

Karl Chang is an Associate General Counsel (International Affairs) in the Department of Defense, Office of General Counsel. Since 2006, he has worked as a lawyer at the Department of Defense on a variety of national security and international law issues, including in the areas of international humanitarian law, international criminal law, *jus ad bellum*, and international law on the exercise of jurisdiction and immunities. He has advised on U.S. Government policies (e.g., on reducing civilian casualties, U.S. policy towards the International Criminal Court), DoD policies (e.g., on the use of autonomy in weapon systems, detention operations, Artificial Intelligence), and litigation against DoD officials involving issues of international law. He has represented DoD and the U.S. Government in various international meetings, including as a member of U.S. delegations to the Group of Government Experts on Emerging Technologies in the Area of Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems, the Quadrennial International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, and the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.

Karl's primary practice area is the law of war. He was the principal drafter of the 2015 DoD Law of War Manual and two updates to the manual promulgated in 2016. He was the staff lawyer for the re-issuance in 2020 of DoD Directive 2311.01, DoD Law of War Program.

Karl wrote a chapter in an academic commentary on the DoD Law of War Manual. He has also published in the Texas International Law Journal on applying standards from the law of neutrality as a legal framework for the military detention of enemy aliens in non-international armed conflict. He is a graduate of Yale College and Harvard Law School.