S. **Feature Based Neural Network Acoustic Transient Signal Classification**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1993. (ADA263437). 111p.

Thesis (M.S. in Applied Physics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1993.

Abstract: Utilization of neural network techniques to recognize and classify acoustic signals has long been pursued and shows great promise as a robust application of neural network technology. Traditional techniques have proven effective but in some cases are quite computationally intensive, as the sampling rates necessary to capture the transient result in large input vectors and thus large neural networks. This thesis presents an alternative transient classification scheme which considerably reduces neural network size and thus computation time. Parameterization of the acoustic transient to a set of distinct characteristics (e.g. frequency, power spectral density) which capture the structure of the input signal is the key to this new approach. Testing methods and results are presented on networks for which computation time is a fraction of the necessary with traditional methods, yet classification reliability is maintained. Neural network acoustic classification systems utilizing the above techniques are compared to classic time domain classification networks. Last, a case study is presented which looks at these techniques applied to the acoustic intercept problem.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS W5725

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA263437>

Wilde, Robert L. **Comparative Analysis of a CV Helicopter and a JVX (Joint Services Advanced Vertical Lift) Tilt-Rotor Aircraft in an Aircraft Carrier Based ASW (Anti-Submarine Warfare)**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1985. (ADA156871). 134p.

Thesis (M.S. in Operations Research) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1985.

Abstract: This thesis analyzes the environmental compatibility and the potential performance capabilities of two proposed types of vertical flight capable aircraft in an aircraft carrier Anti-Submarine role. The aircraft compared are the CV Helicopter (SH-60F) and an ASW variant of the Joint Services Advanced Vertical Lift (JVX) tilt-rotor aircraft. This thesis compares their adaptability and relative expected mission effectiveness by analyzing their physical dimensions and characteristics and their projected flight performance parameters. Their expected performance in a specific scenario, an ASW pouncer mission employing active dipping sonar, is analyzed using a simulation model. Keywords: Time On-Station; Search and rescue; Flight deck; Detection probability; Helicopter in-flight refueling; Tilt-rotor; and Dipping sonar.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS W58526

Wile, Ted Shannon. **Sealane Defense: An Emerging Role for the JMSDF**. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1981. (ADA114547). 176p.

Thesis (M.A. in National Security Affairs) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1981

Abstract: Japan's economy, the third largest in the world, is totally dependent on the sea lines of communication for the importation of 90 percent of its energy requirements and strategic metals and for over 70 percent of its food. Despite the importance of the sealanes to Japanese security, the Japanese Maritime Self Defense Force (JMSDF) remains incapable of protecting those sealanes against interdiction. Although the JMSDF is currently the seventh largest navy in the world, future expansion has been stymied by Japan's steadfast refusal to increase defense spending above one percent of the GNP. Long-range procurement plans focus on qualitative improvements with a primary emphasis on anti-

submarine warfare, a strategy which could foreshadow a building program to enable the JMSDF to control the vital sea lanes. On the other hand, political and domestic constraints on a strong military indicate a continuing reliance on the United States for Japan's security. This study examines the factors affecting military decision-making in Japan, looks into the problems and realities of sealane defense and analyzes the future prospects for the JMSDF.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS W5877

Wirtz, JJ. **Allies and theater Missile Defense: The Benefits of an ASW Approach to Counterforce.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1994. (NPS-OR-94-007, ADA282801). 40p.

Abstract: This report describes how the philosophy that influenced Anti-Submarine Warfare operations can be used to guide counterforce attacks against mobile missiles. It explains why an ASW approach to counterforce is superior to just attacking an opponent's missile infrastructure. It also explains why this type of counterforce strategy can be based on preemption not preventive War. The impact of ASW counterforce operations are also evaluated in terms of the stability-instability paradox, crisis stability, alliance relations and deterrence. TBM, Scud, Search, Crisis-stability, Counterforce, Alliances.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-OR-94-007

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA282801>

Woelper, Eric P. **The Impacts of Academic Background on Submariner Performance, Retention, and Promotion.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1998. (ADA343427). 105p.

Thesis (M.S. in Management) -- Naval Postgraduate School, March 1998.

Abstract: This thesis analyzes the relationship between pre-commissioning academic background and submarine officer performance. Four measures of officer performance are used: (1) probability of completing the nuclear training pipeline; (2) probability of receiving an early promotion recommendation on greater than 75 percent of LT fitness reports; (3) probability of remaining in the Navy for 10 years of commissioned service (until the O4 board); and (4) probability of promoting to LCDR. Navy Promotion History files, Officer Data Cards, Fitness Report files, and Loss files are used to statistically analyze the impacts of college grades and major, college quality, and commissioning source on submariner performance and retention. Non-linear maximum likelihood techniques are used to estimate the four performance models. The findings reveal that good grades and engineering majors have a significant positive impact on all four performance measures including retention. There are exceptions among OCS graduates. Grades have an insignificant effect on the probability of completing the training pipeline and of remaining in the Navy until the O4 board. Also, non-technical majors are more likely to remain in the Navy than engineering majors. USNA graduates fare best on all performance measures with the exception of completing the training pipeline. ROTC graduates generally fare better than OCS graduates. Among ROTC and OCS graduates, greater college selectivity leads to higher performance but lower retention rates for OCS graduates. There is no difference in retention rates for ROTC graduates with respect to college selectivity.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS W6863

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA343427>

Wright, Sherman E. **A Proposed Tactical Antisubmarine Warfare Service Utilizing Resonant Bubbles.** Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1973. (AD0772789). 43p.

Thesis (M.S. in Engineering Acoustics) -- Naval Postgraduate School, 1973.

Abstract: An experimental investigation was made of the scattering properties of a bubble cloud in a sound field in a fresh water medium. The size of the bubbles was on the order of 0.125 cm radius, and was far above resonant size for the ensonifying sound field. It was determined that the bubbles scattered coherently in the foreshatter direction, and incoherently in the backscatter direction. Based upon the

scattering properties of the bubble cloud, it appears feasible to develop a device that could have tactical applications in the prosecution of long-range submarine contacts held by active sonars. Such a device would utilize the principle of resonant bubbles, and would require approximately 2.5 cubic feet of air (corrected to STP) to maintain a +20dB target strength for five minutes of continuous operation.
NPS/DKL Location: THESIS W914

ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE (ASW)

OTHER THESES & REPORTS

Acker, David D. **Evaluation of the Effectiveness of the Defense Systems Acquisition Review Council (DSARC). Volume I. Technical Report with Appendices A and B.** Arlington VA: Information Spectrum Inc., 1983. (ADA129795; ISI-V-3824-03-VOL-1). 149p.
Final Report 1969-1982.

Abstract: The objective of this study is to evaluate the Defense System Acquisition Review Council (DSARC) process since its inception and to assess, in a qualitative sense, the degree to which the process has proved to be effective and efficient. In contrast to earlier studies, this study focuses on both the process and the supporting procedures from the standpoint of the program by examining impacts on programs reviewed. The study focuses on two specific areas, the actual process; and the procedures. The process is defined as the basic concept of decentralized management with centralized control of key decisions. The procedures are defined as those activities required to support the process.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA129795

Acker, David D. **Evaluation of the Effectiveness of the Defense Systems Acquisition Review Council (DSARC). Volume II. Part 2. Appendices J through R.** Arlington VA: Information Spectrum Inc., 1983. (ADA129797; ISI-V-3824-03-VOL-2-PT-2). 279p.

Abstract: The objective of this study was to evaluate the Defense System Acquisition Review Council (DSARC) process since its inception and to assess, in a qualitative sense, the degree to which the process has proved to be effective and efficient. The study focused on both the process and the supporting procedures from the standpoint of specific programs. Study Reports contained in this volume include: ROLAND Program Study Report; Copperhead Program Study Report; SOTAS Program Study Report; AV-8B Program Study Report; LAMPS Program Study Report; TRIDENT Program Study Report; FFG Program Study Report; HARPOON Program Study Report; and TACTAS Program Study Report.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA129797

Alexander, Kristina. **Environmental Exemptions for the Navy's Mid-Frequency Active Sonar Training Program.** Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, 2008. (CRS report for Congress; RL34403).

Abstract: Mid-frequency active (MFA) sonar emits pulses of sound from an underwater transmitter to help determine the size, distance, and speed of objects. The sound waves bounce off objects and reflect back to underwater acoustic receivers as an echo. MFA sonar has been used since World War II, and the Navy indicates it the only reliable way to track submarines, especially more recently designed submarines that operate more quietly, making them more difficult to detect. Scientists have asserted that sonar may harm certain marine mammals under certain conditions, especially beaked whales. Depending on the exposure, they believe that sonar may damage the ears of the mammals, causing hemorrhaging and/or disorientation. The Navy agrees that the sonar may harm some marine mammals, but says it has taken protective measures so that animals are not harmed. MFA testing must comply with a variety of environmental laws, unless an exemption is granted by the appropriate authority. Marine mammals are protected under the Marine Mammal Protection Act (MMPA) and some under the Endangered Species

Act (ESA). The training program must also comply with the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), and in some cases the Coastal Zone Management Act(CZMA). Each of these laws has provisions where a federal action may be exempted from compliance. The Navy has invoked all of the exemptions to continue its sonar training exercises.

Electronic access: <http://openncrs.com/document/RL34403/>

Andrews, Frank A., ed. **Management of Tactical Development and Evaluation in the U.S. Navy: A Collation of Papers Written in the Years 1972-1973**. Annapolis, MD: U.S. Naval Academy, 1973. 1v.

Contents: OPNAV Instruction 5401.1: Navywide intertype tactical development and evaluation program; promulgation of, July 1973. -- A CNO executive board memorandum on Tactical development and performance analysis, January 1973. -- An OPNAV steering committee report of February 1973. -- Fleet-centered TAC D & E: A case study in ASW / F.A. Andrews. -- A Historical view of the Fleet Tactical development Process / C.B. Bishop. -- Some remarks on USN analysis History / R.J. Smith. -- Excerpts from a MAFTEP working group report on the support of Tactical development and evaluation at the Fleet level, October 1972. -- Fleet answers to a questionnaire from Manager, ASW systems project, Fall and Winter 1972. -- Letter in Comment and discussion, U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings, January 1973, on Tactics and technology / T. Davies. -- Unclassified summary of Naval Tactics: A study of Fleet performance and factors inhibiting improvement / R.C. Avrit. -- The Role of ONR in TAC D & E / R.J. Miller, J.R. Simpson and W. Arate. -- Tactics revival at the Naval War College / W.K Yates. -- Tactics development and evaluation and its Management / E. Kapos. -- Corporate knowledge in Naval Tactics / F.A. Andrews. -- A new concept in Navy Tactical publications / L.L. Banghart. -- The relation of TAC D & E to OT & E / R. McWethy. -- The participation of NAVMAT in TAC D & E / Thomas D. Davies. -- Report of a TAC D & E implementation team / James Rex. -- Excerpts from a keynote address in TAC D & E given at a MAFTEP symposium, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, May 1973 / W. Small.

Antipov, I. and J. Baldwinson. **Detection Performance Prediction Model for a Generic Anti-Submarine Warfare Radar Mode**. Salisbury (Australia): Defence Science and Technology Organisation, Electronics and Surveillance Research, 2001. (DSTO-TR-1101; ADA389153). 94p.

Abstract: This report describes the design and implementation of a detection performance prediction model that has been developed for a generic Anti-Submarine Warfare mode of a maritime surveillance radar system. The model provides a map of the predicted average probabilities of detection as a function of range and look direction compared to the wind/swell direction for a user defined target in user defined operational and environmental conditions.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA389153>

Arends, S.R., J.H. Harrington, C.R. Karlsson, A.E. Pellerin and M.M. Staley. **Military Use of Offshore Platforms**. Newport, RI: Naval War College, 1979. (ADA075840). 62p.

Abstract: A feasibility study as to the possible use of offshore oil platforms as operating bases for Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) helicopters and/or as sensor stations in a sea lines of communication/sea surveillance mission. The capability of existing platforms is investigated as to their physical properties to support such operations, their locations, and possible political and legal problems that may impact the military use. The platforms are found to be capable of supporting an ASW/sea surveillance mission but legal constraints and the location of existing platforms could limit such use to U.S. coastal waters.

Examination of the feasibility of the mission for and compatibility with the operation of Naval Air Reserve ASW Helicopter Squadrons indicates that these squadrons could conduct detachment size operations from the offshore platforms, during peacetime for training and wartime mobilization to provide ASW/sea surveillance missions for protection of U.S. coastal waters.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA075840

Atchison, C. M. **Operation DOMINIC. Shot SWORD FISH. Project Officers Report - Project 3.1. Shock Motions of Ships and Equipment.** Santa Barbara, CA: Kaman Tempo, 1981. (ADA995139; DNAPOR-2005 (EX); DOEPOR-2005 (EX)). 86p.

No abstract available.

Extracted version of report dated 24 Oct 63.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA995139

Backes, D. A. **Impact of CST on Navy Programs. The CST Process for Technology Transition and Programmatic Change.** Washington, DC: Space and Naval Warfare Systems Command, 1996. (ADA318891; CST/LLFA-WPUSW27, SPAWAR). 26p.

Abstract: Since 1985 the Navy has conducted focused Advanced Technology Demonstration (ATD) programs to introduce Low Frequency Active Acoustics (LFAA) technology into the Fleet to improve Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) capability against the quiet submarine threat. The Critical Sea Test (CST) Project tested LFAA and related technologies at sea in CST-Magellan tests, both independently and in combination with tests sponsored by the Surveillance Towed Array Sensor System (SURTASS) Low Frequency Active (LFA) Program, the Submarine Security Program, the Air Defense initiative (ADI) Low Low Frequency Active (LLFA) project, and Fleet Ship ASW Readiness/Effectiveness Measuring (SHAREM) Program and Air ASW Readiness/ Effectiveness Measuring (AIREM) Program exercises, among others. These tests were often conducted jointly with several of our Allies. Complementary environmental measurements were conducted with each test to ensure the technology transition process was complete, successful and timely.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA318891>

Benilov, Alexander. **Soviet Research on Ocean Turbulence and Submarine Detection.** Falls Church, VA: Delphic Associates, 1991. (Monograph series on the Soviet Union). 162 l.

Berkhouse, L., S. E. Davis, F. R. Gladeck, J. H. Hallowell and C.B. Jones. **Operation DOMINIC I-1962.** Santa Barbara, CA: Kaman Tempo, 1983. (ADA136820; KT-82-018(R); DNA6040F; XD6040F). 432p.

Abstract: DOMINIC I was an atmospheric nuclear weapons test series conducted in the Pacific Ocean area in 1962. It included 5 high-altitude shots at Johnston Island, 29 airdrop airburst events near Johnston and Christmas Islands, one Polaris-launched airburst in the Christmas Island area, and one underwater test in the Pacific Ocean off the United States West Coast. This is a report on DOD personnel with an emphasis on operations and radiological safety.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA136820>

Birmingham, William and Robert Wolfe. **MIL-STD-1553B Protocol Specification for P-3 Modernization.** Warminster, PA: Naval Air Development Center Software and Computer Directorate, 1982. (ADA111679; NADC-81089-50). 84p.

Abstract: This report describes a protocol developed for the P-3C Modernization Program utilizing the MIL-STD-1553B Data Bus. The protocol described in this report is intended as a menu of tools to be utilized, as the interfacing requirements govern, by the I/O and applications programmers. The work formats specified are a layer below that of the application software except where specifically mentioned. This protocol is intended to satisfy all currently envisioned P-3C interfacing requirements which fall into the realm of the restrictions and capabilities imposed by MIL-STD-1553B.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA111679

Berni, A. and L.Mozzone. **Wireless Tactical Networks in Support of Undersea Research.** La Spezia (Italy): SACLANT Undersea Research Centre, 2001. 10p.

Presented at RTO information Systems Technology Panel (IST), Istanbul, Turkey 9-11 October 2000. This article is from ADA391919, New Information Processing Techniques for Military Systems (les Nouvelles techniques de traitement de l'information pour les Systemes militaires)p. 16-1/16-9.

Abstract: Emerging concepts for Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) and Rapid Environmental Assessment (REA) increasingly rely on communication technology in order to implement distributed information networks and to exchange information between naval units and military commands ashore. The necessary communication links could be accomplished using a variety of solutions: Our main focus is on radio frequency (RF) links which offer easy deployment and flexible operations. This document illustrates how spread-spectrum techniques can be adopted to Substitute and enhance existing communications systems to permit the deployment of distributed scalable networks of ships and sensors characterized by reliable performance (resistance to hostile jamming and environmental interference) and low probability of interception. An overview of real applications in ASW and REA is presented.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA391919>

Bischoff, D.E. and R.E. Palmer. **Development of Lateral-Directional Equivalent System Models for Selected U. S. Navy Tactical Aircraft.** Warminster, PA: Naval Air Development Center Aircraft and Crew Systems Technology Directorate, 1983. (ADA141672; NADC-83116-60). 100p.

Abstract: The high order transfer functions representing the lateral directional responses to pilot control inputs were matched with low order equivalent forms in the frequency domain for five Navy tactical aircraft: The A-6, A-7, S-3, F-14, and F-18. The candidate low order equivalent forms investigated were: 1) the complete three degree of freedom representation of roll and sideslip angle responses, and 2) the single degree of freedom roll mode and Dutch roll approximations. Acceptable models were generally obtained for both forms. Simultaneous matching of sideslip and roll angle responses and/or apriori information for the roots was required to match the full three degree of freedom forms. The equivalent system models are discussed in terms of their match statistics. The equivalent system modal parameters, when compared against the requirements of the military flying qualities specification, demonstrate level 1 flying qualities for the conditions analyzed with the exception of roll angle time delay for the A-7 and F-18 airplanes. The A-7's lateral command augmentation structure results in Level 2-3 equivalent time delays, while the F-18's control force inputs produce Level 2 equivalent time delays.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA141672

Bollman, McWilliam V., Jr. **Joint Vision 2010 and Anti-Submarine Warfare: The Missing Doctrinal Link.** Newport, RI: Naval War College, 1997. (ADA328244). 25p.

Abstract: Joint and naval doctrine published in the wake of the Goldwater- Nichols Act of 1986 does not sufficiently address Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW). ASW must assume an integral role in the Joint Vision 2010 precepts of operational force protection and battlespace dominance. The global proliferation of diesel submarines capable of conducting sea denial operations in the littoral, and the continued production and employment of Russian nuclear submarines, have generated renewed interest in anti-submarine warfare. To sustain and swiftly project joint forces into and across the littoral will require that U. S. joint force commanders be prepared to quickly neutralize the submarine threat. ASW must, therefore, be fully integrateable into the joint force that will simultaneously conduct the operational protection missions of missile defense, air defense and mine warfare. The Navy, as the ASW core competency leader, needs to develop an ASW vision statement and corresponding naval and joint doctrine. Such doctrine will serve to guide joint ASW force procurement, training and employment in accordance with the tenants outlined in Joint Vision 2010.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA328244>

Breyer, S. **KYNDA Class 20 Years Old.** Washington, DC: Naval Intelligence Support Center, 1982. (ADA119812; NISC-TRANS-6875). 9p.

English translation from Marine Rundschau (Germany, F.R.) n5p. 252-255 May 82.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA119812

Bridges, A. P., B. J. Bittner, V. D. Peckham, A. D. Moorhead, E. L. Cole. **Operation DOMINIC. Christmas and Fish Bowl Series. Project Officers Report--Project 7.1. Electromagnetic Signal, Underwater Measurements.** Colorado Springs, CO: Kaman Nuclear, 1985. (ADA995288; DNAPOR-2033(EX); DOEPOR-2033(EX)). 96p.

Abstract: This project was conducted to obtain measurements of the electromagnetic (EM) signals from nuclear detonations at large distances from the detonation point, above and beneath the sea surface. The planned use of the data is that of determining the feasibility of an Indirect Bomb Damage Assessment (IBDA) system based on the nuclear EM signature. The specific tests were conducted from two ships. The EM signatures recorded both above and below the water surface for the various nuclear events are unique, recognizable, and predictable to a useful degree. It appears entirely feasible to utilize this nuclear EM signal as a method of IBDA. The significance of the data presented herein lies primarily in the demonstrated ability to detect an above-water EM signal with an underwater antenna system. Signal characteristics are changed in magnitude and phase but are very easily recognizable with but a minimum of measuring equipment. (Author)

Extracted version of report dated Sep 62, AD0337496.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA995288

Brook, Linton F. **Pricing Ourselves Out of the Market: The Attack Submarine Program.** Newport, RI: Naval War College, 1979. (ADA079599). 47p.

Abstract: Present high costs of nuclear attack submarines have led to reduced procurement rates and will lead to significantly reduced force levels in the 1990's. The paper examines the impact of these reduced levels in order to suggest possible steps to mitigate their severity. An analysis is first made of possible roles for submarines under a variety of Wartime scenarios; submarine employment is determined to depend more on invariant Soviet naval missions than on the precise nature of a future War. The interaction of U. S. submarine capabilities and Soviet Navy missions suggests the most important use of submarines is in anti-submarine warfare, both for sea control and for protection of carrier power projection forces. Dealing with the projected decrease in submarine force levels by reducing missions, improving effectiveness of existing forces and building more submarines are each examined; the examination suggests that no totally satisfactory solution exists given the probability of continued austere shipbuilding budgets. The analysis concludes that a mixed approach including procurement of less expensive (and less capable) nuclear submarines after 1985, extension of service life of some existing submarines, and various other steps is required to maintain submarine warfare capabilities.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA079599

CALS Test Network. **Technical Engineering Drawing Transfer Using: Loral Defense Systems' Data. Supporting: Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Vertical Launch ASROC Program (Code 416). MIL-STD-1840A, MIL-D-28000A (IGES). Quick Short Test Report.** Wright-Patterson AFB, Oh: CALS Test Network, 1994. (ADA 312310; AFCTN-TR-94-097; AFCTB-ID-94-055). 57p.

Abstract: The purpose of the informal test, reported in this QSTR, was to analyze moral Defense System's interpretation and use of the CALS standards in transferring technical engineering data. Loral used its CALS Technical Data Interchange System to produce data, in accordance with the standards, and delivered it to the AFCTN technical staff using an electronic ftp transfer. The stated purpose of this test was to evaluate the data and not the CALS format.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA312310>

Channell, Ralph C. **Human Factors In the Design of Airships.** Stamford, CT: Dunlap and Associates Inc., June 1950. (AD0643118; SPECDEVCEN-641-2-9). 89p.

Abstract: This study was conducted to determine personnel requirements and optimum equipment design and arrangement for ASW airships. The problem was to increase airship effectiveness in anti-submarine combat by improving the efficiency of human performance. Information with respect to airship-types, operations, and tactics was obtained by interviews with LTA personnel. The basic data of this investigation consist of observer samplings, sound recordings, and motion pictures of the activities of airship crewmen during simulated anti-submarine missions. The critical characteristics of airship performance were determined by analytical evaluations. These findings were used to specify personnel requirements and to improve the particular man-man and man-machine linkages crucial to combat success. Finally, human engineering researches and principles of work simplification were examined to derive recommendations.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM AD0643118

Cooper, Keith and Ted Jones. **Project Execution Plan for the Installation of the SOCAL Acoustic Range (SOAR).** Washington, DC: Chesapeake Division, Naval Facilities Engineering Command, 1984. (CHES/NAVFAC-FPO-1-84(4); ADA168632). 72p.

Abstract: The Southern California Acoustic Range (SOAR) is designed to provide a 100 square mile Anti Submarine Warfare training range in 4000 feet of sea water west of San Clemente Island, California. SAR will provide accurate tracking of air, surface and submerged targets. This plan is a working document that details the mobilization, execution and demobilization of the underwater portion of the SOAR project. The overall scenario of the project is to accomplish the following; (a) Prefabrication and assemble project materials at NOSC, San Diego; (b) Conduct training near Coronado beach; (c) Mobilize the OCP SEACON and UCT-2 personnel and equipment at West Cove, San Clemente Island; (d) Land the SSL cable and deploy the SSL system at sea; (e) Land the WQC cable and deploy the WQC transducer at sea; (f) Conduct a complete as-built survey (g) Demobilize SEACON and return all equipments and (h) Prepare a detail completion report.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA168632

Cote, Owen R. **The Third Battle: Innovation in the U.S. Navy's Silent Cold War Struggle with Soviet Submarines.** Newport, RI: Naval War College, Center for Naval Warfare Studies, 2003. (Newport paper; no. 16). 104p.

Contents: From Holland to the second Battle: The First Fifty Years. -- Phase I of the third Battle: The German Type XXI and the Early Cold War, 1945-1990. -- Phase II of the third Battle: ASW and the two nuclear Revolutions, 1950-1960. -- Phase III of the third Battle: ASW and the happy times, 1960-1980. -- Phase IV of the third Battle: ASW and acoustic parity, 1980-1990. -- The fourth Battle? Submarines and ASW after the Cold War.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V214 .C67 2003

Electronic access: <http://www.nwc.navy.mil/press/newportpapers/documents/16.pdf>

Davies, Alan and Rodger Poore. **Impact of Dynamic Reliability on Airborne ASW Search: A General Approach and a Case Study of the P-3C.** Arlington, VA: Analytic Sciences Corp., 1972. (AD0894745). 133p.

Abstract: This study examines the impact of catastrophic and degradative equipment failures on systems effectiveness, using the P-3C aircraft as an example. The methods are generally applicable to systems having many independent sensors and weapons where the loss of any particular equipment does not necessarily reduce system effectiveness to zero. The major problem in assessing the impact of equipment failure results from the fact that an ASW mission has a complex time history. detection, localization and attack may occur at virtually any time throughout the mission. Therefore the timing of equipment failures is important, since an early failure of a critical sensor causes a much greater reduction in effectiveness than a late one. A series of simplified models are developed to illustrate the time-dependent effects of failure. Using these models with actual failure data for the P-3C, results suggest that current reliability experience reduces potential system effectiveness on the order of 25% or less. A new

approach to the problem of estimating failure effects is attempted. The fractional cost concept yields a precise measure of the importance of each equipment to mission success.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM AD0894745

DiOrio, David R. **Forward From Under the Sea Historical Perspective and Future Vision of Submarine Littoral Warfare.** Newport, RI: Naval War College Department of Operations, 1995. (ADA293706). 21p.

Abstract: This paper addresses the role of submarine warfare in today's national strategy. Analysis of submarine coastal operations during the Pacific War, specifically during the final campaign to invade mainland Japan, provides insight into submarine littoral warfare today. Following the decline of the Soviet Union, U.S. forces have focused on the application of maneuver Warfare against emerging regional threats. Undoubtedly, this means control of the littoral regions of the world, where joint forces, including submarines, can influence events ashore. Included within the text is a historical perspective and future vision of submarine littoral warfare as it relates to operational maneuver from the sea.
Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA293706>

Dobeck, Gerald Joseph. **System Identification and Application to Undersea Vehicles.** Tampa, FL: USF, 1976. 164 l.
Thesis (Ph.D.) -- University of South Florida, 1976.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL QA402 .D63

Domselaar, Gijsbertus E. Van. **Some Models Relating to Encounters Between Ships in Transit and Submarines on Patrol.** La Spezia, Italy: SACLANT ASW Research Centre, 1980. (ADA095111; SACLANTCEN-SM-145). 31p.

Abstract: Recently in force employment studies several high level campaign models have been developed. These models mainly describe the interactions between Soviet submarines and NATO reinforcement and resupply shipping. Values of input parameters are required, which could either be determined by submodelling or simply be given. The choice highly depends on the sensitivity of the results to these input parameters and to the available information for developing submodels. This memorandum describes submodels for two input parameters to higher models: The encounter rate between transitting NATO ships and a submarine on patrol, and the average time a submarine will spend inside the convoy defences when attempting to attack a convoy.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA095111

Dutton, L.M. **Flight Test Techniques Employed in the Nimrod MR Mk 2 Weapon System Performance Trials.** Boscombe Down, England: Aeroplane and Armament Experimental Establishment, 1984. (ADA147625). 13p.

This article is from the Proceedings of the Flight Mechanics Panel Symposium Held in Lisbon, Portugal on 2-5 April 84, ADA147625, p. 14-1 - 14-13.

Abstract: The Nimrod MR Mk 2 represents a large step forward in antisubmarine warfare (ASW) technology. Therefore aircraft operators need to know not only how accurately the new systems and sensors work, but also the best ways in which to use the overall system as a fighting machine. A&AEE Boscombe Down and the RAF Central Tactics and Trials Organisation joined forces to assess the ASW performance of the Nimrod in as near an operational environment as possible. The paper shows how the potential accuracy of the Nimrod's ASW system had to be matched by the precision of trials data collection, in the air and both on and below the sea surface. To gain such precision, the aircraft were extensively instrumented and the majority of the trials were conducted at the AUTEK Range in the Bahamas. The paper continues by explaining how the trials analysis technique had to match the variety of combinations of the data which were needed to make a statement on overall system performance.
Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA147625>

Egeberg, Lansing E., Lyle D Johnson, Neil H. Farlow. **Operation DOMINIC. Shot SWORDFISH. Project Officers Report - Project 2.1. Radiological Effects from an Underwater Nuclear Explosion.** Santa Barbara, CA: Kaman Tempo, 1981. (ADA995152; DNA-POR-2004(EX) DOE-WT-2004(EX)). 84p.
Extracted version of report dated 14 June 63, AD0345025L.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA995152

Ford, Robert D. **The Excedrin Headache of ASW: From U-Boats to the New Boats.** Newport, RI: Naval War College, 1997. (ADA328139). 21p.

Abstract: US forces today are under-trained in antisubmarine warfare, at a time when the world conventionally powered submarine base is at an all-time high. The conventional submarine poses a unique and potent threat to US forces, particularly in the littoral regions where ASW is the most difficult. The lessons of World War II, in which German U-Boats inflicted great damage and caused a disproportionate diversion of Allied ASW assets, and the inability of British forces to detect the single Argentine submarine San Luis in the Falklands War underscore the relevance of proper planning to deal with the submarine threat in today's joint littoral warfare arena. The approach taken by JTF and Maritime Component staffs in countering the conventional submarine is critical in the success of the maritime forces achieving dominance as an enabling force in the joint littorals.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA328139>

Friedman, M.J., L.J. Cowles and R.C. Carson, Jr. **Application of Flight Performance Advisory Systems to U.S. Navy Aircraft.** Warminster PA: Naval Air Development Center, 1986. (ADA182150). 14p.

This article is from 'Efficient Conduct of Individual Flights and Air Traffic or Optimum Utilization of Modern Technology for the Overall Benefit of Civil and Military Airspace Users; Conference Proceedings of the Symposium of the Guidance and Control Panel (42nd) Held in Brussels, Belgium on 10-13 June 1986,' ADA182150, p. 62-1-62-14.

Abstract: The U.S. Navy, is currently investigating methods for improving the fuel efficiency of Navy aircraft. Fuel saving concepts include an aircraft integrated flight performance advisory system, a pre-flight mission planning program using a desk type computer and an aircraft performance advisory system using an HP-41 DV hand-held calculator. The integrated flight performance advisory system for the F/A-18, the A-7E, and the S-3 are described in detail by reviewing the displayed outputs to the pilots and describing the required inputs and their sources. Features of each aircraft system are described in accordance with the development status of the program. The preflight mission planning program using an HP-9845 desktop computer is described for the P-3C aircraft. The approach to weather, takeoff and cruise are described by specifying input and output data. Sample displays are also shown. The hand-held HP-41 CV calculator used for flight performance predictions is described for takeoff and cruise flight modes of this aircraft.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA182150

Gabriel, V.T., R.D. Berlin and Y. Bar-Shalom. **Data Association in an Ocean Environment.** Syracuse, NY: General Electric Co. Undersea Electronics Programs Dept, 1981. (R0145; ADA108594). 94p.

Final report: 15 July 1979-15 December 1980.

Abstract: A multisensor data association technique was developed utilizing an expected likelihood approach to link time discontinuous tracks or those simultaneously held by multiple sensors. Nonlinear propagation loss/detection performance, prior target speed/heading distributions, gaussian measurement errors and frequency spectrum comparison are included in the resulting algorithm. Single/multiple lookback techniques are used for link decisions. The technique is considered practical for the low data rates typical of ASW. (Author).

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA108594

Grant, S.C. **Assessing Intelligent Software Agents for Training Maritime Patrol Aircraft Crews**. Downsview (Ontario): Defence and Civil Institute of Environmental Medicine, 2001. (DCIEM-TR-2001-036); (ADA400717). 36p.

Abstract: Training simulators often require the participation of several people to play the role of supporting players in the simulated operation. Use of intelligent software agents to play the role of these personnel has the potential to reduce support staff and increase an instructor's control of training. This report evaluates a simulator prototype developed for the CP140 Aurora maritime patrol aircraft that incorporated intelligent software agents to play the roles of the Tactical Navigator and an Acoustic Sensor Operator. Human crews, intelligent agent crews, and mixed human-agent crews performed a simulated antisubmarine mission. Mission performance and crew communications were recorded and rated to determine whether the intelligent software agents could perform individual crewmember functions and whether they could provide the interaction necessary for crew coordination training. The results indicate that: (1) agents can perform individual crewmembers' functions; (2) agent interaction with humans is sufficient to allow humans to perform their own tasks; and (3) the agents did not interact in a way suitable for crew coordination training. It is concluded that the prototype is suitable for supporting individual training, but the agents' knowledge base must explicitly address team dynamics if crew coordination training is to be supported.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA400717>

Greenhill, S., S. Venkatesh, A. Pearce, T.C. Ly. **Representations and Processes in Decision Modelling**. Victoria: Defence Science and Technology Organisation, Aeronautical and Maritime Research Laboratory, 2002. (DSTOGRD0318; DSTOAR012146; ADA405860). 75p.

Abstract: This report contains a survey by Curtin University on decision modelling which covers: (1) Our current understanding of how we make decisions, and points out our qualities, our weaknesses and the types of aids that could help us. Of note is the theory that people commit to options even though alternatives exist once a situation has been recognised. (2) Techniques useful for eliciting and representing knowledge about how experts make decisions. (3) What is situation assessment, and how others have tried to capture the process and use the captured information. (4) The different technologies that could be employed to represent the process of situation assessment. This report represents the first step of a larger project to represent how submarine commanders assess situations.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA405860>

Guidry, M., S. Whitley and B. Markowich. **Boeing 767 Proximity Evaluation with F/A-18C and S-3B Aircraft**. Patuxent River, MD: Naval Air Warfare Center Aircraft Division, 2001. (ADA389851; NAWCADPAX/RTR-2001/17). 74p.

Abstract: The Boeing Company participated in the Future Strategic Tanker Aircraft program which was intended to provide aerial refueling and aerial transport capability to the United Kingdom Royal Air Force under a Private Finance Initiative. Boeing contracted NAWCAD Patuxent River, Maryland, under a commercial service agreement to determine if an area of acceptable wake turbulence existed in the proximity of a 767 aircraft in order to perform the aerial refueling mission. This was accomplished by evaluating the 767 aerodynamic and wake turbulence effects on two receiver aircraft (F/A-18C and S-3B) at locations behind the 767, which approximated potential aerial refueling engagement areas. During the period of 22 and 23 June 2000, three F/A-18 and three S-3B flights were flown totaling 5.8 F/A-18 flight-hours, 6.7 S-3B flight-hours, and 12.5 767 flight-hours. A Lear 35 cinematography aircraft was used to document test results. The test program consisted of proximity evaluations only with no aerial refueling pods installed on the 767 aircraft and no receiver-to-"tanker" engagements. All flights were conducted within the Patuxent River restricted or local Warning areas. At the positions evaluated, areas of acceptable wake turbulence existed for the F/A-18C and the S-3B in the proximity of the 767 aircraft in order to perform the aerial refueling mission. Recommend that testing continue to evaluate the 767 tanker

aircraft.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA389851>

Guy, C. R., M. J. Williams and N. E. Gilbert. **A Mathematical Model of the Sea King Mk50 Helicopter in the ASW Role.** Melbourne: Aeronautical Research Laboratories, 1981. (ADA112502; ARL-AERO-156). 29p.

Abstract: A mathematical model of the Sea King Mk. 50 Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) helicopter and its sonar system is presented. The model represents both performance and dynamic flight behaviour over a range of conditions and incorporates the aerodynamics and kinematics of the helicopter, the control systems, pilot inputs, the cable and sonar dynamics, plus wind and sea state data. The aerodynamics and kinematics model is a three-dimensional representation covering the operating flight envelope, where rotor aerodynamics are based on blade-element and actuator-disc theory, and the control systems contain models of both the flying controls and automatic flight control system. The sonar cable and transducer model is formed by a number of attached, rigid links, where consideration of the forces acting on each link enable the three-dimensional shape and motion of the complete cable and transducer to be predicted. A description of the computer program for the mathematical model is given and sample results are included.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA112502

Haralabus, G., E. Capriulo and W.M. Zimmer. **SWAC 4: Broadband Data Analysis Using Sub-Band Processing.** La Spezia (Italy): SACLANT Undersea Research Centre, 2000. (SACLANTCEN-SR-320, ADA378129). 41p.

Abstract: The frequency dependence of broadband active detection/localization is examined. The analysis is based on 1200 Hz (2300-3500 Hz) LFM signals acquired during the SWAC 4 sea trial. A sub-band matched filter scheme is devised according to which a replica of the transmitted pulse is segmented into ten 120 Hz sub-bands and processed independently through a matched filter detector. Comparison of target detection and ranging results indicate comparable performance for all sub-bands. However, ping-to-ping variability of the ten correlator outputs suggest that the detection performance may be improved by employing incoherent processing schemes. Signal-to-noise ratio is proved to be controlled mainly by noise (reverberation is the predominant noise source) rather than signal variations. The signal intensity remains proportional to the distance between source and receiver due to favorable propagation conditions. Doppler effects and sub-band detection synchronization problems which may lead to performance degradation in large time-bandwidth signal processing are addressed. A method to estimate range rate (relative velocity between source and receiver) based on single ping differential time delay between sub-band MF outputs is developed. This intra-ping technique is an alternative to the standard inter-ping method which requires multiping detection history.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA378129>

Haralabus, G., E. Capriulo and W. M. Zimmer. **SWAC 4: Broadband Data Analysis Using Sub-Band Processing - Part 2.** La Spezia (Italy): SACLANT Undersea Research Centre, 2001. (SACLANTCEN-SR-337; ADA389996). 38p.

Abstract: The frequency dependence of reverberation is examined using the processing method as for the frequency analysis of target detection during the same experiment. In this experiment, reverberation is induced by abrupt changes in the bottom bathymetry (a 200 m sea mount). For the analysis of the received signal a sub-band matched filter scheme is devised, according to which, a replica of the transmitted pulse (2300 Hz-3500 Hz LFM signal) is segmented into ten 120 Hz sub-bands, each of which is processed independently through a matched filter detector. Following the necessary corrections for array gain and calibration, transmitted power spectrum and propagation loss, the matched filter data are compared to reveal the frequency dependence of reverberation. Due to insufficient in situ measurements, the propagation loss estimate is based on model calculations - a challenging task for the range dependent seafloor at the experimental site. After examining a large number of pings it is concluded that the reverberation energy calculated at the correlator output is comparable for all ten sub-bands. This

leads to the conclusion that for the particular environment and experimental geometry, the frequency spectrum is not sufficiently wide to allow significant frequency variability which may indicate an optimum operational frequency.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA389996>

Herrick, Robert W., Lois S. Lembo, and Mark A. Hainline. **Soviet Perceptions of U.S. Antisubmarine Warfare Capabilities. Volume I. Executive Summary.** Revision. Arlington VA: KETRON INC., 1981. (ADA100899; KFR-293-80-VOL-1-REV; 315-81-VOL-1-REV). 33p.

Revision of report dated 30 September 80.

Abstract: This study addresses four primary questions: How frequently and in what contexts do the Soviets discuss U.S. ASW capabilities? How have the frequency and nature of Soviet commentaries on the subject changed? What U.S. ASW programs are the particular focus of Soviet commentary? What is the Soviet perception of U.S. anti-submarine warfare capabilities and how has it changed over the period 1960 - 1980? Answers to these and related questions have been derived from qualitative and quantitative content analyses of Soviet open-source national security publications. The commentaries sampled in the analyses - spanning the years 1960 to 1980 - represent the views of naval, military, and party/government leaders and spokesmen.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA100899

Herrick, Robert W., Lois S. Lembo, and Mark A. Hainline. **Perceptions of U.S. Antisubmarine Warfare Capabilities: Volume II. Analysis and Conclusions.** Revision. Arlington VA: KETRON INC., 1981. (ADA101015; KFR-293-80-VOL-2-REV; KFR-315-81-VOL-2-REV). 410p.

Revision of Report dated 30 September 1980.

Abstract: This study addresses four primary questions: How frequently and in what contexts do the Soviets discuss U.S. ASW capabilities? How have the frequency and nature of Soviet commentaries on the subject changed? What U.S. ASW programs are the particular focus of Soviet commentary? What is the Soviet perception of U.S. anti-submarine warfare capabilities and how has it changed over the period 1960 - 1980? Answers to these and related questions have been derived from qualitative and quantitative content analyses of Soviet open-source national security publications. The commentaries sampled in the analyses - spanning the years 1960 to 1980 - represent the views of naval, military, and party/government leaders and spokesmen.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA101015

Herrick, Robert W., Lois S. Lembo, and Mark A. Hainline. **Perceptions of U.S. Antisubmarine Warfare Capabilities: Volume III. Appendices.** Arlington VA: KETRON INC., 1980. (ADA101623; KFR-293-80-VOL-3, KFR-315-81-VOL-3) 471p.

Abstract: Contents: Soviet Open-Source Data Used for Qualitative Analysis for the Period 1960-1966, 1966-1971, 1971-1976, and 1976-1980; Specific U.S. Programs Mentioned in Quantitative Sample; Quantitative Data summaries; Bibliography; and Chronology.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA101623

Holliday, Dennis. **Non-Acoustic Anti-Submarine Warfare. Volume 1.** Los Angeles, CA: Logicon R & D Associates, 1995. (ADA298916; RDA-TR-1290001-001-VOL-1). 8p.

Final rept. 1 Sep 90-31 Oct 92, See also Volume 2, ADC054672 [classified -- see classified/limited appendix].

Abstract: The work reported in this Final Report was performed under Item No. 0005 onp. 2 of ONR Contract No. N00014-90-C-0223 between the start date of September 1, 1990, and October 31, 1992.

The work was conducted in general accordance with Tasks 4 and 5 of Section 2 of the Logicon R & D Associates (LRDA) Proposal No. 9000-1006 entitled Proposed Research on Non-Acoustic Anti-Submarine Warfare, dated May 1990. These tasks are: TASK 4: As funds are available, we will perform research relating to detection algorithms, performance assessments, and countermeasure development as directed by the Sponsor. TASK 5: Perform advisory activities pertaining to radar ocean imaging and detection as directed by the Sponsor. (KAR)p. 3.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA298916>

Ingenito, F., R. H. Ferris, W. A. Kuperman, S. N. Wolf. **Shallow Water Acoustics: Summary Report on Phase 1.** Washington, DC: Naval Research Laboratory, 1978. (ADA057691, NRL-8179). 57p.

Abstract: In response to the Navy's need for a submarine warfare capability in shallow water areas of the oceans, NRL has been conducting a research program in shallow-water acoustics. The goal of the first phase of this program has been to determine if wave theory can be used to predict the acoustic field at long ranges from a submerged acoustic source. The approach used an iterative process involving trial models and at-sea measurements. The wave equation for the physical model is solved by numerical methods and implemented on a high-speed general-purpose computer. Since the acoustic field at long ranges is propagated in the discrete normal modes of the duct, special experimental methods were used to resolve individual modal fields so that their measured characteristics could be compared with predictions. This report presents a detailed description of the NRL normal-mode model in its current form and describes the experimental evaluation procedures and results. Salient features of the model include variable sound speed in the water, slowly variable water depth, statistically rough boundaries, sediment layering, and both shear-wave and compressional-wave propagation in the bottom. Although certain recognized problems remain to be solved, it has been demonstrated that the model can in most cases predict the characteristics of the signal field with sufficient accuracy to be a useful tool in system design, performance prediction, and tactics.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA057691

Johnson, C. T., W. P. de la Houssaye, T. McMillian. **Hydroacoustic Signals at Long Ranges from Shot SWORDFISH.** Santa Barbara, CA: Kaman Tempo, 1981. (ADA995124; NEL1212 (EX)). 98p.

Extracted version of report dated 10 Mar 64.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA995124

Jorgensen, Jason T. **The United States Navy's Ability to Counter the Diesel and Nuclear Submarine Threat With Long-Range Antisubmarine Warfare Aircraft.** Fort Leavenworth, KS: Army Command and General Staff College, 2002. (ADA406874). 119p.

Master's thesis.

Abstract: The threat of the Soviet Union and Communism to the United States diminished with the end of the Cold War in the early 1990s. Instead, the asymmetric threat of terrorism has spread throughout the world and become a grave danger to American citizens at home and abroad. Throughout these changes in global landscape, the US Navy has adapted and given new emphasis to a variety of missions during these times of fiscal challenge. However, one of the most dangerous weapons of the Cold War, the submarine, still exists and is being proliferated widely today. Once the primary ASW aircraft used in the prosecution of submarines, the P-3C Orion, has added new equipment to perform its added warfare missions. Thus, the central focus of the thesis: Does the US Navy have the airborne capability to defend itself from current as well as projected submarine threats? The thesis will examine the relevancy of ASW today and determine whether current and future submarines pose a threat to US, its interests as well as its military. The final analysis involves an evaluation of P-3C Orion's capability to detect adversary submarines in the contemporary as well as future operating environment.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA406874>

Jung, P.A. and R.C. Shaw. **Water Entry Structural Technique (WEST): An Analytical Technique to Determine Frangible Nosecap Behavior During Water Entry**. San Diego, CA: Naval Ocean Systems Center, 1989. (ADA219641; NOSC-TR-1317). 251p.

Abstract: Described here is a computational method to design frangible nose caps for air- and surface-launched undersea weapons (such as for ASROC, VLA, and Mk-50 torpedoes). WEST is a technique that can rapidly and accurately assess the state of stress and deformation of missile nose caps intended to break up at water entry. WEST links the powerful geometry and FEM pre- and post-processor PATRAN, a potential-flow computer code that can calculate dynamic pressure-time histories of an arbitrary entry body, and the nonlinear FEA code ABAQUS. This code linkage has been validated through comparison with experimental work. WEST is a valuable analytical tool that reduces the design cycle time for frangible nose caps.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA219641

Karlsson, P.A., K. Ohlson and L. Pers. **Modellering av Tradstyrning av Torped Fran Ubatsjaktenheter med Aktiva Sonarer (Modelling of Wire-Guidance of Torpedoes Fired by Anti-Submarine Units with Active Sonars)**. Stockholm: Division of Systems Technology, Swedish Defence Research Agency, 2001. (FOI-R-0212-SE). 32p. In Swedish.

Abstract: Duels between torpedoes and ships with counter measures for protection can be simulated with the computer model MUMS. In earlier versions of the model the simulated torpedoes are autonomous after firing. Recently passive sonars have been included which allows simulation of wire-guided torpedoes from submarines. The development described in this report comprises modeling of wire-guided torpedoes from submarines. The development described in this report comprises modeling of wire-guided torpedoes launched from surface ships and/or helicopters with active sonars.

Kaufman, A.I. and E. Zdankiewicz. **Gauging the Military Value of Naval Infrastructure**. Alexandria, VA: Istitute for Defense Analyses, 2001. (IDA-P-3605; IDA/HQ01-000666; ADA394149). 47p.

Abstract: This paper proposes a methodology for relating investments in naval infrastructure programs to investment programs in naval structure and illustrates the utility of such a methodology in trading infrastructure for structure by applying the methodology to organic mine countermeasure and shallow water antisubmarine operations.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA394149>

Kaye, G. T., Roger Nies and Michael Lovern. **Uplink Laser Propagation Measurements Through the Sea Surface, Haze and Clouds**. San Diego, CA Naval Command Control and Ocean Surveillance Center RDT&E Division, 1993. (ADA264687). 14p.

Abstract: An Airborne Optical Receiver (AOR) was developed and tested to investigate the propagation and reception of optical communications uplinks from a submerged laser source to an overflying fleet aircraft. The AOR was flown in a P-3C Orion aircraft for an at-sea test off the southern California coast in August, 1990. A green laser transmitter was suspended from the Research Platform FLIP at depths of 15 to 45 m. During six nights of operations, the AOR received the laser light at various test geometries and through clear and cloudy conditions. This represents the first optical uplink cloud experiment at visible wavelengths. Results show that optical pulses in clouds are significantly more forward-scattered than modeled. The results can be explained by Mie scattering theory. Measured cloud attenuation and pulse stretching agreed with an existing optical propagation model. Significant attenuation and signal spreading due to haze and fog was measured and compared with theory.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA264687>

Kessel, Ronald T. and Reginald D. Hollett. **Underwater Intruder Detection Sonar for Harbour Protection: State of the Art Review and Implications**. La Spezia (Italy): NATO Undersea Research Centre, 2006. (ADA457007; NURC-PR-2006-027). 13p. Presented at the IEEE International Conference on Technologies for Homeland Security and Safety (2nd) held in Istanbul, Turkey on 9-13 October 2006. Published in the Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Technologies for Homeland Security and Safety (2nd), 2006.

Abstract: Sonar is the sensor of choice for wide-area underwater surveillance because sonar (based on sound waves) typically provides a much larger area of coverage than radar (electromagnetic waves) or video (visible light) can provide under water. Of particular interest of late is sonar for detecting and tracking underwater intruders in harbours, to provide an element of protection for ships, harbour infrastructure, nuclear power plants, and so forth, against terrorist attacks carried out from underwater. Sonar has long been used for detection and tracking by the military, but the application against intruders is relatively new as the mandate of civilian security agencies and the military expands now to include protection against terrorist attacks and counter terrorism. This paper reports the general results of a survey of commercial sonar systems (not including system-by-system rankings or detailed matters of procurement), as well their validation in part through sea trials and modeling, and on factors relevant to their use as a component in harbour protection.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA457007>

Kneipfer, Ronald R. **Sonar Beamforming - An Overview of Its History and Status**. New London, CT: Naval Undersea Warfare Center, New London Detachment, 1992. (NUWC-NL-TR-10003; ADA250189). 26p. 7 April 1992.

Abstract: This report was prepared at the request of the Program Executive Office for Surface Ship ASW Systems to provide high level managers with a concise overview of the history and status of sonar beamforming. The publication should also serve as an introduction to the subject for new professionals. The history of sonar beamforming is traced from World War II to the present, ending with the topic of adaptive beamforming. A minimum of mathematics is used to facilitate rapid reading, with numerous references provided for the reader who wishes to delve further into the theory.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA250189

Koehler, Kim A., Michael M. Harris, Leonard D. Bibee, Chad A. Steed and David Bates. **Ocean Through the Sensor (TTS) Update**. Stennis Space Center, MS: Naval Research Laboratory Marine Geosciences Division, 2003. (ADA421907; NRL/PP/7440-03-1031) 12p.

Abstract: Traditional geoacoustic and ocean data collection efforts by skilled scientists will always be a cornerstone of the Naval Meteorology and Oceanography (MetOc) Program. In recent years however, other methods have been explored to further expand the scope of these data collection efforts. This effort has been driven, in part, by a declining MetOc Program Budget combined with other programmatic considerations both within and outside the Naval MetOc Program. PEO C41 and Space PMW 150, in conjunction with CNMOC, NAVOCEANO, NAVSEA, NAVAIR, and scientists from ONR, NRL, and various National Laboratories and industry, are focused on developing new methods to sense the environment, either through direct or inferred measurements, using tactical sensors. One of these efforts is focused on the development of Through-The-Sensor (TTS) technology. This effort seeks to use data from tactical sensors to characterize the battlespace environment. These data can then be used in Fleet Tactical Decision Aids (TDAs) to modify ASW and MIW tactics and enhance situational awareness at the single ship, Carrier Strike Group (CSG), Expeditionary Strike Group (ESG) and theater USW (TUSW) level. Near term efforts include the exploitation of various mine-hunting sensors such as the AOS-20 and side

scan sonar and submarine sensors such as the Precision Undersea Mapper (PUMA) and tactical towed arrays. Exploitation of sensors further on the horizon include submarine sensors such as the submarine CTD and fathometer (BON-17), the surface ship Instrumented Tow Cable (ITC), and the air community's Tactical Acoustic Measurement (TAM) Buoy.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA421907>

Koopman, Bernard Osgood. **Search and Screening**. Washington, DC: Operations Evaluation Group, Office of the Chief of Naval Operations, Navy Dept., 1946. (OEG Report; no. 56). 172p.

Koopman, Bernard Osgood. **A Theoretical Basis for Method Of Search and Screening**. New York, Columbia University, January 1, 1946. (AD0214252). 178p.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/AD214252>

Kotchka, Jerry Allen. **On a Bayesian Methodology to the Solution of the Naval ASW Screen Placement Problem**. Columbus, OK: OSU, 1970. 182 l.

Thesis (Ph. D.) -- Ohio State University, 1970.

NPS/DKL Location: THESIS K8345

Kuhta, Steven F., Carol L. Kolarik, Samuel N. Cox, Daniel C. Hoagland and James F. Dinwiddie. **TRIDENT II: Reduction to MK-6 Guidance System Inventory Objectives May Be Possible**. Washington, DC: General Accounting Office National Security and International Affairs Division., 1994. (ADA283196; GAO/NSIAD94-192). 29p.

Abstract: The Navy plans to have 10 Trident II submarines by the end of fiscal year 1997. Currently, it has six operational Trident II submarines and four others are under construction. Each Trident II submarine carries 24 D-5 missiles. Each D-5 missile is equipped with the MK-6 guidance system, which is comprised of an inertial measurement unit and an electronics assembly. The inertial measurement unit senses velocity and direction and relays this data to the electronics assembly, which issues flight control commands to the missile.

Electronic Access: <http://archive.gao.gov/t2pbat2/152177.pdf>

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA283196>

Kusumoto, Neal J. **The Lost Art of Maritime Mining**. Newport, RI: Naval War College, 1995. (ADA293379). 34p.

Final Report, 13 Feb 1995.

Abstract: Maritime minefields have been employed to achieve strategic and operational objectives in the five major American wars of the 20th Century. The United States has been both the miner and, most recently, the victim. Mining can strike at the heart of the enemy, take advantage of an Achilles' heel, or compensate for one's own weakness. The U.S. Navy maintains a modest inventory of mines which can be laid in volume by Navy and Air Force aircraft, or covertly by submarines. Today's operational commander faces an increasingly challenging task: Tackle a diverse, changing threat with fewer forces and resources without alienating the American public. Minefields can be an integral part of the plan to achieve battlespace dominance and project power. Mining can seize the initiative through surprise, enhance mass and maneuver by achieving economy of force, and expand the commander's battlespace and timeline while compressing those of the enemy. A minefield is a stealthy, persistent, and economical weapon which can deter without killing. Against a maritime foe, the operational commander should consider mining's strategic and operational potential when planning a major operation. (MM).

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA293379>

Lahey, George F. and Dewey Slough. **Relationships Between Communication**

Variables and Scores in Team Training Exercises. San Diego CA: Navy Personnel Research and Development Center, 1982. (ADA110117; NPRDC-TR-82-25). 25p. Interim rept.

Abstract: An investigation was made of the practicality of assessing anti-submarine warfare (ASW) team performance by means of measures of the volume of communications. A system for classifying communications was developed based on an analysis of published data on communication rates (e.g., number of evaluative messages sent per minute) of ASW helicopter crews. Next, communication rates were recorded for ship's teams during two exercises in the 14A2 ASW team trainer. Communication rates were computed for various types of messages over the ship-to-ship and ship-to-air circuits. Rates were compared against instructor grades for individuals, subteams, and teams. Communication rates on the intership circuit tended to be negatively correlated with grades, primarily because instructors gave lower grades to teams doing excessive talking. Rates on the ship to air circuit were positively correlated with performance on the later exercise where two aircraft were used rather than one and where a much greater volume of information needed to be transmitted. On the internal circuits, few significant relationships were found between communication rates and performance. Implications of the findings for development of an objective performance measurement system for team training are discussed.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA110117

Landry, Normand. **The Canadian Air Force Experience: Selecting Aircraft Life Extension as the Most Economical Solution.** Ottawa: Department Of National Defence, 2000. (ADA381871). 11p.

Presented at RTO SCI Symposium on Aircraft Update Programmes, The Economical Alternative?, Ankara, Turkey, 26-28 April 1999. This article is from ADA381871 *Advances in Vehicle Systems Concepts and Integration*. (les Avancees en concepts Systemes pour Vehicules et en integration).

Abstract: Canada like several other countries has limited resources to trade-in its outdated and ageing fleets for state-of-the-art weapon systems. With the CF188 and the CP140, the Canadian Forces (CF) have chosen, as with the CF116 before, to perform a structural and systems upgrade. These upgrades will allow the aircraft to meet their operational requirements until the first quarter of the next century. The choice for this course of action is based on option analysis studies. In the end, fleet modernisation has proven to be the most economical solution. This paper will present the approach taken and the assumptions made for the various scenarios studied to reach that conclusion. Avionics packages are readily available off-the-shelf and in most cases the decision is based mostly on structural limitations. Hence in-service failures and results of full scale fatigue tests obtained through collaborative agreements can be a cost effective way to determine the cost of ownership of each fleet. The paper will briefly talk about the concept taken for the CP140 but will use the CF188 as the demonstration test case.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA381871>

Lawton, Frank C. **The Third World Submarine Threat - Another Great Equalizer.** Newport, RI: U. S. Naval War College Dept. Of Operations, 1991. (ADA236879). 39p.

Abstract: This paper examines the growing submarine capability in the third world and the possible impact on the U.S. Navy's ability to execute its deterrence, sea control, and power projection missions in the near future. The effect of submarines on a naval force executing sea control and power projection in World War II and the Falklands War is reviewed. The third world's capabilities in submarine warfare as they exist today and in the future are also examined. Finally, the lessons of the past and capabilities of the future are applied from the viewpoint of a Task Force Commander neutralizing a third world submarine threat.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA236879>

Leidy, K. L. and H. D. Cabbage. **A Towable Electronic Communications Buoy.** Washington, DC: Naval Research Laboratory Communications Branch Radio Division,

1958. (ADA456631; NRL-5075). 13p.

Abstract: An experimental towable electronic communications buoy is described which provides a means for a submerged submarine to communicate with surface craft, aircraft, and other submerged submarines. A size No. 5 OROPESA type minesweeping float is used as a basic vehicle and modified to mount various antennas and their associated equipment. The buoy has been installed and tested on the USS BLENNY using HF, UHF, and IFF antennas. Satisfactory communications were established from sea to sea and sea to air, and the buoy displayed desirable hydrodynamic properties.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA456631>

Lohrenz, M., M. Trenchard and S. Edwards. **On-Line Evaluation of Cockpit Moving-Map Displays to Enhance Situation Awareness in Anti-Submarine Warfare and Mine Countermeasures Operations.** Stennis Space Center, MS: Naval Research Laboratory Marine Geosciences Division, 2001. (NRL/PP/7440-01-1008; ADA393119). 4p.

Abstract: Cockpit moving-map systems have provided heightened situation awareness to the fighter pilot for more than ten years, but these systems have yet to be integrated into military helicopters. The Navy now plans to install a moving-map system into its new, multi-functional MH-60S helicopter, which will perform mine countermeasures (MCM), combat search and rescue, special operations, and logistics. Other H-60 variants (e.g., SH-60B) perform Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW), surface warfare, surface surveillance, and other missions. Naval Research Laboratory scientists were tasked to demonstrate and evaluate the potential of a cockpit moving-map for enhanced situation awareness during multi-functional helicopter missions (particularly MCM and ASW). This project consisted of three main tasks: (1) conduct a web-based survey of pilots and aircrew experienced in MCM and ASW for their preferences with respect to various environmental data that could be displayed in a moving-map; (2) demonstrate and evaluate pilot-preferred data on existing moving-map displays; and (3) recommend potential data types to be collected and displayed in a multi-mission helicopter.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA393119>

Lorch, Dan. **Development of an Ejection Seat Ballast Block for the S-3A Aircraft.** Warminster, PA: Naval Air Development Center Aircraft and Crew Systems Technology Directorate, 1981. (ADA109808; NADC-81272-60). 18p.

Abstract: The purpose of this Ballast Block is to ballast an unoccupied ejection seat in the S-3A aircraft. The block adjusts the mass of the seat and the center of gravity to fall within acceptable limits to prevent rapid seat acceleration and tumbling both of which might cause interference with an ejected occupied seat.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA109808

Lorch, Dan and John Quartuccio. **S-3A Ballast Block Final Design and Engineering Tests; Final Report.** Warminster, PA: Naval Air Development Center Aircraft and Crew Systems Technology Directorate, 1984. (ADA147685; NADC-84015-60). 50p.

Abstract: The S-3A aircraft has (4) ejection seats. Both the pilot and copilot have Command Eject Selector levers which allow them the option to eject all crewmembers or 'Self Eject.' If one of the aft seats is unoccupied, and 'Command Eject' is selected, the unoccupied seat will accelerate ahead of the occupied seat next to it. Two hazards exist; first, the crewmember next to the unoccupied seat could be burned by the rocket plume from the empty seat which has a higher acceleration; second, the empty seat could tumble into one of the other seats because the center of gravity and the center of rocket thrust are too far apart. To eliminate these hazards it is necessary to ballast the unoccupied seat. This is presently being done with anthropomorphic test dummies, if they can be obtained. Unfortunately these dummies have various weights and are usually damaged (i.e. arms, legs, or head missing). There is no guarantee that the center of gravity is in the proper location to prevent tumbling. To correct this potentially dangerous situation the Naval Air Systems Command tasked the Naval Air Development Center to design

a ballast vk. After the initial prototype was developed and tested, references (1) and (2) recommended changes to be incorporated into the final design. All of these recommendations have been incorporated into the final design. The S-3A Ballast Block is a 169 pound (77 Kg) assembly of four (4) interlocking aluminum blocks. It is used to control the trajectory of an unoccupied 1E-1 ejection seat. Tests indicate that it meets all functional and structural requirements for use in the S-3A aircraft.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA147685

Lorch, Dan and John Quartuccio. **S-3A Ballast Block Final Design and Engineering Tests; Final Report**. Warminster, PA: Naval Air Development Center Aircraft and Crew Systems Technology Directorate, 1984. (ADA327372; NADC-84015-60) 58p.

Abstract: The third prototype S-3A Ballast Block weighs 169 pounds (77 Kg). It is an assembly of four interlocking aluminum blocks. One crewman can carry two blocks at a time into the aircraft where he can quickly assemble the unit either on the 1E-1 ejection seat or on the avionics aisleway step. Restraint on the ejection seat is obtained by connecting the four quick disconnect adjuster fittings on the ejection seat to fittings on the Ballast Block. When the Assembly is placed on the avionics aisle steps it is restrained with two aluminum locking plates which are bolted to the top block. These plates extend beyond the edges of the block and fit into keyways on either side of the main bulkhead forgings directly behind the aft ejection seats. When the Block is secured on the 1E-1 seat the overall center of gravity falls 0.72 inches below the centerline of rocket thrust. The Ballast Block meets all operational and structural requirements for safe function in the aircraft. It can be maintained at the Operational level; the only parts that may need replacement are straps which are readily available. The S-3A Ballast Block provides a simple and cost effective replacement for anthropomorphic dummies presently being used to ballast unoccupied 1E1 ejection seats.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA327372>

Madey, S.L. and J.C. Petz. **SH-60B/DDG-994 Dynamic Interface Tests; Interim Report 1**. Patuxent River, MD: Naval Air Test Center, 1984. (ADA383636; NATC-RW-49R-84). 15p.

Abstract: NAVAIRTESTCEN was tasked by reference (a) to conduct dynamic interface (DI) testing of the SH-60B helicopter on the DDG-993 class ships. Testing was conducted on board the USS CALLAGHAN, DDG-994, from 14 through 18 May 1984. Lack of ambient winds precluded completion of day/night launch/recovery envelopes. Further testing is possible 11 through 15 June 1984. Data were collected using the DI Pilot Rating Scale (PRS) presented in enclosure (1).

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA383636>

Magill, DS. **Antisubmarine Warfare: Still a Vital Mission**. Newport, RI: Naval War College, Department of Operations, 1992. (ADA253131). 28p.

Abstract: Antisubmarine warfare, once the number one priority of the United States Navy, seems to have faded into the background amidst the clamor over the demise of the Soviet Union and military operations in Southwest Asia. Despite perceptions to the contrary, ASW is still a vital mission in the post Cold War world. The former Soviet Union continues to operate a formidable submarine fleet, albeit at a reduced tempo, and Third World navies collectively possess an enormous conventionally powered submarine fleet. Emerging technology and the continued proliferation of sensors and weapons, project the ASW problem well into the future. Antisubmarine warfare must be kept in the forefront of military planning as the Navy builds down in size. Acquisition strategies, training and tactical doctrine must keep pace with the reality of the submarine threat in the new regionally focused National Military Strategy.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA253131>

Martin, C. Joseph and Basil Papadales, Jr. **Remotely Piloted Seaplane for Antisubmarine Warfare**. Bethesda, MD: David W Taylor Naval Ship Research and Development, 1980. (ADA086932; DTNSRDC-80/078, DTNSRDC-AERO-1267). 28p.

Presented at the Advanced Concepts Workshop in ASW Weapon Systems, 7-9 August 79, Naval Ocean Systems Center.

Abstract: The remotely piloted seaplane (RPS) for antisubmarine warfare (ASW) is a small, relatively inexpensive, unmanned water-based aircraft that provides excellent time-on-station performance, tactical flexibility, and energy efficiency. In the 1980's, command, control, and communications (C3) technology will be available which will permit a seaplane to be designed with no crew on board. Such a vehicle would be capable of performing military ASW operations in open ocean areas while taking full advantage of its waterborne capability. The removal of a crew from the seaplane has a Substantial impact on the aircraft design. A RPS having a 1200 n mi radius of action and 72 hr time-on-station would weigh only 34,800 lb (15,764 kgm) and would incorporate a 5300 lb (2400 kg) ASW payload.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA086932

Maskell, D.M. **Navy's Best-Kept Secret: Is IUSS Becoming a Lost Art?** Newport, RI: Naval War College, Joint Military Operations Department, 2001. (ADA401150). 73p. Master's thesis.

Abstract: There were a series of events that led to the consolidation and downsizing of the Integrated Undersea Surveillance System (IUSS). These events occurred simultaneously during a period when the United States was, defining its National Strategy toward the Soviet Union. What caused the IUSS Downsizing and consolidation. Budget cuts. End of the Cold War (Change in National Strategy). The Dissolution of the Soviet Union as a threat. Base realignment and closure. Were the decisions made valid now that it is 2001, eight years after the consolidation.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA401150>

Matzelevich, William W. **Real-Time Condition Based Maintenance for High Value Systems.** Arete Associates, Arlington VA, 2001. (ADA412395). 11p.

Presented at the Meeting of the Society for Machinery Failure Prevention Technology (55th) held in Virginia Beach, VA on 2-5 April 2001, p. 57-67. This article is from ADA412395, **New Frontiers in Integrated Diagnostics and Prognostics**, Proceedings of the 55th Meeting of the Society for Machinery Failure Prevention Technology. Virginia Beach, Virginia, April 2-5, 2001.

Abstract: Many industries operate high value equipment often remotely -- that requires reliable performance in severe environments. Similarly, the U.S. Navy's submarine p (TASs) stress conventional approaches to operating and maintaining this system level capability comprised of integrated hydraulic, mechanical, electronic and acoustic sub-systems. The Navy invested in a Condition Based Maintenance (CBM) proof of concept for an individual ship TAS by developing the Thinline Health Monitoring System (THMS). THMS collects real-time discrete reliability data and synchronizes this data with other historical information and the TAS's current condition assessment. As a predictive "intelligent code" it uses Bayesian Belief Networks (BBNs) to extract the full value of real-time data and provide a complete range of system performance evaluations -- from diagnosis to prediction. Drawing upon THMS' success, the U.S. Navy supported expanding this capability fleet- wide to encompass health assessments of the entire submarine TASs population. Plans have been developed to build a relational database that is accessible to a geographically separated towed systems community via the Internet for interactive analysis and diagnostics. These system level analyses and first principal processes are directly translatable to other government and commercial critical systems that cannot afford unscheduled -- or unnecessary -- maintenance.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA412395>

McConnell, James M. **A Possible Change in Soviet Views on the Prospects for Anti-Submarine Warfare.** Alexandria, VA: Center for Naval Analyses, Naval Planning, Manpower, and Logistics Division, 1985. (ADA153610; Professional paper; 431; Soviet Union Special Studies, 1982-1985; 9; Special Studies series (University Publications of

America, Inc.)). 19p.

Abstract: In the summer of 1982 there was an apparent shift in Soviet views on the future potential for combating submarines. The following points trace the perceived evolution of this shift. (1) From the early 1970s, Soviet emphasis had been on the submarine's great capacity for concealment and the decreasing cost effectiveness of Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) as a 'law-governed' trend extending into the foreseeable future; (2) The first sign of a new perspective came in 1979-80; here, the Soviets implied that no significant breakthrough in ASW was expected during the next five-year plan (1981-85), but they did not rule out an effective innovation after that; (3) In 1982, however, the Soviets apparently saw an operational capability arising ahead of this schedule. Using alleged U.S. views as an almost certain surrogate for their own, they indicated that a 'technological break-through' in ASW (possibly nonacoustic and space-based) was imminent, perhaps (this is the best interpretation) before the end of the current planning period in 1985. A new 'law-governed' trend in naval affairs was set out: The growing susceptibility of submarines to detection and the increasing cost effectiveness of ASW; (4) If Moscow is on the verge of a long-range detection capability, then one might want to speculate on the means they would develop for submarine kill. It is conceivable that they might revive the concept, abandoned in the 1970s, of using a submarine-launched ballistic-missile (SLBM) system for hitting mobile targets at sea.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA153610

McElhannon, Timothy S. **Operational Maneuver and Anti-Submarine Warfare.** Newport, RI: Naval War College Dept of Operations, 1995. (ADA298144). 21p.

Abstract: Operational maneuver, one of the principles of operational art, is key to the Navy's doctrine in From the Sea and Forward From the Sea. The objective of operational maneuver is to strike quickly and violently to isolate and frustrate the enemy and destroy their forces and will to fight. The application of operational maneuver can enable U.S. forces to overcome the shallow-water diesel submarine threat by using speed and concentrated fires to avoid the enemy's strengths and attack their weaknesses, thus isolating, neutralizing and destroying the threat.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA298144>

McMillan, T., W.P. de La Houssaye and C.T. Johnson. **OPERATION DOMINIC, SHOT SWORD FISH. Project Officer's Report - Project 1.3b; Effects of an Underwater Nuclear Explosion on Hydroacoustic Systems.** San Diego, CA: Naval Electronics Laboratory, 1985. (ADA995394; DNA-POR-2003(EX); DOE-WT-2003(EX)). 62p.
Extracted version of Report no. POR-2003(WT-2003).

Abstract: The objectives of Project 1.2 were to determine and evaluate the effects of an underwater nuclear explosion on the operational capabilities of shipboard sonar and other types of hydroacoustic systems. Project 1.3b included all measurements at ranges greater than 10 nautical miles and the results of these measurements constitute the subject of this report. This report concerns the effects of the underwater nuclear explosion, Sword Fish, on: (a) Long-range active detection systems at the first convergence zone (25 to 30 miles); (b) Passive shipboard or submarine sonars at a few hundred miles; and (c) Long-range passive detection and surveillance at Sound Surveillance System (SOSUS) and Missile Impact Locating System (MILS) stations at several hundred to several thousand miles. A submarine station at the first convergence zone and five shipboard stations at ranges from 200 miles to 5,000 miles recorded signals from hydrophones suspended at various depths to approximately 2,000 feet. Submarines on other assignments recorded signals on standard submarine sonar equipment on a not-to-interfere basis. SOSUS and MILS stations operated normally during the period and also made special magnetic-tape and strip-chart recordings of signals from single hydrophones from before burst time to several hours after burst.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA995394

Mizrahi, M. M. **Can Authoritative Studies Be Trusted? [Critique of OTA's MX Missile Basing.** Alexandria, VA: Center for Naval Analyses Naval Studies Group, 1982. (CNAPP415; ADA145909). 14p.

Abstract: A study known as Strat-X, published in 1967, was probably the broadest and most influential study ever conducted on strategic options. Its results have been used or quoted countless times over the years, the latest instance being MX Missile Basing, a study conducted last year by the Congressional Office of Technology Assessment (OTA). In the course of examining the possibility of ship-basing the MX, I found mathematical errors in Strat-X, one of which is quite significant. It has nothing to do with the assumptions, only with a faulty understanding of the ship-trailing process being modeled. This Strat-X error is a simple example of averages being taken too soon, a frequent malady of expected-value approaches. In this case, it takes little extra effort to get the right answer. Further, a more detailed Markov-chain trailing model that also includes trail reacquisition is not difficult to build. In addition, the Strat-X formula for the required number of Soviet trailing ships, duly retranscribed and used in the OTA MX study is not explained, could not be rederived, and does not make sense for certain values of the parameters. A correct expression is also not difficult to find.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA145909

Montana, P.S. **Use of Helicopters to Develop Operational Concepts for V/STOL (Vertical and Short Takeoff and Landing) Aircraft in Naval Missions.** Bethesda, MD: David W Taylor Naval Ship Research and Development Center Aviation and Surface Effects Department, 1983. (ADA139354; DTNSRDC/ASED-83/07). 20p.

Abstract: Vertical and short takeoff and landing (V/STOL) aircraft promise new operational capabilities for the Navy. In the past, new vehicle types have been slow in gaining acceptance because of the difficulty in visualizing how these new vehicles should be employed. Once built, experience gained with the vehicle evolved into an operational concept exploiting its best qualities. Now, competition for fiscal resources has reached a level from which it may be difficult to justify the development of any new vehicle without having a well-defined operational concept in hand. This report discusses the use of existing large helicopters to develop operational concepts for V/STOL in naval applications.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA139354

Murray, W.W. **OPERATION DOMINIC, SHOT SWORD FISH. Scientific Director's Summary Report.** Washington, DC: David Taylor Model Base, 1985. (ADA995502; POR-2007(EX); WT-2007(EX)). 233p.

Extracted version of report dated 21 Jan 63.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA995502>

National Research Council (U.S.). Committee on Distributed Remote Sensing for Naval Undersea Warfare, Naval Studies Board, Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences. **Distributed Remote Sensing for Naval Undersea Warfare: Abbreviated Version.** Washington: National Academies Press, c2007. 25p.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V214 .N38 2007

Electronic access: <http://www.nap.edu/catalog/11927.html>

Naval Underwater Systems Center (U.S.) **Naval Underwater Systems Center Brief.** Newport, RI: NUSC, 1978. (ADA103242; NUSC-TD-5740). 17p.

Abstract: The Naval Underwater Systems Center was formed in 1970 by the merger of two independent laboratories of the Naval Material Command: The Naval Underwater Weapons Research and Engineering Station (NUWS), Newport, Rhode Island, and the Naval Underwater Sound Laboratory (NUSL), New London, Connecticut. These two complexes are now the principal laboratories of NUSC. In July 1971, the Atlantic Undersea Test and Evaluation Center (AUTEK) in the Bahamas was made a detachment of NUSC. A basic and applied research program supporting systems development is a major thrust at the Center, and activities at NUSC cover all phases of the Center's primary mission responsibilities as the Navy's principal research, development, test, and evaluation center for submarine warfare and submarine weapons systems. These activities include responsibilities in programs in surface ship and submarine

sonars, ASW weapons, combat control, and in undersea ranges--including the management of the AUTEK range complex.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA103242

Nedresky, Donald L. **Aircraft Avionics Nonsupportability and Microcircuit Obsolescence**. Patuxent River, MD: Naval Air Warfare Center Aircraft Division, 1996. (ADA309766). 11p.

Abstract: The declining military budget has resulted in service life extensions for many weapons systems. Conversely, mission essential systems, such as the avionics suite, on naval aircraft extend, must contend with the scheduled phase out of subcomponents and microcircuits over the next few years. This unplanned obsolescence will have a costly impact on the ability of naval aviation to maintain weapons systems in a high state of operational readiness. Identifying the size of this problem is made more complex because provisioning data (for older systems) is often incomplete or inaccurate, making it difficult to cross obsolete part numbers to specific system applications. This paper describes a proactive process for analyzing avionics system supportability issues involving microcircuit obsolescence and other factors, such as mission criticality, reliability, supply and demand, and aircraft allowance. Based on this analysis, a comprehensive, life cycle model is developed to predict time critical mission degraders and offers solutions for solving supportability issues.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA309766>

Nero, R.W. **Estimates of Low Frequency Volume Scattering Off the Oregon-Washington Coast**. Stennis Space Center, MS: Naval Oceanographic and Atmospheric Research Laboratory, 1992. (NOARL-TN-206; ADA249775). 42p.

Abstract: Estimates are made of low frequency volume scattering using average numbers of animals for the shelf break and offshore waters off the Oregon-Washington coast. Animal densities were derived from fisheries assessments and surveys of marine mammals. Target strengths were based on resonant models of fish with swimbladders and in situ measurements of mammals. Average volume reverberation levels of -60 dB at 1 00 Hz, and -44 dB at 1 00 Hz are expected at both offshore and shelf break locations during summernights (July-September). These levels will decline by about 7dB by day. During winter (January- March) scattering will be low at offshore sites, less than -90 dB at 1 00 Hz and -60 dB at 1000 Hz but will remain high at the shelf break, near -61 dB at 1 00 Hz to -48 dB near 1 000 Hz. Spring and fall are transitional between winter and summer, and hence, will have volume reverberation levels between those of summer and winter. A model of school encounter suggests that when schools of pomfret jack mackerel, anchovy, and rockfish are present they will be sufficiently widespread to appear as average reverberation levels. Schools of. albacore, coho, and chinook salmon will be sufficiently rare and compact so as to cause discrete echoes.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA249775

Operational Test and Evaluation Force. **Follow-On Operational Test and Evaluation of the CPU-152/A Standard Central Air Data Computer (SCADC)**. Norfolk, VA: Operational Test and Evaluation Force, 1990. (ADA226310). 5p.

Abstract: The purpose of the evaluation was to verify that all the deficiencies from OT-IIC OPEVAL has been corrected prior to approval for full fleet introduction. The evaluation was based on the results of non-scenario operational tests conducted under Project M756, supplemented by the results of OPEVAL, developmental testing, and operational experience. Based on this evaluation, the CPU-152/A SCADC as installed in the S-3A/B aircraft is determined to be operationally effective and operationally suitable. Approval for full fleet introduction of the CPU-152/A is recommended. The SCADC uses air pressure from the pitot static system and temperature signals from the temperature probe to provide air data outputs for navigation, cockpit display, sonobuoy and weapon delivery systems, Automatic Flight Control System (AFCS), and altitude reporting. While the digital SCADC is a form, fit, and function replacement for the existing S-3 Airspeed Altitude Computer Set (AACS), it has, in addition, a Built-in-test (BIT) function allowing maintenance personnel to determine system status without removing the unit. Keywords:

Antisubmarine aircraft. (KR)
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA226310

Optical Communications Research Laboratory. **The Mk 15 Destroyer-Launched Torpedo: End of an Era.** Stanford, CA: Optical Communications Research Laboratory, 1993. (ADA274999; NUWC-NPT-TD-10132). 19p.

Abstract: The Mk 15 torpedo, designed and developed by the former Naval Torpedo Station in Newport, Rhode Island, in the 1930s, was the last destroyer-launched antisurface ship weapon to see wide service use. Longer, heavier, and more powerful than its predecessors, it was the Navy's principal destroyer torpedo when World War II began. During the early war years, three new classes of improved Navy destroyers having twin deck mounts of multiple torpedo tubes began entering the fleet. As is recounted in this booklet, salvos of Mk 15 torpedoes launched from those destroyer tubes proved decisive on several occasions in the Pacific campaign.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA274999>

Paris, Alfonso and Omeed Alaverdi. **Nonlinear Aerodynamic Model Development and Extraction from Flight Test Data for the S-3B Viking.** Mclean VA: Science Applications International Corp., 2000. (ADA384281). 19p.

Abstract: This paper addresses applied procedures for nonlinear aerodynamic model development and extraction from flight data for the S-3B Viking aircraft. The entire analysis procedures, from dynamic flight test data management to final blending and validation of the upgraded aerodynamic model, was performed within the Integrated Data Evaluation and Analysis Systems (IDEAS) developed by SAIC. IDEAS is a powerful database management system and analysis software containing a full complement of flight data preprocessing, calibration, simulation, model estimation, model verification, and validation tools.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA384281>

Phillips, D. E.. **Rectification Of Oblique Photographs To Obtain Base Surge Contours.** White Oak, MD: Naval Ordnance Laboratory, 1964. (AD0603252; NOLTR-64-91). 20p.

Abstract: Rectification of oblique aerial photographs is one means used to obtain contours of the base surge formed by an underwater nuclear explosion. An analytic photogrammetric method of rectification, based on the visible horizon and altitude of the photo aircraft, is described. This method gives the position of any point on the photograph in terms of its coordinates on a rectangular grid system on the water surface. The supplemental information needed to rectify an oblique photograph is discussed. (Author)
Identifiers: BASE SURGE, DOMINIC OPERATION.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM AD0603252

Price, Robert S., Daniel J. Torpy, Valmore F. DeVost, Larry W. Bell. **OPERATION DOMINIC, SHOT SWORD FISH. Project Officer's Report. Project 1.1. Underwater Pressures.** White Oak, MD: Naval Ordnance Laboratory, 1985. (ADA995472; DNAPOR-2000(EX); DOEPOR-2000(EX)). 144p.

Extracted version of report dated 25 Jun 68. See also Project 1.2, ADA995301.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA995472

Rich, H.L., R.L. Bort, E.T. Habib, R.E. Baker and W. E. Carr. **OPERATION HARDTACK. Project 3.3. Shock Loading in Ships from Underwater Bursts and Response of Shipboard Equipment.** Washington, DC: David Taylor Model Basin, 1985. (ADA995438; DOE-WT-1627(EX)). 209p.

Extracted version of report dated 30 September 1961.

Abstract: The shock loading in ships and the response of shipboard machinery were measured during Shots Wahoo and Umbrella to: (1) determine safe- and shock-damage ranges, particularly with respect to shipboard machinery and equipment, for delivery of antisubmarine nuclear weapons by destroyers and submarines; (2) determine the intensity and character of the shock motions on a submarine and on a merchant ship under quasi-lethal attack by and underwater nuclear explosion; and (3) acquire shock-motion data and correlate such data with other measurements and with theory in order to extrapolate the results to other attack geometries. Conclusions include: (1) The shock damaging ranges for ships from underwater explosions depend greatly on the design and condition of the machinery and equipments as well as on charge size, burst depth, water depth, and the like. (2) Immobilization ranges for a destroyer are given as horizontal ranges from surface zero to the center of the ship. (3) Temperature gradients in the water increase or decrease the damage ranges.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA995438

Ross, Kelly. **Target maneuver Detection: A Neural Network Implementation.**

Kingston, RI: University of Rhode Island, 1992. 83leaves.

Thesis (M.S. in Electrical Engineering)--University of Rhode Island, 1992.

Ruffilli, Dean C. **Operational Research and the Royal Canadian Air Force Eastern Air Command's Search for Efficiency in Airborne Anti-Submarine Warfare, 1942-1945.** Waterloo, Ontario: Wilfrid Laurier University, 2001. 196p.

Thesis (M.A.) -- Wilfrid Laurier University, Department of History, 2001.

Abstract: This thesis analyses the contributions of operational research to the work of the Royal Canadian Air Force Eastern Air Command during the Second World War. The efforts of the handful of Canadian operational researchers in the Allied campaign against the German U-Boat force, although having produced only modest results, did make a small but important contribution to the War which have been neglected by historians. The techniques of operational research, first promulgated during the British experiments with radar during the 1930s, were, by 1941, applied to assist Royal Air Force Coastal Command in its campaign against the German U-Boats which were taking an ever-increasing toll of Allied shipping. The work of P. M. S. Blackett and his staff at Coastal Command Operational Research Section would serve as the foundation upon which Eastern Air Command's Operational Research Section (ORS) would be constructed when it was created in November 1942. Under the leadership of Professor Colin Barnes and later Dr. J. W. T. Spinks, Eastern Air Command ORS produced a series of studies which explored issues of concern to the Command's anti-submarine (bomber-reconnaissance) squadrons.

Russell, Jerry C. **Ultra and the Campaign Against the U-Boats in World War II.**

Carlisle Barracks, PA: Army War College, 1980. (ADA089275). 45p.

Abstract: The problem addressed is the extent to which the United States Navy used Ultra, or Special Intelligence, in the campaign against the German U-Boats. Information was gathered through published and unpublished sources. Through a chronological approach, United States Navy involvement is traced from entry into the War until its conclusion. Many factors are involved in the final outcome of the War and Ultra is only one. The Battle of the Atlantic was long and gruesome rather than short and spectacular. The United States Navy used Ultra along with technology, tactics, brilliant leadership and courageous men at sea to win the Battle of the Atlantic in World War II. The lessons for the future are clear. If the United States intends to oppose the Soviet submarine force at sea anywhere in the world, then we must maintain the lead in intelligence, tactics and technology. Further, and most importantly, we must strive to regain superiority of forces in those ocean areas where our interests are at stake.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA089275>

Russotti, Joseph S. and Mark A. Creese. **Advanced Binaural Sonar Display for Collision Avoidance: Applying Spatial Vernier Beamforming to the Wide Aperture Array.** Groton, CT: Naval Submarine Medical Research Laboratory, 2006.

(ADA456692; NSMRL-1246). 20p.

Abstract: Operating in a dangerously sensor-limited closed environment, submarine sonar operators are plagued by primitive sensory interfaces inherited from earlier hardware designs. The inefficient match to the operator's perceptual capability is exacerbated as submarines increasingly operate in the littoral where, at now reduced ranges from quieter threat targets, detection requires immediate action for crew safety. Present use of the sonar operator's auditory ability ignores the superior acuity of the mammalian binaural system. In humans, this system is sensitive to minute instantaneous differences in phase, intensity and time of arrival between its two channels. This research developed, and perceptually tested, a binaural auditory display that optimized the essential noise correlation between a pair of formed listening beams. To generate the necessary perceptual characteristics for the binaural display, a breakthrough audio beamforming process formed beams from a hull mounted wide-aperture hydrophone array (WAA) which were focused at two different distances but in the same direction. This unique processing, named Spatial Vernier Beamforming (SVBF), maintained the essential high noise correlation between the pair of formed directional beams. Once appropriate beamforming was proven feasible, laboratory testing was undertaken to quantify perceptual performance. A representative sample of 15 sonar contacts were beamform processed, stored as wavefiles and systematically presented to a group of 18 highly experienced sonar operators. Results show a highly significant 8.6 dB detection improvement over the current single beam display. This improvement represents the ability to acoustically detect targets at more than twice the distance currently achieved.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA456692>

Schank, John F. (John Frederic) et al. **Finding the Right Balance: Simulator and Live Training for Navy Units**. Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 2002. (MR-1441; ADA402212). 194p.

Abstract: The Navy trains its forces with a combination of classroom, simulated, and actual training events. The relation of these types of training events to each other and their relative proportions have not been closely examined in decades. However, the technological capabilities of simulators and classroom instruction have grown enormously. At the same time, the cost of actual training events has increased, and the opportunities to conduct them have decreased. Environmental restrictions, encroachment on training areas, and the decreasing tolerance of the civilian populace for the intrusion of military training have combined to make it more difficult to carry out the type of live training activities common 20 or even 10 years ago. The Navy asked RAND's National Defense Research Institute to examine the three types of training to determine if a different mix of the three types might offer either training efficiencies or synergies.

NPS/DKL Location: V169 .F53 2002

Electronic access: http://www.rand.org/pubs/monograph_reports/MR1441/

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA402212>

Shaw, R. C. **Nonlinear Dynamic Analysis of Frangible Nosecap for Vertical Launch Antisubmarine Rocket (VLA)**. San Diego, CA Naval Command Control and Ocean Surveillance Center RDT&E Division, 1994. (ADA276835). 31p.

Abstract: Described here is the application of a nonlinear finite element analysis (FEA) technique to predict the structural behaviors for a class of brittle materials that shows near-complete brittleness when loaded in tension, but exhibits some ductility when compressed. An ABAQUS constitutive model, consisting of an isotropically hardening yield surface, which is active when the stress state is dominantly compressive, and an independent crack detection surface to determine if a point in the material fails by cracking in tension, is employed to simulate the failure of the brittle material. The application of the technique to determine if a potential frangible nosecap design of the Vertical Launch Antisubmarine Rocket (VLA) would break up as intended upon water impact for a given entry condition is presented as an example. Frangible nosecaps, Large deformation, Non-linear structural analysis, Water entry

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA276835>

Stone, Lawrence D., Thomas L. Corwin and James B. Hofmann. **Technical**

Documentation of Nodestar. Washington, DC: Naval Research Laboratory, 1995. (ADA302458; NRL/FR/5580-95-9788). 70p.
Interim Report, 11 December 1995

Abstract: This report presents a general framework for the process of multiple-target, multiple-sensor data fusion. With that framework in place, those areas in which the methodology is mature and ripe for implementation and those areas that require further development are identified. One area in which the methodology is well advanced is nonlinear tracking. For that area, a basic engine, Nodestar, which has been developed to perform nonlinear, multiple-target tracking, is described. The version of Nodestar that has been developed for the Spotlight Advanced Technology Demonstration is described. A discussion of extensions to this version of Nodestar is also included. Identifier: IUSS(INTEGRATED UNDERWATER SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM).

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA302458>

Strand, John A., Clarence G. Pautzke, and Gordon L. Mitchell. **The Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) Potential of Bioluminescence Imaging.** Seattle, WA: Naval Reserve Center, 1980. (ADA084124; TR-80-1). 17p.
Interim Report, 1 January 1980.

Abstract: This report examines the feasibility of detecting submerged vessels during darkness applying bioluminescence imaging. First, the most recent information on the physical properties of marine bioluminescence (spectral distribution, intensity, duration) are reviewed. Secondly, a simple model of bioluminescence and light transmission is constructed to estimate luminance contrasts for the detection of a submerged vessel. Finally, recommendations for exploiting the Navy's Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW) potential of bioluminescence imaging are made.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA084124>

Tang, P.Y. **A Piecewise Quadratic Strength Tensor Theory for Composites.** San Diego, CA: Naval Ocean Systems Center, 1987. (ADA190929; NOSC/TR-1188). 60p.

Abstract: Develop the piecewise quadratic strength tensor theory for composite materials and demonstrate its applicability to the available biaxial fracture data on composites. The theory will have application to current composite structures of Naval Ocean Systems Center's interest such as transducers and future composite structures such as torpedo hull section, Vertical Launch ASROC (VLA) nosecones, and tethered deep submergence structures. The theory can also be used with a wide variety of other NAVY structures such as aircraft and submarine Substructures.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA190929

Thompson, J. **Common USW Picture.** Washington, DC: Naval Sea Systems Command, 2001. (ADA393700). 15p.

Proceedings from the Navy Interoperability Workshop, 30-31 May 2001; sponsored by NDIA. Viewgraphs only.

Abstract: Presentation given at the Navy Interoperability Workshop, held on 30- 31 May, 2001, and sponsored by the National Defense Industrial Association.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA393700>

Tofil, John A. **Engineering Report for P-3/UWB Flight Portage, Maine 26-27 June 1995.** Ann Arbor, MI: Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, 1995. (ERIM-241300-53-T-VOL-1; ADA368196). 72p.

Abstract: The report consists of a summary of each pass with crew comments included. Users of the data should review the pass summaries to be alerted for anomalies that may have occurred during the collection or noted by processing or analysis people. The appendix contains plots of critical parameters as a function of time. This information is provided so that users can examine, in some detail the exact

time and magnitude of observed anomalies. In addition users can go back to this data to determine if there is a correlation between funnies observed during processing and the engineering data. For example, if there was a blank strip in the image it might correlate with the transmitter power plot showing that the transmitter was off during that time. All of the data shown in the plots is also recorded on the HDDT's in the Aux. data block and could be reproduced by the user. These plots are included in the appendix as a convenience for users of the data. The appendix is available upon request and thus is not included with this set of data.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA368196>

Tofil, John A. **Appendix for P-3/UWB Flight Portage, Maine 26-27 June 1995**, Volume 3. Ann Arbor, MI: Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, 1995. (ADA368195; ERIM-241300-53-T-VOL-3). 266p.

Abstract: This report is an appendix containing the results of the P-3 passes and radar imagery data.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA368195>

Tofil, John A. **Engineering Report for P-3/UWB Flight Portage, Maine 27-28 June 1995**, Volume 1. Ann Arbor, MI: Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, 1995. (ERIM-241300-54-T-VOL-1; ADA368075). 72p.

Abstract: This report is written as an aid to users of the SAR data collected by the P-3/SAR on 27-28 June 1995. The data set generated consists of: (1) HDDT #E1439, (2) HDDT #E1440, (3) HDDT#E1441, (4) HDDT #E1442, (5) Mission Plan disk, data, etc., (6) Navigation disks, (7) Post Pass disks, and (8) Post Pass Summary Sheets. The report consists of a summary of each pass with crew comments included. Users of the data should review the pass summaries to be alerted for anomalies that may have occurred during the collection or noted by processing or analysis people. The appendix contains plots of critical parameters as a function of time. This information is provided so that users can examine, in some detail the exact time and magnitude of observed anomalies. In addition users can go back to this data to determine if there is a correlation between funnies observed during processing and the engineering data. For example, if there was a blank strip in the image it might correlate with the transmitter power plot showing that the transmitter was off during that time. All of the data shown in the plots is also recorded on the HDDT's in the Aux. data block and could be reproduced by the user. These plots are included in the appendix as a convenience for users of the data. The appendix is available upon request and thus is not included with this set of data.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA368075>

Tofil, John A. **Appendix for P-3/UWB Flight Portage, Maine 27-28 June 1995**, Volume 3. Ann Arbor, MI: Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, 1995. (ADA368074; ERIM-241300-54-T-VOL-3). 249p.

Abstract: This document contains the appendix for P-3/UWB Flight Portage, Maine 27-28 June 1995, Volume 3.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA368074>

Tofil, John A. **Engineering Report for P-3/UWB Flight Portage, Maine 28-29 June 1995**, Volume 1. Ann Arbor, MI: Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, 1995. (ADA368198; ERIM-241300-55-T-VOL-1). 60p.

Abstract: The report consists of a summary of each pass with crew comments included. Users of the data should review the pass summaries to be alerted for anomalies that may have occurred during the collection or noted by processing or analysis people. The appendix contains plots of critical parameters as a function of time. This information is provided so that users can examine, in some detail the exact time and magnitude of observed anomalies. In addition users can go back to this data to determine if there is a correlation between funnies observed during processing and the engineering data. For example, if there was a blank strip in the image it might correlate with the transmitter power plot showing

that the transmitter was off during that time. All of the data shown in the plots is also recorded on the HDDT's in the Aux. data block and could be reproduced by the user. These plots are included in the appendix as a convenience for users of the data. The appendix is available upon request and thus is not included with this set of data.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA368198>

Tofil, John A. **Appendix for P-3/UWB Flight Portage, Maine 28-29 June 1995**, Volume 2. Ann Arbor, MI: Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, 1995. (ADA368199; ERIM-241300-55-T-VOL-2). 250p.

Abstract: This appendix contains the data recorded from the P-3 passes.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA368199>

Torkelson, Kai Oscar. **Comparative Naval Architecture Analysis of Diesel Submarines**. Cambridge, MA: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Ocean Engineering, c2005. (ADA447063). 94p.

Thesis (M.S. in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering and M.S. in Ocean Systems Management)--Massachusetts Institute of Technology, June 2005.

Abstract: Many comparative naval architecture analyses of surface ships have been performed, but few published comparative analyses of submarines exist. Of the several design concept papers, reports and studies that have been written on submarines, no exclusively diesel submarine comparative naval architecture analyses have been published. One possible reason for few submarine studies may be the lack of complete and accurate information regarding the naval architecture of foreign diesel submarines. However, with some fundamental submarine design principles, drawings of inboard profiles and plan views, and key assumptions to develop empirical equations, a process can be developed by which to estimate the submarine naval architectural characteristics. comparative naval architecture analysis creates an opportunity to identify new technologies, review the architectural characteristics best suited for submarine missions and to possibly build more effective submarines. An accurate observation is that submarines designed for different missions possess different capabilities. But are these unique capabilities due to differences in submarine naval architecture? Can mission, cost, or other factors affect the architecture? This study examines and compares the naval architecture of selected diesel submarines from data found in open literature. The goal is to determine weight group estimates and analyze whether these estimates provide a relevant comparison of diesel submarine naval architecture.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA447063>

Torres, M. T. **The Role of the Army Air Corps in Antisubmarine Warfare in World War II**. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air Command and Staff College, 1985. 41p.

Abstract: This historical review traces the development of the role of the Army Air Corps in antisubmarine warfare. Pre-war plans exempted the Air Corps from this duty. Despite lack of training and equipment, the Air Corps contributed significantly to the defeat of the submarine threat. In defeating this threat, the Air Corps had to first battle the Navy's strategy of using airplanes to escort convoys. Before being relieved of antisubmarine warfare duty, the Air Corps had proved the necessity of using the airplane in an offensive role to search and destroy submarines.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA157118

Trinca, Joseph J. **Defense of North America During a NATO-Warsaw Pact Conflict: Some Implications of the USSR's Power Projection Capabilities**. Fort Leavenworth, KS: Army Command and General Staff College, 1980. (ADA094983; SBI-ADE750063). 122p.

Master's thesis.

Abstract: This study attempts to determine whether or not the existing conventional military forces and

defense systems in North America are adequate both to meet commitments to NATO in the event of a major European conflict and provide for continental security. Investigation reveals that Canada is weakly defended relative to the capabilities of the USSR to project forces onto her territory. Thus, should the USSR choose to exploit this vulnerability by executing rear area military operations on the North American flank at the outset of a NATO-Warsaw Pact conflict, she could succeed in diverting crucial U.S. and Canadian reinforcements away from their primary missions on the battlefields of Europe.
NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA094983

Tripp, Scot T. **Autonomous Underwater Vehicles (AUVs): A Look at Coast Guard Needs to Close Performance Gaps and Enhance Current Mission Performance.** Groton, CT: Coast Guard Research and Development Center, 2006. (ADA450814). 14p.

Abstract: The Coast Guard has declared its intentions to exploit emerging technologies as it moves toward its vision of the Coast Guard in the year 2020. Attaining this vision requires the appropriate integration of technology as part of the solution to close gaps in mission performance. For this to happen, the Coast Guard must make concerted and deliberate efforts to exploit technology, moving effectively from ideation through development, acquisition, implementation, and life-cycle support. The role of the Research and Development (R&D) Center in exploiting technology is to anticipate future needs, create ideas, and insert new technologies. As a platform for various sensors, the Autonomous Underwater Vehicle (AUV) is one such technology with the potential to close the gaps in Coast Guard performance as well as enhance current mission capabilities. This paper addresses the Coast Guard's AUV needs for specific mission areas. The variety and unique nature of Coast Guard missions add a high degree of complexity to technological solutions. In a world where high complexity often equals high cost, development does not always follow a path that resolves the issues encountered by the Coast Guard. By working to articulate its needs now, the Coast Guard hopes to influence AUV development in such a way that off-the-shelf items eventually can meet its operational needs. Several areas show that AUV developments are already taking this path. AUV complexity can be addressed through the ever-reducing costs of computing ability, modularization, sensor packaging, communication networking, and miniaturization. The following mission areas are addressed in this paper: Fisheries Management, Port Safety and Security, and Law Enforcement. For each mission area, an AUV application is described that could meet Coast Guard needs for that particular mission.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA450814>

Turk, Lawrence A., Allen E. Barnes and Louis P. Solomon. **CHURCH OPAL: Surveillance of Shipping.** Mclean, VA: Planning Systems, Inc., 1976. (ADC007024; PSI-TR-036027). 143p.

Abstract: The CHURCH OPAL Exercise is one of a series of LRAPP Exercises designed specifically to acquire environmental acoustic data required for ASW program decisions. At-sea operations were conducted during September 1975 in a region of the Northeast Pacific Ocean. This exercise includes the following ocean acoustic experiments related to the Moored Surveillance System (MSS), the Sound Surveillance System (SOSUS), and the Surveillance Towed Array Sonar System (SURTASS): (1) Noise Floor Characteristics, (2) ASEPS Evaluation; Coherent Multi Array Processing, (3) Horizontal irectionality of Ambient Noise; Towed Array Performance. The objective of the Noise Floor Verification Experiment is to verify the noise floor concept. The noise floor is a depth below which distance shipping noise is significantly reduced and where short range acoustic sensors could attain a Substantial performance gain.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADC007024>

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Seapower and Strategic and Critical Materials. **Advanced Submarine Technology and Antisubmarine Warfare:** Hearing before the Seapower and Strategic and Critical Materials Subcommittee and the Research and Development Subcommittee of the

Committee on Armed Services, House of Representatives, One Hundred First Congress, First session, hearing held, April 18, 1989. Washington: U.S. GPO: For sale by the Supt. of Docs., Congressional Sales Office, U.S. GPO, 1990. 72p.
NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS Y 4.AR 5/2 A:989-90/40

U.S. Congress. Office of Technology Assessment. **MX Missile Basing**. Washington, DC: Congress of the U.S., Office of Technology Assessment, 1981. (OTAISC140; PB82108077). 335p.

Abstract: This report reviews the various ways in which the MX intercontinental ballistic missile could be based, and assesses the technical issues, the advantages, and the disadvantages associated with each major option. The report explores a wide variety of military technologies and issues, ranging from antiballistic missile defense to antisubmarine warfare to the impact of major construction projects on arid Western lands. A wide variety of possible basing modes is identified and evaluated in terms of: Technical risk; degree of survivability; endurance; contribution to weapon effectiveness; effectiveness of command, control and communications; arms control impacts; institutional considerations; impacts on the deployment region; costs; schedule; and impact on stability. Five basing modes were found that appear feasible and offer reasonable prospects of survivability, but none of them is without serious risks, high cost, important uncertainties, or significant drawbacks.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL UG1312.I2 M88 1981

Electronic access: <http://www.princeton.edu/~ota/disk3/1981/8116/8116.PDF>

U.S. Department of Defense. Inspector General,. **Second Source Procedures for the ANSQQ-89 Combat System**. Arlington, VA: Dept of Defense, 1991. (ADA379828; IG/DOD-91-088). 35p.

Abstract: This audit was performed at the request of Representative John Conyers, Jr., Chairman of the House Committee on Government Operations. The Chairman requested that we perform an audit of the procedures used by the Navy in soliciting a second source for the production of the AN/SQQ-89 ASW Combat System. The request was based on information that GE's cost and pricing data may have been disclosed to WEC, and that WEC may not have been qualified to produce the combat system.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA379828>

U.S. Department of Defense. Inspector General. Research, Development, Test and Evaluation Budget. **Estimates for the SSN-21 Submarine Program**. Arlington, VA: Office of the Inspector General 1992. (IG/DOD-92-122; ADA377672). 27p.
30 June 1992.

Abstract: The SSN-21 Class Attack Submarine (SSN-21) is a nuclear powered attack submarine that was designed to meet threats well into the 21st Century. The SSN-21's missions include antisubmarine and antisurface warfare, strike warfare, ocean surveillance, and electronic and mine warfare. Research and development (R&D) of the SSN-21 began in 1984, and as of August 1991, about \$1.6 billion of research, development, test, and evaluation (RDT&E) funds had been expended for the SSN-21. At the time of the audit, the FY 1992 through FY 1997 RDT&E budget for continued development was \$776.2 million. No funds were requested in the DOD FY 1992 budget; however, the Program Office believes that Substantial requirements remain.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA377672>

U.S. Department of Defense. Office of the Assistant Inspector General for Audit (DOD) Systems and Logistics. **Acquisition: Acquisition of the Advanced Deployable System (ADS)**. Arlington, VA: OAIG-AUD, 2002. (OAIG-AUD-D-2003-004O; ADA406702). 38p.

Abstract: This report should be read by all who are interested in the acquisition of the Navy's Advanced

Deployable System (the System). The report addresses acquisition issues that require higher management attention before the System program should be allowed to progress further through the acquisition process. The System, a Navy Acquisition Category II program, is a next-generation, ship-deployable, undersea surveillance system that is designed to operate in littoral waters. The System is linked to a land facility for data processing, evaluation, and reporting. The System will be used to conduct missions, such as threat port surveillance, friendly port protection, area defense, area sanitization, and strategic indications and warnings. The System will have the ability to be installed overtly or covertly, depending on the needs of the Joint Task Force Commander. The program office's estimate includes \$793.7 million for research, development, test, and evaluation for all four blocks of the evolutionary acquisition strategy and \$785 million for procurement for the first two blocks.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA406702>

U.S. Navy. Electronics Laboratory. **Milestones in the NEL Deep Submergence Program: Special Progress Report.** San Diego, CA: Navy Electronics Laboratory, 1965. (ADA074138). 9p.

Abstract: This report summarizes the scientific efforts of the Deep Submergence Program at the Navy Electronics laboratory, San Diego, California. Since its inception in 1958, the program has been vitally concerned with development of techniques, instrumentation, and vehicles to fulfill its assignment -- research of the marine environment, from the continental shelf to the abyssal sea floor. While NEL's primary interests are in relating applied research data in marine acoustics, biology, geology, and physical oceanography to antisubmarine and submarine warfare projects, the Deep Submergence Program has also added significantly to man's basic knowledge of the ocean sciences.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA074138

Werking, William E. and Jeffery A. Kuhlman. **S-3B Small-Scale Applique Coupon Flight Test Evaluation Results.** Patuxent River, MD: Naval Air Warfare Center Aircraft Division, 2001. (ADA388188; NAWCADPAX/RTR-2000/97). 32p.

Abstract: An evaluation of FP500 and FP1500 paint replacement film (applique) small-scale coupons with 52-4 adhesive installed on the S-3B aircraft was conducted during 225 hr of laboratory tests and 2 flights totaling 2.0 flight-hours to determine system suitability for large-scale coupon evaluation. Complete adhesion of the film to the surface of the aircraft during basic maneuvers is an enhancing characteristic that will promote reliable performance of FP500 and FP1500 applique material reducing corrosion and maintenance down time aircraft. Tattering of prepeeled (failed) sections of the applique was an enhancing characteristic that will prevent any in-flight failures from becoming catastrophic failures. The capability of the adhesive to adhere to the film and not the aircraft surface during applique removal is an enhancing characteristic that will facilitate the rapid removal of the applique. There are no deficiencies.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA388188>

West, Bo. **Analytic Optimizations in Crisis Stability.** Los Alamos, NM: Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1991. (ADA344705; LA-11959-MS). 33p.

Abstract: Second strikes are dominated by submarine-launched missiles in the absence of defenses, but shift to aircraft at modest levels of defense. Defenses protect some retaliatory missiles, but not enough to retaliate strongly. With defenses, missiles should be vestigial and could be eliminated without penalty. Then aircraft could also be significantly reduced without impacting stability. The combination of parameters that maximizes cost effectiveness also maximizes midcourse effectiveness and crisis stability.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA344705>

Westerlund, K.E. **At Least Six Soviet Submarines Participated in the Horsfjaerd Operation (Mindestens Seks Sowjetiske U-Boote Nahmen an der 'Horsfjaerden-Operation' Teil).** Washington, DC: Naval Intelligence Support Center Translation Division, 1983. (ADA137392; NISC-TRANS-7233). 10p.

Translation from Marine-Rundschau (Germany, F.R.) n10 p. 454-459 1983.

No abstract available.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA137392

Weston, David Mark. **DIFAR Bearing Estimation Using Wavelet Transforms = L'évaluation du Relèvement DIFAR en Utilisant la Méthode des Ondelettes.**

Kingston, Ontario: Royal Military College of Canada, 2001. 109p.

Thesis (M.Sc.) -- Royal Military College of Canada, 2001.

Abstract: One of the most difficult acoustic signal processing tasks in Anti-Submarine warfare (ASW) is the accurate estimation of passive acoustic source bearings from Directional Frequency Analysis and Recording (DIFAR) sonobuoys in high directional noise environments. The Maximum-Likelihood Adaptive Beamforming (MLAB) technique solved using Fourier analysis is well suited for estimating the DIFAR bearing to continuous wave (CW) sources. This thesis proposes exploiting the similarity between transient sources and Wavelet Transforms in the estimation of transient source DIFAR bearings. The Wavelet MLAB exploits the filtering effect of the Wavelet Transform through appropriate matching of its analysing function, or wavelet, to the transient source. Since Wavelet Transforms have not been previously applied to DIFAR adaptive beamformers, the Wavelet MLAB is presented here as a proof of concept. A limited comparison is made with the results of the Fourier MLAB in order to gauge the performance of the Wavelet MLAB under similar circumstances.

Wheeler, Marcus David. **Nuclear Submarine and the Politico-Military Implications of Anti-Submarine Warfare.** Aberystwyth, 1992. 61p.

THESIS (M.Sc.Econ.) -- University of Wales, Aberystwyth, 1992.

Whymark, Roy R. **High Power Magnetostrictors for Sonar Applications.** Chicago, IL: IIT Research Institute, 1965. (IITRI-N149-7; AD0471004). 99p.

Final Report: 1 June 59-31 July 65, Most Project-4.

Abstract: This report summarizes research on both metallic and ferrite magnetostrictive type transducers. The research was directed toward (1) establishing methods for calculating how a magnetostrictor responds to large amplitude excitation, (2) determining how magnetostrictive elements respond to uniaxial static compressive stresses, (3) investigating the effect of hydrostatic stress on the important magnetostrictive parameters λ and μ , (4) extending existing theory to include the dissipative forces inside a vibrating magnetostrictor, (5) investigations of the coupled vibrational modes of a ferrite tube magnetostrictor, and (6) investigations of magnetostrictive ferrite transducers for high power sonar applications. The lack of a suitable nonlinear theory for the behavior of magnetostrictors under large amplitude excitations dictated the empirical approach taken. However, throughout the contract limited work was directed, based upon these empirical results, toward the possible formulation of a nonlinear theory.

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Wignall, Michael Brown. **Scientists and the Admiralty: Conflict and Collaboration in Anti-Submarine Warfare, 1914-1921.** 456 l.

Thesis (Ph.D.) -- University of London, 1987.

Will, Albert S. and Robert R. Wilson. **Missile Safety System for Assuring Minimum Safe Distance.** Washington DC: Department of The Navy, 1999. (ADD019417). 5p. Patent, Filed 28 December 64, patented 23 March 99 PATENT-5 886 284, supersedes PAT-APPL-423 640-64. Government-owned invention available for U.S. licensing and possibly, for foreign licensing. Copy of patent available Commissioner of Patents,

Washington, DC 20231.

Abstract: The invention pertains to an arming and safing system for a missile having an acceleration responsive mechanism for actuating a timing device upon launching to insure arming only after the passage of predetermined period of time, and an omni-directional impact switch for activating a dudding switch in case of missile impact at a distance less than a minimum safe distance from the launching vehicle.

Electronic access: <http://patft.uspto.gov/netahtml/srchnum.htm>

Will, Albert S. and Robert R. Wilson. **Variable Range Timer Impact Safety System.** Washington DC: Department of The Navy, 1999. (ADD019414). 7p.
Patent, Filed 28 December 64, patented 23 March 99 PATENT-5 886 285, supersedes PAT-APPL-423 642-64. Government-owned invention available for U.S. licensing and possibly, for foreign licensing. Copy of patent available Commissioner of Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

Abstract: The invention pertains to an arming system for a missile which prevents destruction of the missile outside of a specified area. The missile may be launched from a submarine, and follow a water-air-trajectory, and includes a variable-range timer acting in conjunction with an impact detection system. The timer drives arming switches to the armed condition after a predetermined time, and then opens the switches after a second predetermined time, which establishes a maximum range for detonation of the missile warhead.

Electronic access: <http://patft.uspto.gov/netahtml/srchnum.htm>

Will, Albert S., Robert R. Wilson and George F. Fortin. **Guidance Information Analyzer.** Washington DC: Department of The Navy, 1999. (ADD019367). 4p.
Patent, Filed 26 May 65, patented 23 March 99, PATENT-5 886 287, supersedes PAT-APPL-459 131-65. Government-owned invention available for U.S. licensing and possibly, for foreign licensing. Copy of patent available from Commissioner of Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

Abstract: A gating circuit for a missile guidance system having a capacitor for supplying the output signal together with plurality of silicon controlled rectifiers for applying or removing a supply voltage to the capacitor.

Electronic access: <http://patft.uspto.gov/netahtml/srchnum.htm>

Williams, Kathleen Broome. **Huff Duff: The Open Secret. The Development Of High-Frequency Direction Finding by The United States Navy for The Battle of the Atlantic.** New York: City University Of New York, 1993. 444p.

Thesis (Ph.D.) -- City University Of New York, 1993.

Abstract: Huff Duff (HF/DF, high frequency direction finding) is widely credited with playing a significant part in winning the Battle of the Atlantic for the Allies. This work examines the origins of the American device, how it came to be developed, deployed, and operated in combat, and the justification for claims of its effectiveness. Like sonar and radar, HF/DF was an electronic device used by Allied navies to locate German U-Boats.

Williams, M.J. and A.M. Arney. **A Mathematical Model of the Sea King Mk50 Helicopter Aerodynamics and Kinematics.** Melbourne, Victoria, Aus.: Aeronautical Research Laboratories, 1986. (ADA174029; ARL-AERO-TM-379). 66p.

Abstract: Details are given of the expression used to describe the aerodynamics and kinematics of the Sea King Mk.50 helicopter during steady flight and low rate maneuvers up to an advance ratio of 0.3. The aerodynamics/kinematics formulation is a major component of the Sea King mathematical model

developed by Aeronautical Research Laboratories (ARL) for flight simulation of this Anti-Submarine warfare helicopter.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA174029

Withers, J.D. **Antisubmarine Warfare: Considerations for Future Operations in Third World Regions**. Newport, RI: Naval War College Department of Operations, 1992. (ADA250015). 42p.

Abstract: Recent world change requires that the United States Navy review strategic objectives, operational concepts, and supporting warfare applications among them antisubmarine warfare (ASW). This paper reviews possible implications from an ASW perspective as the U.S. shifts focus from the former Soviet threat to the Third World. The purpose of this paper is not to speculate in which areas the U.S. might become involved. Nor does the paper address detailed strategic or tactical implications. Instead, this paper addresses what operational ASW-related areas might possibly require review and modification, providing rationale regarding why these areas might be affected. ASW doctrine in the past has focused on the former Soviet nuclear submarine threat operating in open blue water. New doctrine and operational concepts must be developed which are applicable to conventionally-powered (non-nuclear propulsion) submarines operated by Third World countries in littoral shallow water regions. Revised concepts must be developed which consider threat diversity, the environment, and technology.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA250015>

Xonics Inc. **CHURCH OPAL Exercise Summary**. Van Nuys, CA: Xonics Inc., 1975. (ADC004343). 84p.

Abstract: The CHURCH OPAL Exercise is one of a series of LRAPP Exercises specifically designed to acquire environmental acoustic data required for ASW program decisions. It will be conducted during September 1975 in a region of the Northeast Pacific Ocean in accordance with the CHURCH OPAL Exercise Plan (U), August 1975 (Secret). This Exercise includes the following ocean acoustic experiments related to the Moored Surveillance System (MSS), the Sound Surveillance System (SOSUS), and the Surveillance Towed Array Sonar System (SURTASS): (1) Noise Floor Characteristics, (2) ASEPS Evaluation - Inter-Array Coherent Processing, and (3) Horizontal Directionality of Ambient Noise - Towed Array Performance. The objective of the Noise Floor experiment is to establish the characteristics, persistence, and geographic extent of the low frequency ambient noise floor. The noise floor is a depth below which distant shipping noise is dramatically reduced, thereby providing the opportunity for short range acoustic sensors to attain a Substantial performance gain.

Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADC004343>

Young, G.A. and D.E. Phillips. **OPERATION DOMINIC, SHOT SWORD FISH. Project Officers Report-Project 1.2 Surface Phenomena**. White Oak, MD: Naval Ordnance Laboratory, 1985. (ADA995301; DASA-POR-2001(EX); DASA-WT-2001(EX)0). 140p. Extracted version of report dated 14 August 64.

Abstract: Shot Sword Fish was an operational test of the ASROC antisubmarine weapon system. The general objectives of the project were (1) to record and measure the formation, growth, and dissipation of the visible surface phenomena, including slicks, spray domes, plumes, fallout, base surge, and foam patch resulting from the underwater detonation of an ASROC weapon; (2) to use the data obtained to estimate the actual depth of burst, position of burst, yield, and bubble period; (3) to determine the location of ships and platforms in the experimental array before, during and after the test; (4) to provide surface-phenomena time-of-arrival data at platforms and ships in the array for use by other projects; and (5) to make the results available for improving the surface-phenomena scaling and prediction techniques which are currently employed for establishing delivery and lethal ranges for fleet nuclear weapons. In general, there was good agreement between the observed dimensions of the Sword Fish phenomena and the predictions.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA995301

SUBMARINES

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Arentzen, E.S. and P.Mandel. **Naval Architectural Aspects of Submarine Design**. Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers Meeting (Nov 17-18 1960). Paper no. 8. 55p.

Abstract: Design developments dating from completion of "Holland" in 1898 are noted; designs of recent attack submarines are considered in relation to speed and power, dimensions and arrangement, weight, buoyancy, static stability, weight margins, structure, stability and control; volume and weight requirements of diesel electric versus nuclear power are discussed; possible trends in displacements and operating depths are mentioned.

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Burgess, Robert Forrest. **Ships Beneath the Sea: A History of Submarines and**

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Thesis (Ph.D.) -- Uppsala universitet, 2003.

Abstract: This dissertation analyzes the submarine problem in Sweden as an object of security politicization. It investigates how politicians and military officers dealt with the submarine incidents of the 1980s and 1990s, and how their actions were portrayed in the media. A popular assumption in modern literature on media and politics is that the media arena helps define the political arena; which players are important, what issues are placed on the political agenda, and which options are available for competitive political elites in democratic systems of government. By quantitatively analyzing the media image of the submarine "threat", and comparing those results with indicators of public opinion and policy change, the dissertation investigates the influence of the media image on security policy over time. The results of the quantitative analysis inform a number of qualitative case studies, highlighting the important events and developments of the submarine threat and the causal mechanisms by which media and public opinion may have influenced Swedish security policy. The dynamics by which the political and military levels interact in creating a public image of the submarine threat are a particular focus in the strategically selected cases over the period—including both events that can be seen as escalating threat perceptions and those that have de-escalated such public anxieties. In the end, it is found that several problems relating to organizational coherence, institutional legitimacy and political controversy led the uncontrolled fashion in which the submarine issue became a publicly perceived threat.

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Boat campaign if it had arrived earlier. The second was by the US Navy with Albacore which had a submerged speed of over 30 knots. To neglect full scientific studies would be a serious mistake in the design of any future replacement submarine. Design is shown to be like a jigsaw puzzle where altering one piece requires alterations in all surrounding features to make a workable complete design. The basis of improved hydrodynamic features is discussed. A new nose shape is presented which should improve the performance of the forward passive sonar up to operational speeds. Other major sources of resistance may be improved. It is proposed a first major step should be to establish the detailed performance of Collins using wind tunnels and computational fluid dynamics which will serve as the comparative foundation for any new design.

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Synopsis: Tango Charlie, the military phonetic alphabetic for the letters T and C, was Tommy Cox's operator's sign during his years in the Navy. Retired as a Senior Chief Cryptologic Technician in 1979, Cox spent much of his career riding submarines as a part of the Naval Security Group. The first part of this book is a fascinating memoir of the Cold War, written by someone who was in the middle of a lot of the action. During and after his military career, Tommy Cox had a second career as a singer-songwriter. The second part of his book contains the lyrics to 25 of his songs, and discusses how they came to be written. Cox has created his own musical genre, writing and singing songs about submarines and the men who serve in them. -- <http://riverdalebooks.com/tangocharlie.html>

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destroyers and won the Congressional Medal of Honour and Dudley Morton, the legendary skipper of Wahoo, Not to be overlooked are Italy's de la Penne (of Alexandria two-man sub fame), the Pole Jan Grudinski and Japan's Hasimoto who sank USN Indianapolis in the closing stages of WW2.

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Abstract: The current military/political climate of budget cuts, downsizing, the demise of the Soviet Union, and the establishment of a new world order has forced all services to reexamine and justify their existence. I will specifically examine what U.S. submarine has to offer in the defense of America in relation to the National Military Strategy, to include deterrence, forward presence, crisis response and reconstitution; enduring characteristics which include stealth, endurance and agility; critical roles such as peacetime engagement, surveillance, deterrence, regional sea denial, precision strike, task group support, ground warfare support and battlespace dominance; and contributions that the submarine can make to the post-Cold War era. While there is no possible way to predict where or when the next conflict will occur, the submarine possesses valuable attributes which can be successfully utilized at the operational level to enhance the mission and achieve success.

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Abstract: This thesis examines the force procurement element of the military strategic planning process and is comprised of two parts. First, models are constructed to depict ideal strategic planning. The initial step in each model is the formulation of the national interest. The national interest is defined in terms useful to strategic planners by creating a unique paradigm based on the Constitution. The technological imperative hypothesis is explored as an aberration to the ideal strategic planning process. Second, the technological imperative hypothesis is tested with case studies of the Polaris and the Tomahawk. Even though the hypothesis was disproved in each case, the case studies yielded useful relationships between technology, strategy, and doctrine.

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Abstract: The problem of detecting an enemy submarine whose possible position was revealed by the hit of a torpedo is known as the "Flaming Datum" problem. All previous studies devoted to this theme make unrealistic assumptions about the speed of the escaping target when dealing with a diesel-electric submarine. In this kind of submarine the constraint imposed by the remaining charge of its batteries determines that its behavior is essentially conservative in how fast it should escape. The objective of this thesis is to explore the idea of varying speed in the flaming datum problem. Two different approaches are considered. An analytical model is developed based on the relationship among some of the physical factors that could determine or constrain the behavior of a diesel submarine while escaping from the area of the flaming datum. The second approach considers a discrete event simulation using the Java-based Simkit package. Data analysis is used to determine a possible fit for the simulation results. Several tactics are explored to determine their effects on detection probability.

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Plunge / Theodore Roosevelt. -- 3. World War I / Vice Adm. Paul F. Foster, U.S. Naval Reserve (Ret.). -- 4. Submarine School / Adm. Stuart S. Murray, USN (Ret.). -- 5. Beginning of the S-Boats / Vice Adm. George C. Dyer, USN (Ret.). -- 6. Building the Submarine Base at Pearl Harbor / Adm. Stuart S. Murray, USN (Ret.). -- 7. Early Command / Rear Adm. George W. Bauernschmidt, Supply Corps, USN (Ret.). -- 8. Loss of the S-51 and S-4 / Adm. Robert L. Dennison, USN (Ret.). -- 9. Far East Duty / Rear Adm. Ernest M. Eller, USN (Ret.). -- 10. R-Boat Service / Rear Adm. Edward K. Walker, USN (Ret.). -- 11. Oddball S-Boat / Rear Adm. William D. Irvin, USN (Ret.). -- 12. Developing the Fleet Boats / Adm. Stuart S. Murray, USN (Ret.). -- 13. Submarine Tender / Rear Adm. George W. Bauernschmidt, Supply Corps, USN (Ret.). -- 14. Submarine Detailing / Rear Adm. John F. Davidson, USN (Ret.). -- 15. Developing the Torpedo Data Computer / Rear Adm. Edward K. Walker, USN (Ret.). -- 16. The Squalus Rescue / Chief Machinist's Mate William Badders, USN (Ret.). -- 17. Encounters with Corpses / Rear Adm. Charles A. Curtze, USN (Ret.). -- 18. Another View on the Squalus / Capt. Robert L. Evans, USN (Ret.). -- 19. Grandstand Seat at Pearl Harbor / Vice Adm. Lawson P. Ramage, USN (Ret.). -- 20. Disaster at Cavite / Rear Adm. Norvell G. Ward, USN (Ret.). -- 21. Escape from the Japanese / Chief Ship's Clerk Cecil S. King, USN (Ret.). -- 22. Reservists at Submarine School / Vice Adm. Eugene P. Wilkinson, USN (Ret.). -- 23. Drum at War / Rear Adm. Maurice H. Rindskopf, USN (Ret.). -- 24. Breakers Ahead! / Capt. Edward L. Beach, USN (Ret.). -- 25. Battle of Midway / Rear Adm. Roy S. Benson, USN (Ret.). -- 26. Peril at Fifty Fathoms / Billy A. Grieves. -- 27. Sub Sailors' Liberty / James B. O'Meara. -- 28. Surface Action / Capt. Paul R. Schratz, USN (Ret.). -- 29. Stern Skipper / Rear Adm. Julian T. Burke Jr., USN (Ret.). -- 30. Special Missions / Rear Adm. Norvell G. Ward, USN (Ret.). -- 31. Scouting the Gilbert Islands / Rear Adm. William D. Irvin, USN (Ret.). -- 32. Saga of a Sculpin Survivor / Chief Motor Machinist's Mate George Rocek, USN (Ret.). -- 33. U.S. Navy Aide to Admiral King / Capt. Robert E. Dornin, USN (Ret.). -- 34. Crossing the Equator / Rear Adm. Julian T. Burke Jr., USN (Ret.). -- 35. Black Submariner / Chief Interior Communications Electrician Hosey Mays, USN (Ret.). -- 36. Wolf Pack Operations / Vice Adm. Lawson P. Ramage, USN (Ret.). -- 37. Rescuing POWs / Rear Adm. Robert W. McNitt, USN (Ret.). -- 38. Enemy Rescue / James B. O'Meara. -- 39. New Bride, New Boat / Cdr. John D. Alden, USN (Ret.). -- 40. Abandoning the Darter / Vice Adm. Eugene P. Wilkinson, USN (Ret.). -- 41. Dodging Mines and Praying / Rear Adm. Julian T. Burke Jr., USN (Ret.). -- 42. Not Enough Fish / Capt. William F. Calkins, U.S. Naval Reserve (Ret.). -- 43. SubPac Operations / Rear Adm. Norvell G. Ward, USN (Ret.). -- 44. The Postwar Naval Reserve / Capt. Richard B. Laning, USN (Ret.). -- 45. Submarines and Ice / Dr. Waldo K. Lyon. -- 46. Missiles at Sea / Vice Adm. Eugene P. Wilkinson, USN (Ret.). -- 47. Fire in the Cochino / Rear Adm. Roy S. Benson, USN (Ret.). -- 48. Hot New Guppy / Capt. Paul R. Schratz, USN (Ret.). -- 49. Those Disastrous Pancake Diesels / Adm. Harold E. Shear, USN (Ret.). -- 50. Photo Reconnaissance / Vice Adm. Joe Williams Jr., USN (Ret.). -- 51. The Whale-Shaped Albacore / Capt. Harry A. Jackson, USN (Ret.). -- 52. Firing the Regulus / Rear Adm. Norvell G. Ward, USN (Ret.). -- 53. Tangling with the Soviets / Vice Adm. Joe Williams Jr., USN (Ret.). -- 54. Angles and Dangles / Adm. Harry D. Train II, USN (Ret.). -- 55. A Few Days in October / Chief Surface Ordnance Technician, CWO-4, Jerry E. Beckley, USN (Ret.). -- 56. A Submariner's Memories / Wayne L. Miller. -- 57. Last of the B-Girls / Master Chief Machinist's Mate Charles E. Wormwood III, USN (Ret.). -- 58. End of an Era / Cdr. Andrew Wilde, USN. -- Sources of Chapters.

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Abstract: This report examines how intra-service parochialism has affected the United States Navy since the end of the Second World War. It traces the development of naval bureaucratic dominance from the prewar battleship admirals, through the rise of naval aviators to the eventual dominance by nuclear submariners. The author posits that the Navy may now have entered a new era once again dominated by surface warfare officers and wonders what the consequences of this change may be. The study argues for balance and urges naval leadership to rise above the natural tendency to square the past by primarily promoting the interests of the dominant warfare group.

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Abstract: The three basic elements where we traditionally commence strategic planning have changed dramatically in the past two years. A new national security strategy recasts the roles and missions of the armed forces in new terms. The submarine force needs to be justified under the new grammar for warfare as a part of the four new mission areas under the new national military strategy. The submarine force alone can perform the strategic deterrence and defense missions. The submarine's role in presence involves a high/low mix choice. There should be increased emphasis on the submarine force for crisis response: (1) rapid response (2) shore bombardment and strike (3) as the initial leading maritime component for second major regional contingencies, and (4) initial and limited sea control. A European regional war evolving out of a major regional contingency is not the same thing as the old European-centered global war with the USSR. Decreased emphasis should be placed on strategic anti-submarine warfare. Reconstitution goals could be met with at-sea nuclear weapons.

NPS/DKL Location: FEDDOCS D 208.14/2:NPS-NS-92-010

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Abstract: For decades, the Navy has been striving to improve its ability to detect potential enemy submarines before they can get within effective weapons range of U.S. forces. In 1985, the Navy established the Surveillance Towed Array Sensor System (SURTASS) Low Frequency Active (LFA) sonar program to develop a long-range capability for detecting a new generation of quieter Soviet nuclear and diesel submarines operating principally in the open ocean. Since the end of the Cold War, the Navy has shifted its focus to include regional conflicts and the threat posed by diesel-electric submarines operating in littoral waters. The Navy continued to develop SURTASS/LFA because it showed technological potential to detect objects at great distances. Sound produced at low frequencies can travel further underwater than sound produced at higher frequencies.² However, as the Navy conducted testing of the system in the mid-1990s, some public interest groups and scientists raised concerns that SURTASS/LFA may cause harm to marine mammals. The Navy discontinued operational testing of the system and initiated an environmental impact statement process. Currently, the Navy will not begin testing or operating the system until it receives a Letter of Authorization from the National Marine Fisheries Service. According to Navy officials, a decision on the authorization is expected later in 2002. In addition, some of the same groups that have raised environmental concerns have questioned whether SURTASS/LFA will increase the Navy's undersea detection capabilities and whether the Navy has an alternative for the system.

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Abstract: The P-3 is a shore-based, long-range aircraft designed to combat submarines. The Navy has 24 active P-3 squadrons, 13 reserve squadrons, and 5 squadrons for training and special projects. The P-3 inventory totals 441 aircraft. During its 30-year life, a P-3 is expected to undergo six overhauls at one of two Naval Air Rework Facilities, also known as depots. The study's objective was to determine whether the Navy could reduce depot overhaul turnaround time for the P-3 aircraft by improving overhaul procedures. Topics examined include: Selecting aircraft for overhaul; Inspections needed to ensure overhauls are necessary; Overhauls can be scheduled more efficiently; Laboratory resources can be applied more efficiently; and Depots have excess overhaul capacity.

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Abstract: The Navy's Surveillance Towed Array Sensor System (SURTASS) program, like other

defense programs, has been caught in the midst of rapidly changing world events. SURTASS sensors 'listen' for acoustic signals from enemy submarines in the deep, open ocean. However, the submarine threat for which SURTASS was designed has declined dramatically with the collapse of the Soviet Union. The United States no longer faces a well-defined nuclear submarine threat in the deep water ocean areas where strategic naval conflict and antisubmarine warfare operations were expected to occur. Instead, the Navy faces an ill-defined, less predictable regional threat from diesel submarines operating in shallow water areas. Yet, the Navy continues to build SURTASS surveillance ships designed for the deep water threat. In light of the recent world changes, we examined (1) how the submarine threat environment has changed and (2) what changes the Navy has proposed regarding its SURTASS program.

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Report to the Congress.

Abstract: To aid the Congress in its deliberations on the fiscal year 1984 defense budget, The General Accounting Office issued, from August 1982 through July 1983, 17 reports on selected weapon systems. Chapter 2 summarizes the potential impact of GAO's recommendations and observations. Chapter 3 categorizes and summarizes the major issues highlighted in each report. These issues could have a direct impact on the systems' efficient acquisition and/or operational effectiveness. These issues formed the bases for GAO's recommendations and observations. Chapters 4 through 7 contain individual report summaries. The systems which were reviewed and which are included in this overview are: AH-64; Army Helicopter Improvement Program; Patriot; Sergeant York; Stinger POST; S-3A; CG-47; Rapidly Deployable Surveillance System; TOMAHAWK; F/A-18; Over-the-Horizon Backscatter Radar; The antisatellite development program; The Wide Area Antiarmor Munitions; The B-1B Bomber; Light Armored Vehicle; Advanced Medium Range Air-to-Air Missile; and Trainer aircraft.

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Abstract: During the Cold War, the U.S. nuclear arsenal contained many types of delivery vehicles for nuclear weapons. The longer range systems, which included long-range missiles based on U.S. territory, long-range missiles based on submarines, and heavy bombers that could threaten Soviet targets from their bases in the United States, are known as strategic nuclear delivery vehicles. At the end of the Cold War, in 1991, the United States deployed more than 10,000 warheads on these delivery vehicles. That number has declined to around 6,000 warheads today, and is slated, under the 2002 Moscow Treaty, to decline to 2,200 warheads by the year 2012.--p. 2.

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Abstract: How can nuclear powered submarines (SSNs) contribute to joint force protection? Are these submarines essential to a joint force commander's concept of operations? Would their absence significantly alter his branch and sequel plans? Although SSNs represent a significant combat capability, do they possess the necessary range of capabilities to enhance operational protection in a given theater? SSNs can be a force multiplier in the right scenario. 'The modern attack submarine is a versatile multi-mission warship that is more survivable than any other naval vessel in history.' However, just as the special operating forces complement ground troops, SSNs complement the naval forces. SSNs can not accomplish all tasks all the time, but the capabilities they bring to joint force operations can free other forces to act in contributing areas to accomplish the overall mission. This is their forte. The principle missions submarines can perform have grown tremendously from the pre-World War II tasks. These tasks included covert strike warfare, surface warfare, undersea warfare, intelligence collection and surveillance, covert indication and warning, electronic warfare, special warfare, covert mine warfare, and battlegroup support. With so many capabilities available, the operational commander must rely on doctrine to incorporate these tasks into his concept of operations. This paper will attempt to articulate the fundamental principles to guide the use of SSNs in warfare. Just as air superiority against an adversary requires phasing of operations, so does undersea superiority. Submarines can best combine time and space with stealth to help prepare the littoral battlespace for future operations.

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NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V993 .K9

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Abstract: By 2012, the reactor on the U.S. Navy's only deep-diving research submarine will be exhausted, making it necessary to either refuel the reactor or replace the submarine. If the Navy opts for a new submarine, what capabilities should it retain and what capabilities should be added? What would be its most important missions and what would be required for it to perform those missions? In this report, the authors worked with panels of qualified scientists, defense experts, and naval officers to develop a concept of operation for a possible replacement platform, analyzing which military and scientific missions should have the highest priorities. The authors conclude by offering a list of the highest-priority missions and two design concepts that would best be able to achieve them.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V857.5 .C65 2001

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NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V857 .L29 1991

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Congress; RL32418). 31p.

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Contents: Prologue. -- 1. We May Have Lost a Submarine. -- 2. The Old Admiral's Revelation. -- 3. The First Years. -- 4. The Secret Conflict. -- 5. The Russians. -- 6. Triumphs and a Tragedy. -- 7. A Soviet Submarine Vanishes. -- 8. The Mediterranean. -- 9. The Secret Search. -- 10. The Secret Discovery. -- 11. The Death of the Scorpion. -- 12. A World of Secrets. -- Epilogue. -- Appendix 1: Roster of participants in USS Scorpion search. -- Appendix 2: Cold War Submarine Accidents and incidents.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL VA65.S394 O44 2007

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NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V858 .P7

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NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V993 .S2

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Abstract: The main aim of the study is to document the development of US Fleet Ballistic Missile technology from its mid-1950s beginnings through to Trident II D5. This historical documentation is framed by a perspective which seeks to understand how technology evolves and what the relationship is between, to put it simply, technology and strategy, or technology and politics. Of particular interest in this case study is the relationship between technology and nuclear strategy. It is a commonplace assertion that technology is a dominant, determining factor in the arms race, that indeed there is a technological imperative. In particular there are many who argue that improvements in missile accuracies have driven changes in nuclear strategy away from counter-city retaliatory deterrence to war-fighting counter-force postures. Tracing the history of FBM development from Polaris, considered by many the archetypal counter-city deterrent, to Trident II, with hard-target kill capability comparable to MX, helps our understanding of this issue.

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Abstract: This paper opens with an examination of existing legal restraints on naval forces and arms control agreements and concludes that the U.S. is already heavily engaged in naval arms control. Given the new international security environment and the new U.S. regionally-oriented national security and military strategies, the author then recommends a series of additional naval arms control measures that

should be taken: Exchanges of data, transparency, INCSEA, cooperative measures, an agreement on the laws of submarine warfare, abolishing NCND, no first tactical nuclear use at sea, NWFZs, advanced notification of operational-level exercises, environmental protection measures, controls over maritime technologies, armed escorts of nuclear shipments, new RoEs, PALs, the resolution of outstanding political issues at sea, deep cuts in nuclear forces, CFE follow-on, limits on specific types of naval forces, geographic limits, expanded standing naval forces, and a re negotiation of the ABM Treaty. The paper then addresses verification and compliance issues. Author concludes that since the U.S. Navy has already managed to avoid major arms control while balanced on the precarious 'slippery slope', there is no reason to continue its stonewalling policies.

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Shock Testing the Seawolf Submarine. Washington, DC: Department of the Navy, 1996. (ADA311510). 411p.

Abstract: This Draft Environmental Impact Statement (DEIS) evaluates the environmental consequences of shock testing the SEAWOLF submarine at an offshore location. The submarine would be subjected to a series of five 4,536 kg (10,000 lb) explosive charge detonations of incrementally increasing intensity sometime between 1 April and 30 September 1997. The DEIS evaluates a 'no action' alternative and analyzes in detail two alternative areas offshore of Mayport, Florida and Norfolk, Virginia. Alternatives are compared with respect to project purpose and need, operational criteria, and environmental impacts. Most environmental impacts of shock testing would be similar at Mayport or Norfolk. These include minor and/or temporary impacts to the physical and biological environments and existing human uses of the area. However, the number of marine mammals potentially affected by the detonations would be about eight times lower at Mayport than at Norfolk. Thus, the preferred alternative is to shock test the SEAWOLF offshore of Mayport, Florida, with mitigation to minimize risk to marine mammals and turtles. If the Mayport area is selected, the shock tests would be conducted between 1 May and 30 September 1997 to minimize risk to sea turtles, which are more abundant at the Mayport area during April. The USS SEAWOLF is the first of a new class of submarines being acquired by the Navy. The class is expected to consist of three submarines, with the second currently under construction. SEAWOLF class submarines will be the largest and most capable fast attack submarines in the fleet. Features include reduced acoustic and electromagnetic signatures, improved speed, greater triaximum operating depth, greater ordnance capacity, and other technological improvements reflecting the state-of-the-art in submarine design.

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Washington, DC: Department of the Navy, 1996. (ADA311509). 214p.

Abstract: The purpose of this project is to shock test the SEAWOLF submarine so that the resultant data can be used to assess the survivability of the submarine. This project is needed because computer modeling and component testing on machines or in surrogates does not provide adequate information to assess the survivability of the submarine in accordance with Section 2366, Title 10, United States Code (10 USC 2366). Only by testing the submarine manned with the appropriate systems operating can the shock response of the entire ship, including the interaction of ship systems and components, be obtained and an adequate assessment of the survivability of the submarine be determined in accordance with 10 USC 2366. Shock tests have proven their value as recently as the Persian Gulf War when ships were able to survive battle damage and continue their mission because of ship design, crew training, and

survivability lessons learned during previous shock tests. The Final, specific site for shock testing would not be selected until 2 to 3 days before the test based on marine mammal and turtle surveys (see Section 4). Three weeks prior to the shock test, a single aerial survey would be conducted over the selected area (i.e., Mayport or Norfolk) to identify a single primary test site and two secondary test sites based on the lowest relative abundance of marine mammals and turtles. Two to three days prior to each detonation, an aerial survey would be conducted at the primary and secondary sites, and a final test site would be selected on the basis of scarcity of marine mammals and turtles. This would ensure that the final test site would be selected where shock testing poses the least risk to the marine environment.

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Abstract: This FEIS evaluates the environmental consequences of shock testing the SEAWOLF submarine at an offshore location. The submarine would be subjected to a series of five 4,536 kg (10,000 lb) explosive charge detonations of incrementally increasing intensity sometime between 1 April and 30 September 2000. The FEIS evaluates a no action alternative and analyzes in detail two alternative areas offshore of Mayport, Florida and Norfolk, Virginia. Alternatives are compared with respect to project purpose and need, operational criteria, and environmental impacts. Most environmental impacts of shock testing would be similar at Mayport or Norfolk. These include minor and/or temporary impacts to the physical and biological environments and existing human uses of the area. Using 1995 survey data from both areas as the most appropriate basis for comparison, the risk of mortality and injury of marine mammals is about 5 to 7 times lower at Mayport than at Norfolk, whereas the risk to sea turtles is about the same at the two areas. Thus, the preferred alternative is to shock test the SEAWOLF offshore of Mayport, Florida, with mitigation to minimize risk to marine mammals and turtles. If the Mayport area is selected, the shock tests would be conducted between 1 May and 30 September to minimize risk to sea turtles, which may be more abundant there during April.

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NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V993 .F35 1996

United States. Navy Department Strategic Systems Programs. **FBM facts/Chronology: Polaris, Poseidon, Trident.** Washington, DC: Strategic Systems Project Office, Navy Department, 1982. 59p.

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United States. Navy Department Strategic Systems Programs. **FBM facts/Chronology: Polaris, Poseidon, Trident.** Washington, DC: Strategic Systems Programs, Navy Department, 1990. 75p.

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Abstract: For operational commanders, the use of military force today requires flexibility, efficiency, and careful risk management among joint forces. In light of these requirements, this paper examines the influence of the fast attack nuclear submarine (SSN) and the Joint Force Commander's (JFC) employment of SSNs as an operational-level asset. The history of submarine warfare provides many lessons regarding submarine employment. Although the JFC can use submarines to accomplish or support a broad scope of missions, optimum employment requires analysis of the characteristics, capabilities, and expertise of submarines. The intrinsic and enduring characteristics of the SSN are stealth, mobility, endurance, and flexibility. The SSN also possesses diverse capabilities that allow it to perform a number of missions in support of the operational commander. These include theater ISR, support of ground components and operations ashore, and attacks on sea-based threats and objectives. Matching the submarine's characteristics with these capabilities yields several employment principles. For the JFC, SSNs are flexible assets that are best employed operationally deep where autonomous, survivable, or enabling forces are required. As an operational asset, the SSN contributes directly to several of the JFC's operational functions. First, submarines are important to the JFC because of their role in operational intelligence. Because of their stealth and forward positions, SSNs are able to conduct ISR directed at the enemy's operational weaknesses and centers of gravity. Second, the SSN's mobility and endurance enable it to execute operational maneuver. Third, through their USW, SUW and MIW capabilities, SSNs provide superb operational protection of naval forces. Finally, the SSN's extensive operational reach and autonomy make it particularly effective at conducting operational fires. Effective employment of SSNs will help the JFC achieve leverage and freedom of action in the theater.

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NPS/DKL Location: BUCKLEY/GENERAL D771 .R74 1959

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Benere, Daniel E. **A Critical Examination of the U.S. Navy's Use of Unrestricted Submarine Warfare in the Pacific Theater During WWII**. Newport, RI: Naval War College, Department of Operations, 1992. (ADA253241). 31p.

Abstract: This paper analyzes the United States use of unrestricted submarine warfare against the Japanese in World War II. Within the framework of the principles of war, the paper critically analyzes the strategy of the use of submarines during the war and how the operational strategy changed during the course of the war. This paper also critically surveys the use (or misuse) of the key tenets of modern, fundamental military thought. Recommendations and observations are offered which are considered applicable to modern warfare.

NPS/DKL Location: MICROFORM ADA253241

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Blair, Clay. **Silent Victory: The U.S. Submarine War Against Japan**. Philadelphia, Lippincott, 1975. 1072p.

Author's note: During the closing stages of the war, Lockwood detailed his operations officer, Richard Voge, to write an official administrative and operational history of the submarine war. Voge was assisted in this large undertaking by W.J. Holmes, W.H. Hazard, D.S. Graham and H.J. Kuehn.

The Administrative History forms a portion of the Navy's unpublished known as "United States Naval Administration in World War II." It is subtitled "Submarine Commands, Volumes 1 and 2." Copies are on file in the Navy Library, Washington, D.C., and at the Submarine Force Library and Museum, Submarine Base, New London. The Administrative History deals with personnel, bases, submarine construction, repair and refit, communications, and other matters. The author made extensive use of these volumes and is grateful to the Submarine Force Library for their long-term loan.

The Operational History produced by Voge et al. is a massive document of more than 1,500 pages dealing with every conceivable operational aspect of the submarine War. No one attempting a serious submarine history should begin without consulting it. Generally it tells a positive story; the "skipper problem," for example, is not dealt with. However, the torpedo section contains a long and frank account of torpedo problems which the author has consulted extensively, along with other sources.

After the War, John M. Will, while attached to the Bureau of Personnel (Assistant Director of Training), hired a writer, Theodore Roscoe, to reduce the Operational History to publishable form. The result was *United States Submarine Operations in World War II*, published in 1949 by the U.S. Naval Institute, Annapolis, Maryland. It is in effect a truncated version of the Operational History (sometimes reproduced word for word). Since it was produced by the navy, it too is a positive story--the Operational History in a more manageable form. This work was published in condensed form in paperback by Bantam Books, 1976, under the title *Pigboats* [i.e., Pig Boats]. pp. 979-980.

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Previously published: New York: Bantam Books, 1976.

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Bouslog, Dave. **Maru Killer: The War Patrols of the USS Seahorse**. 2nd ed.

Placentia, CA: R.A. Cline, 2001. 332p.

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Boyd, Carl. **American Command of the Sea through Carriers, Codes, and the Silent Service: World War II and Beyond**. Newport News, VA: Mariners' Museum, c1995. (Mariners' Museum publication; no. 43). 79p.

Briggs, Raymonde. **The Super Submarine, the Only Vessel Now Capable of Safely Carrying and Servicing a Sixteen Inch Gun**. Bogota, NJ, The Dancey printing company, 1942. 20p.

Originally published: New York: R. Briggs, 1940.

Discussion of a proposed new submarine with sixteen inch gun, invented by N. M. Hopkins.

Bown, Robert C. **The Jallao at War: Memories of Lcdr. Robert C. Bown, USNR Ret.**

St. Louis, MO: R.C. Bown, 2005. 71 l.

Calvert, James F. **Silent Running: My Years on a World War II Attack Submarine.** New York: J. Wiley, c1995. 282p.

Contents: Training for the Big Show. -- On to Pearl Harbor. -- Patterns of War in the Deep. -- At the Gates of Tokyo. -- Fighting Wounded. -- A Taste of Defeat. -- The Tanker Sweep. -- Australia and Admiral Jay. -- The New Skipper. -- A Gallant Retreat. -- Farewell, Forgiveness, and Tragedy. -- Decisions at Guam. -- Deliverance by the Bomb. -- Tokyo--Hail and Farewell. -- Afterword.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D782.J33 C35 1995

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At least 800 soldiers and civilian prisoners of war lost their lives on July 1, 1942, when the ship on which they were sent from Rabaul to Japan, the Montevideo Maru, was sunk off the north Coast of Luzon by the US Submarine Sturgeon (SS-187).

-- Wikipedia, the free Encyclopedia

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Conner, Claude C. **Nothing Friendly in the Vicinity: My Patrols on the Submarine**

USS Guardfish During WWII. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2004. (Bluejacket books). 230p.

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Creed, David. **Operations of the Fremantle Submarine Base, 1942-1945.** Garden Island, N.S.W.: Naval Historical Society of Australia, 2000. 64p.

Crowell, Charles D. **SHO-1 Versus KING II - Victory at Leyte Gulf - Was it United States Luck or Japanese Mistakes?** Carlisle Barracks, PA: Army War College, 1989. 88p.

Abstract: The Battle for Leyte Gulf was the greatest naval battle of all time in terms of number of ships involved, losses of ships and aircraft and size of area over which the battle was fought. The American victory effectively marked the end of the Japanese Navy in World War Two. The battle was marked by furious surface, air and submarine action at sea and fierce fighting ashore on Leyte Island by US Army and Marine ground forces. While U.S. Navy dealt devastating losses to the Japanese fleet and claimed a resounding victory, the battle continues to be discussed for the significant operational, tactical and judgmental errors made by commanders of both sides. This study examines the errors made, the reasons for the errors and the effect the errors had toward deciding the outcome of this battle. It investigates the Japanese plan for the battle and the Japanese philosophy toward the war in 1944 and how these issues affected the outcome. It also considers the American chain of command in the Pacific theater and the problems caused by that unique setup. The paper discusses what we have learned, if anything from Leyte Gulf, and if in a similar situation would we make the same mistakes again. Finally the paper evaluates the composite effect of errors on both sides.

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NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D783.5 .W3 D39 2000

Dienesch, Robert M. **Submarine Against the Rising Sun: The Impact of Radar on the American Submarine War in 1943, the Year of Change.** Fredericton: University of New Brunswick. 1996. 227 l.

Thesis (M.A.) -- University of New Brunswick, Department of History 1996.

Abstract: In the opening year of World War II, the American submarine fleet faced many problems that limited their ability to sink Japanese merchant shipping. By 1944, most of these had been overcome, leading to the destruction of millions of tons of shipping and the establishment of an effective blockade of the Japanese home islands in 1945. The reason for this change in effectiveness during 1943 has never really been adequately explained. The accepted explanation is that three faults crippled US submarine performance in 1942: Faulty torpedoes, over cautious captains and a lack of submarines. When these were fixed, historians argue, submarine effectiveness greatly improved. However, this explanation does not seem complete. This thesis demonstrates that the adoption of an effective surface search radar in 1943 was the catalyst that fused all the more familiar corrections together, making the submarine fleet effective by late 1943.

Dingman, Roger. **Ghost of War: The Sinking of the Awa Maru and Japanese-American Relations, 1945-1995.** Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c1997. 373p.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D777.5 .A92 D56 1997

Duff, Ivan F. **Medical Study of the Experiences of Submariners as Recorded in 1,471 Submarine Patrol Reports in World War II.** Washington: Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, Navy Dept.: U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1947. (P-1295). 259p.

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Farago, Ladislas. **The Tenth Fleet.** New York, I. Obolensky, 1962. 366p.
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Felsen, Henry Gregor. **He's in Submarines Now.** New York: Robert M. McBride & Co., c1942. 175p.

Fiedler, Charles B. **A Submariner's Story.** Mays Landing, NJ: C.B. Fiedler, c2003. 226p.

"From a Diary by Charles B. Fiedler, written 1942-45"--p. 2.

Fluckey, Eugene B. **Thunder Below!: The USS Barb Revolutionizes Submarine Warfare in World War II.** Urbana: University of Illinois Press, c1992. 444p.

Publisher's synopsis: The thunderous roar of exploding depth charges was a familiar and comforting sound to the crew members of the USS Barb, who frequently found themselves somewhere between enemy fire and Davy Jones's locker.

Under the leadership of her fearless skipper, Captain Gene Fluckey, the Barb sank the greatest tonnage of any American sub in World War II. At the same time, the Barb did far more than merely sink ships-she changed forever the way submarines stalk and kill their prey.

This is a gripping adventure chock-full of "you-are-there" moments. Fluckey has drawn on logs, reports, letters, interviews, and a recently discovered illegal diary kept by one of his torpedomen. And in a fascinating twist, he uses archival documents from the Japanese Navy to give its version of events. The unique story of the Barb begins with its men, who had the confidence to become unbeatable. Each team helped develop innovative ideas, new tactics, and new strategies. All strove for personal excellence, and success became contagious. Instead of lying in wait under the waves, the USS Barb pursued enemy ships on the surface, attacking in the swift and precise style of torpedo boats. She was the first sub to use rocket missiles and to creep up on enemy convoys at night, joining the flank escort line from astern, darting in and out as she sank ships up the column.

Surface-cruising, diving only to escape, "Luckey Fluckey" relentlessly patrolled the Pacific, driving his boat and crew to their limits. There can be no greater contrast to modern warfare's long-distance, videogame style of battle than the exploits of the captain and crew of the USS Barb, where they sub, out of ammunition, actually rammed an enemy ship until it sank.

Thunder Below! is a first-rate, true-life, inspirational story of the courage and heroism of ordinary men under fire. -- <http://www.press.uillinois.edu/books/catalog/23wqh3fb9780252019258.html>

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D783.5 .B36 F58 1992

Frank, Gerold, James D. Horan and Joseph M. Eckberg **U.S.S. Seawolf, Submarine Raider of the Pacific.** New York, G. P. Putnam's sons, 1945. 197p.

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USS Halibut.

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Contents: 1. Hot and straight. -- 2. Before Pearl Harbor. -- 3. Guarding the Canal. -- 4. Action in Sculpin. -- 5. Hunting off Honshu. -- 6. "Hot, straight, and normal". -- 7. Bungo suido. -- 8. Impromptu wolf pack. -- 9. Ultra assignment. -- 10. New Tactics. -- 11. A shortage of fuel. -- 12. "Mr. Mosley, sir". -- 13. Off Okinawa. -- 14. Sampan convoy. -- 15. Repair and reunion. -- 16. The Battleship that wasn't. -- 17. Luzon Strait. -- 18. Hell Below. -- 19. "Need help". -- 20. Out of Action. -- 21. Farewell.
Originally published: Chapel Hill, NC: Algonquin Books of Chapel Hill, 1987.
NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL D783.5.H26 G35 2007

Galvin, John R. and Frank Allnut. **Salvation for a Doomed Zoomie: A True Story.** Indian Hills, CO: Allnut Pub., c1983. 272p.

Gannon, Robert. **Hellions of the Deep: The Development of American Torpedoes in World War II.** University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1996. 241p.

Publisher's synopsis: The stirring account of how the U.S. Navy's inferior torpedo program caught up to those of Japan and Germany and helped win World War II.

"The U.S. Navy's failure to provide its submarines with effective torpedoes was one of the great near disasters of the Second World War. Gannon offers us a finely crafted, thoroughly informative study of the failure and the successful technical effort to develop winning weapons for the fleet."—Harvey M.

Sapolsky, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Ultimately, World War II was the first war won by technology, but within only a few weeks after the war began, the U.S. Navy realized its torpedo program was a dismal failure. Submarine skippers reported that most of their torpedoes were either missing the targets or failing to explode if they did hit. The United States had to work fast if it expected to compete with the Japanese Long Lance, the biggest and fastest torpedo in the world, and Germany's electric and sonar models. *Hellions of the Deep* tells the dramatic story of how Navy planners threw aside the careful procedures of peacetime science and initiated "radical research": Gathering together the nation's best scientists and engineers in huge research centers and giving them freedom of experimentation to create sophisticated weaponry with a single goal—winning the war.

The largest center for torpedo work was a requisitioned gymnasium at Harvard University, where the most famous names in science worked with the best graduate students from all around the country at the business of war. They had to produce tangible weapons, to consider production and supply tactics, to take orders from the military, and, in many cases, also to teach the military how to use the weapons they developed. World War II grew into a chess match played by scientists and physicists, and it became the only war in history to be won by weapons invented during the conflict.

For this book, Robert Gannon conducted numerous interviews over a Twenty-year period with scientists, engineers, physicists, submarine skippers, and Navy bureaucrats, all involved in the development of the advanced weapons technology that won the war. While the search for new weapons was deadly serious, stretching imagination and resourcefulness to the limit each day, the need was obvious: American ships were being blown up daily just outside the Boston harbor. These oral histories reveal that, in retrospect, surprising even to those who went through it, the search for the "Hellions of the Deep" was, for many, the most exciting period of their lives.-- <http://www.psupress.org/books/titles/0-271-01508-X.html>

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Garfield, Brian. **The Thousand-Mile War: World War II in Alaska and the Aleutians.** New York, NY: Ballantine, 1971. 405p.

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Contents: An autobiographical sketch of the author; World War II: The period from May, 1946 to June, 1948; My personal readiness for this experience; World War II experiences at the USPHS Hospital, Fort Worth, Texas; Submarine duty and its effects on the manifestations of a mental disorder; Surface ships and mental disorders occurring aboard them; Effect of patient load on the psychiatrist; The so-called "Insane" patients from World War I; Observations on selected World War II patients; Narcotic and drug abuse treatment; World War II effects noted and observed after June, 1948.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL RC550 .G65 2004

Grider, George and Lydel Sims. **War Fish.** 1st ed. Boston, Little, Brown, 1958. 282p.

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Gugliotta, Bobette. **Pigboat 39: An American Sub Goes to War.** Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, c1984. 224p.

Hargis, Robert. **U S Submarine Crewman 1941-45.** Oxford: Osprey, 2003. (Warrior; 82). 64p.

Harmuth, Robert K. **Battlin' Bastards and Pigboats: The POW and Submarine Interface During WWII.** Philadelphia: Xlibris, c2000. 393p.

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Contents: Naval Chronology, WW II: A) 1939; b) 1940; c) 1941; d) 1942; e) 1943; f) 1944; g) 1945. -- U.S. Naval Losses. -- British Submarine Losses. -- Japanese Submarine Losses. -- German Submarine Losses. -- Italian Submarine Losses. --Principal civilian Officials and Naval Officers in Command, 7 December 1941-2 September 1945.

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Abstract: V. 1: The complexity and uniqueness of a nuclear submarine require special skills, facilities, and oversight not supported by other shipbuilding programmes. In fact, a single shipyard, Barrow-in-Furness, designs and builds the United Kingdom's nuclear submarines, and many of the vendors that support submarine construction are sole-source providers. With such specialisation, in addition to a limited design and production demand, there is concern about whether the submarine industrial base can maintain its viability into the future. This report seeks to determine what actions should be taken to maintain nuclear submarine design capabilities and how nuclear submarine production should be scheduled for efficient use of the industrial base. Based on their findings, the authors recommend that the Ministry of Defence determine the scheduling of construction for future submarine contracts as soon as possible; plan to retain a design core of designers, engineers, and draughtsmen during periods of reduced demand; and take steps towards collaboration with other countries. v. 3: Currently in the United Kingdom, BAE Systems' Barrow-in-Furness shipyard builds and fuels new submarines, while Devonport Management Limited (DML) refuels existing submarines-once their initial fuel load is depleted-and defuels them at retirement. Cost increases in maintaining regulating licenses at both facilities have led the UK Ministry of Defence (MOD) to consider the possibility of consolidating its nuclear fuel-handling capabilities at the existing refuelling site at DML. Consolidation would, however, have complex implications for cost and scheduling of the Astute programme, which is already under way. The authors of this report compare various aspects of the two shipyards, including facility conflicts, workload, nuclear regulation, and contractual issues, in regard to three cases hypothesized for distributing the share of Astute's fuelling between the yards. As a result of this analysis, it is recommended that the MOD not consider refuelling the Astute first of class at DML. The authors also look briefly at BAE Systems' recent proposal to fuel the submarines at Barrow in a way that reduces the risks of nuclear accidents and recommend that the MOD take immediate action in reviewing this proposal. They also suggest that the MOD promptly examine the transportation challenges associated with moving the Astute submarines from the Barrow docks to the open sea.

NPS/DKL Location: GENERAL V859.G7 U55 2005

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Synopsis: "Joe's length of service in submarines and the breadth of his experience puts him in a special and rare category, and the account that he has written is a unique record, in peace and war, of submarine life...." Vice Admiral Sir Ian McIntosh, KBE, DSO, MBE, DSC. After six years in the Royal Navy, Joel Blamey was conscripted into Britain's submarine service in 1926, aged 22. He went on to serve an unprecedented Twenty-eight years as a submariner, surviving both peacetime accidents and World War Two. At the age of Fifty, Joe returned to general service. He served on several submarines, surviving many hair-raising accidents, such as hitting an underwater pinnacle in Sidon and a collision in Seahorse, from which he was transferred before it was lost to enemy action. While Joel served in Porpoise, it supplied Malta with fuel and ammunition and sank several supply ships. The captured U570 was shortly under his jurisdiction. He also later survived almost certain destruction in Strongbow. In all Joel survived more than two hundred depth charges.

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http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malcolm_David_Wanklyn

22. Bomb-Disposal On Submarine Peter Roberts, Thomas Gould

On 16 February 1942 north of Crete, in the Mediterranean, HM Submarine Thrasher, after attacking and sinking a supply ship, was itself attacked, and later, after surfacing, two unexploded bombs were discovered in the gun-casing. The First lieutenant (Peter Scawen Watkinson Roberts) and Petty Officer Gould removed the first one without too much difficulty, but the second was lying in a very confined space and they had to approach it lying full length. Petty Officer Gould then lay on his back with the bomb in his arms while the lieutenant dragged him along by the shoulders. It was 40 minutes before they got the bomb clear and dropped it over the side. -- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_William_Gould

23. Submarine Attack In Corfu Harbour Anthony Miers

On 4 March 1942 in Corfu Harbour, north-western Greece, Commander Miers, commanding HM Submarine Torbay, having followed an enemy convoy into the harbour the previous day, fired torpedoes at a destroyer and two 5,000-ton transports, scoring hits on the two supply ships, which almost certainly sank. -- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthony_Miers

37. HM Submarine Turbulent John Linton

From the outbreak of the war in 1939 to May 1943 which was the month of HMS Turbulent's last patrol in the Mediterranean, Commander Linton was responsible for sinking approximately 100,000 tons of enemy shipping, including a cruiser, a destroyer, a U-Boat and 28 other ships. In addition Turbulent destroyed three trains by gun fire. In his last year Commander Linton spent 254 days at sea, submerged for nearly half the time, his ship was hunted 13 times and had 250 depth charges aimed at her. --

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Abstract: This study is based on extensive research in the official records of the U.S. Shipping Board and Navy, and in the private papers of leading government officials--including the first two heads of the Shipping Board (William Denman and Edward N. Hurley) and the Secretary of the Navy (Josephus Daniels). The dissertation also makes extensive use of the published papers of President Woodrow Wilson. The narrative reveals the confusion and disputes that hampered the initial efforts of the Wilson Administration to meet the merchant shipping crisis caused by U-Boat attacks. Special emphasis is placed on the impracticality of the Shipping Board's plans for building a large fleet of wooden steamers, the personality conflicts that delayed the implementation of a logical merchant ship construction program

for almost half a year, and the indecisiveness of President Wilson in dealing with these challenges. Late in July 1917 Wilson appointed new officials to head the merchant shipbuilding effort. The dissertation describes the actions these men took to speed both wood and steel construction, to commandeer all partially completed steel hulls, and to provide for the "mass production" of commercial tonnage in "fabricated shipyards." The study also examines the Navy's wartime shipbuilding program and shows that Secretary Daniels's delay in proceeding with a massive destroyer construction effort was prudent in light of the conflicting advice he was receiving from senior naval officers. Once Daniels decided to focus on the production of anti-submarine craft, the Navy developed a logical building program, although the Secretary's cautiousness and political sensitivity did cause some additional delay in the implementation of construction plans. The dissertation describes, as well, the labor situation in American shipyards during 1917 and provides a thorough explanation of the behind-the-scenes disputes involved in the development of the Shipbuilding Labor Adjustment Board. It fully discusses the attitudes and actions of shipyard owners, shipworkers, and labor unions during the rapid expansion of the shipbuilding industry. The basic theme is that by December 1917 the Wilson Administration had formulated a comprehensive and rational policy for the construction of merchant and naval tonnage--and had begun work on an ambitious shipbuilding program.

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Synopsis: This fascinating book examines the exchange of information and goods by long range submarine voyages between Germany and Japan during the second half of WW2. Known as 'Yanagi' this trade was a high priority to both Axis partners. As the Allies' grip on control of the oceans and air tightened, it became necessary to rely on submarines. This posed an increasingly heavy but necessary burden on tight resources. Thanks to the Author's research, here is the first full account of these operations with descriptions of individual missions be they by German or Japanese submarines and crews. Even by modern standards these were of impressive duration and demanded the highest standards of seamanship and discipline.

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Abstract: Operation Paukenschlag, a German U-Boat operation against Allied shipping along the East Coast of the United States and Canada in early 1942, is analyzed from the perspective of the operational level of war. The plan and its execution are examined to provide conclusions and lessons learned for future operational planning considerations. Chapter One provides a short historical summary of the German U-Boat Force and the Battle of the Atlantic. Chapter Two analyzes the operational design of Paukenschlag. Chapter Three discusses the execution of the operation. Finally, Chapter Four offers information from the operation which could be useful for future commanders. This analysis of Operation Paukenschlag shows that an operation conceived, planned, and executed in as short as time as Paukenschlag was, can be successful, provided several critical factors prevail.

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Compiler's note: U-763: Scuttled 29 Jan, 1945 in Königsberg at the Schichau shipyard after being damaged by Soviet bombs; U-1195: Sunk 7 April, 1945 in the English

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As of 1/07/2007 \$8.99 fee. Requires Adobe Reader.

Electronic access: <http://www.contentreserve.com/TitleInfo.asp?ID={CFFFA264-82E1-4E34-86AB-1AD07828F486}&Format=50>

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U-Boats in the Caribbean theater and the results they achieved are examined in detail. The Subsequent withdrawal of U-Boats from the Caribbean after only eleven months in the theater is specifically evaluated in light of the personal leadership and operational art abilities of the Command in Chief of the U-Boat Arm, Admiral Karl Doenitz. The paper's conclusion is an evaluation of the title question. Despite the acknowledged tactical success of sinking 400 merchant ships, with the loss of only seventeen U-Boats, the author concluded that the Germans did not exploit all available opportunities that may have allowed them to achieve an even greater operational success in the prosecution of the Battle of the Atlantic. Electronic access: <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA297938>

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NPS/DKL Location: THESIS T9315

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Abstract: Under the Bush Administration, U.S.- China-Taiwan relations have undergone a number of changes. Initially, the new Administration seemed to abandon the long-standing U.S. policy of "strategic ambiguity" on Taiwan in favor of "strategic clarity" that placed more emphasis on Taiwan's interests and less on PRC concerns. Among other things, President Bush publicly stated that the United States would do "whatever it takes" to help Taiwan's defense -- a position more supportive of Taiwan than had been articulated by previous U.S. presidents. In April 2001, the President also approved a Substantial sale of U.S. weapons to Taiwan, including Kidd-class destroyers, anti-submarine P-3 "Orion" aircraft, and diesel submarines. The White House also was more accommodating to visits from Taiwan officials than previous U.S. Administrations, and permitted visits from Taiwan's president in 2001 and 2003, and from Taiwan's vice president and defense minister in 2002. Political trends in Taiwan have raised anxieties about its future and the implications for U.S. policy. Some are concerned that a Continued emphasis on "Taiwan identity" may lead to ethnic polarization and conflict. Others are concerned about the implications that these trends have for a possible declaration of Taiwan independence, which Beijing has vowed to "pay any Price" to prevent. In recent months, political developments in Taiwan appear to be causing the Bush Administration to dial back its earlier enthusiasm for supporting Taiwan. U.S. officials now appear to be balancing criticisms of the PRC military buildup opposite Taiwan with periodic cautions and warnings to the effect that U.S. support for Taiwan is not unconditional, but has limits. This issue brief tracking the situation in Taiwan will be updated as events warrant.

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Four times the enemy tried to attack the convoy but was forced back each time. Early in the action Captain Sherbrooke was seriously wounded in the face and temporarily blinded. Nevertheless he continued to direct the ships under his command and even when the next senior officer had assumed control, he insisted on receiving all reports of the action until the convoy was out of danger. His actions--and the Nazi ships' failure to neutralize the convoy despite its superior force--are pivotal for Hitler's order to scrap the Kriegsmarine in the beginning of 1943. --

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because of the nationalistic policies of the government of Mackenzie King, and to provide for its own high technology needs as a result of the Royal Navy's failure to allocate adequate equipment, the RCN was forced to attempt to develop from an almost non-existent prewar infrastructure a system of supplying its escort vessels with the necessary electronic detection systems and anti-submarine weaponry.

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Abstract: With the advent of a global information society, the US will seek to tap the potential of advanced computing capability to enhance its ability to conduct foreign policy decision making. This thesis explores the potential for improving individual and organizational decision making capabilities by means of artificial Intelligence (AI). The use of AI will allow us to take advantage of the plethora of information available to obtain an edge over potential adversaries. Another purpose of this thesis is to give guidance to the software community as to what policymakers will need in order to improve future decision making processes. The third purpose is to encourage government and private sector decision makers to allocate adequate resources to actualize the potential of AI. The method of analysis this thesis uses is to examine US foreign policy decision making on the cognitive or individual, group, and organizational levels. Using the Cuban Missile Crisis and the Yom Kippur War as test beds for critical analysis, identification of both decision enhancing and impeding functions is accomplished. Finally, a counterfactual analytic framework, using an AI model, tests the likely influence of AI on decision making. The results substantiate the value of AI as both a decision making enhancer and an impediment reducer for the policymaker. Additional conclusions are derived that improve the decision making system and its processes by means of introducing an AI capability.

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Spee; Norway; Prime Minister Churchill; Iceland; Blitzkrieg; Enigma; Alan Turing; the B-dienst; torpedo Crisis; Asdic; air; disguised ships; French Bases -'Operation Catapult'; convoy System; USA natural; Roosevelt and Churchill; Germany rampant; Losses at sea. -- June 1940 to March 1941: Donitz in Brittany; Britain at bay; disguised Raiders; Mediterranean closed; Canada helps; 'No surrender'- US aid; 'destroyers for Bases'; Secrets for sale; Lend-Lease; Anglo-American rapprochement; the Happy Time of the German aces; Battle of Britain; wolf-packs; escort-groups; Western Approaches; the Gap; surface Actions; Luftwaffe; Loss of three aces; Intelligence; life in the Submarine arm; Radar, HF/DF- Tactics; Kondors; 'clear the ports'; Losses at sea. -- April to December 1941: Germans move West; Greenland; USN opens fire; constant shifts in attack; British ransack U110; Canada and end-to-end convoy; Hood and Bismarck sunk; Rodger Winn; Turing rebels; supply-ships sunk; Hitler invades USSR; Roosevelt and Churchill meet; Russian convoys; Liberator Bomber; American Losses; Canadian Problems; German Tactics; air-cover; 'Johnnie' Walker; Atlantis; British home Front; Japan strikes; US at war; B-dienst; Losses at sea. -- January to July 1942: Admiral King; The Second Happy Time; US Naval Build-up; but no convoys in US Waters; haemorrhage of shipping; the Channel Dash humiliates the Royal Navy; Ultra Fails; B-dienst flourishes; Canada as middleman; refuelling at sea; Winn in US; Interlocking Convoy System; Germans move south; US Shipbuilding; air-threat to Submarines; Admiral Tovey's Revolt; Tirpitz; St Nazaire; Spitzbergen; PQ17 Disaster-Losses at sea. -- July 1942 to May 1943: Donitz warns-the airgaps; Laconia; disguised Raiders beaten; Russian convoys; Losses at sea; Canadian Disasters; 'Operation Torch'; Admiral Horton at Western Approaches; Bay Offensive Radar; Ultra returns; Donitz succeeds Raeder; TM1 Disaster; Casablanca Conference; Canada sidelined; good news from Russia; the Great Crisis of the Campaign; four climactic convoys; the pendulum swings against Germany; airpower; Canada's First C-in-C; US Tenth Fleet; Donitz Retreats. -- June 1943 to May 1945: Germany down but not out; war on the milch-cows; Donitz fights on; Submarine Revolution; the Schnorchel; the struggle against Radar; rival Technologies; Shipbuilders' victory; the Azores; the US air 'horse-trade'; row over carriers; long death of Tirpitz; Scharnhorst sunk; Pound dead; acoustic Rodger Winn; Turing rebels; supply ships sunk; torpedoes; 'Johnnie' Walker rampant; the Last wolf-pack; after D-day; Retreat to Norway. new boats at sea; surrender; the final reckoning.

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Description: For five years before the Falklands War, Hugh Bicheno was one of the top British spies in Argentina. As such, he gathered hard, corroborated intelligence on Argentine intentions over the Falklands - which the British establishment then chose to ignore. The reasons behind this British decision, and its disastrous and inevitable consequences in the South Atlantic, are the main story of this book. There were three main players in the war, each of them trying to overcome their own cultural baggage. The Argentinians were riddled with guilt: After years of fighting a morally repugnant campaign against its own people, the Argentine military saw a war for the Malvinas islands as a perfect opportunity to win back their self-respect. The hands of the Americans were also bloody from the likewise dirty wars they had sponsored and abetted in Central America. For Britain, baffled by the parlous state of the country at the beginning of the 1980s, the defence of the Falklands was a gesture towards their long-gone imperial splendour. -- <http://www.amazon.com/Razors-Edge-Hugh-Bicheno/dp/0753821869/>
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can attack fleets from great distances, current land-based fighters cannot protect the fleet from attack without extended aerial refueling. When air superiority cannot be maintained over the fleet, as evidenced in Norway and the Falklands, Naval Forces become prey to land-based airpower. Power projection from the sea occurs as a result of maintaining local air superiority, not in spite of it. Until a space-based system capable of providing air superiority for ships at sea is fielded, 'Legacy Platforms' such as aircraft carriers and their embarked air wings, despite their high cost, will remain essential Naval Warfare Platforms. Further, however, and perhaps of greatest importance to this study, amphibious forces ashore cannot rely on aircraft carrier (sea-based) air support if a credible land-based aircraft or missile threat to supporting aircraft carriers exists.

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management. Two other trends which the Falklands seemed to confirm are: The emergence of the possibility of resource wars between the North and South, and the increased reliance of the West upon an 'oceanic strategy'. Both trends will be used to promote the growth of the Soviet Navy. Another ground for Soviet Naval officers' satisfaction with the Falklands Conflict was precisely what can be learned about trends in warfare at sea. The Falklands Conflict offers major dividends to its naval and military researchers. The research apparatus of the General Staff of the Soviet Armed Forces are now making a sustained effort to reshape their perceptions about modern warfare on the basis of the lessons derived from the Falklands Conflict. Judging by the articles in Morskoi sbornik, this effort will be professionally competent, extensive and sustained. While Soviet military thinkers warn that it is necessary to take into account the peculiarities of all such local wars, they nonetheless see them as having 'an importance for the perfection of military theory'. The Falklands Conflict, like other local wars, will allow them to perfect their conception of modern warfare, i.e, 'that they are grasped through the prism of contemporaneity'.
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On 22 September 1943 at Kåfjord, North Norway, Lieutenant Cameron, commanding Midget Submarine X.6, and another lieutenant (Basil Charles Godfrey Place) commanding Midget Submarine X.7, carried out a most daring and successful attack on the German Battleship Tirpitz. The submarines had to travel at least 1,000 miles from base, negotiate a minefield, dodge nets, gun defences and enemy listening posts. Having eluded all these hazards they finally placed the charges underneath the ship where they went off an hour later, doing so much damage that the Tirpitz was out of action for months. --

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donald_Cameron_%28VC%29

67. Midget Sub In Singapore / Ian Fraser, James Magennis

On 31 July 1945 in the Straits of Johor, Singapore, Lieutenant Fraser, in command of XE-3, attacked the Japanese heavy cruiser Takao, after making a long and hazardous journey through mined waters. Fraser slid the submarine under the Takao, which lay over a depression in the sea bed, and his diver Acting Leading Seaman James Joseph Magennis went out to fix the limpet mines to the bottom of the ship. The XE-3's two side-charges then had to be released, but the starboard charge stuck and Magennis climbed

out again and after a nerve-wracking five minutes released the charge. XE-3 then made for home. Magennis was also awarded a Victoria Cross, and Fraser became a lieutenant-commander. -- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ian_Edward_Fraser

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kills, Q-ships served as a valuable deterrent and had a demoralizing effect on previously bold U-Boat crews. Q-ships successfully filled Britain's void in antisubmarine warfare through 1917. By 1918, the Q-ship campaign ground to a halt when these intrepid decoys lost their usefulness through frequency of use and lost surprise. This paper examines the employment of Q-ships in the Allied maritime strategy during the Great War, focusing on the requisite elements and specific tactics associated with this unique form of deception. Significant engagements are examined to assess the effect Q-ships had against U-boats and their overall impact during the course of the war. (26 refs.).

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- [**Salmon Class \(SS 182\)**](#)
- [**Sargo Class \(SS 188\)**](#)
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<http://www.ahoy.tk-jk.net/Underwater/30Statistics-SubmarineFle.html>

Q-SHIPS/COMMERCE RAIDERS/"AUXILIARY CRUISERS"

Auxiliary cruiser/Allied merchant cruisers of World War I & World War II/German auxiliary cruiser raiders of World War II

<http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Auxiliary%20cruiser>

Q-Ships (Anti-Submarine vessels disguised as merchant vessels)

<http://www.history.navy.mil/docs/wwii/Q-ships.htm>

List of U.S. Navy Q-Ships During World War II

<http://www.history.navy.mil/faqs/faq111-1.htm>

Hilfskreuzer (Auxiliary Cruiser / Raider)

http://www.bismarck-class.dk/hilfskreuzer/hilfskreuzer_menu.html