

Afghanistan



Surface area ('000 km²):	652.1
Population (million), 2005:	29.9
Population growth rate (%), 2000-2005:	4.6
Official languages:	Dari, Pashto
Currency:	Afghani
GNI per capita (\$), 2004:	..
Percentage shares in GDP, 2002:	
Agriculture	52.0
Industry (including <i>manufacturing</i>)	24.1 (17.8)
Services	23.9
Gross capital formation	16.2
Gross domestic savings	-16.3
Exports of goods and services	56.6
Imports of goods and services	89.1
Agricultural labour force	
(% of total labour force), 2004:	66

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 2003:	41/42
HIV prevalence among adults (%), end-2003:	..
Under-5 mortality rate, 2003:	
(per 1,000 live births)	257
Population undernourished (%) 2000-2002:	..
Population using improved drinking water sources	
(%, urban/rural), 2002:	19/11
Adult literacy rate (% m/f), 2000:	51/21
Transport:	
Road density (km/1,000 km ²), 1999:	32.2
Aircraft departures, 2000:	3,400
Population with access to electricity (%), 2000:	5
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 2003:	..
Number of tourist arrivals:	..
Exports of goods and services (\$ m), 2002:	2,263.7
Imports of goods and services (\$ m), 2002:	3,441.0
Main export sector	
(% of total exports of goods and services), 2003:	
Carpets and rugs	47.4
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 2004:	
Developing countries	67.8
<i>Main destination:</i> Asia (Pakistan)	49.8 (25.7)
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 2004:	
Developing countries	71.8
<i>Main origin:</i> Asia (Pakistan)	45.8 (28.9)
Foreign direct investment net inflows (\$ m), 2004:	1.0
ODA net inflows (\$ m), 2004:	2,189.6
Remittances from workers abroad (\$ m), 2003:	..
External debt (\$ m), 2003:	..
As % of GNI	..
Debt service as % of exports	..

Source: UNCTAD, *Statistical Profiles of the Least Developed Countries 2005*.