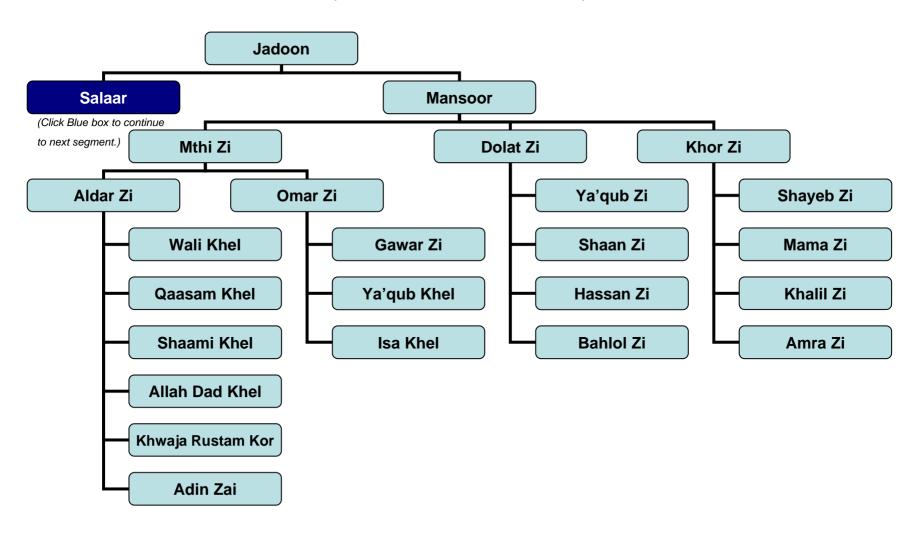
Jadoon

(also known as Gadoon)



Salaar

