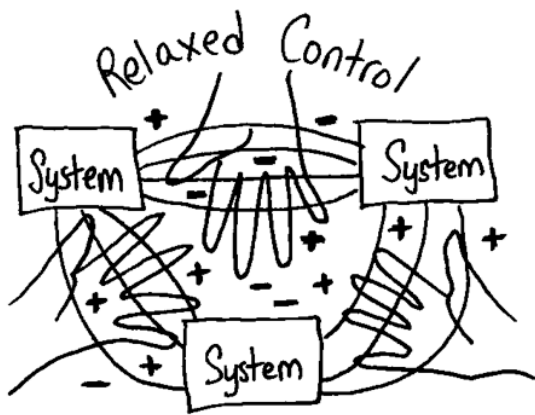


Lessons Learned from Engineering Emergence Research

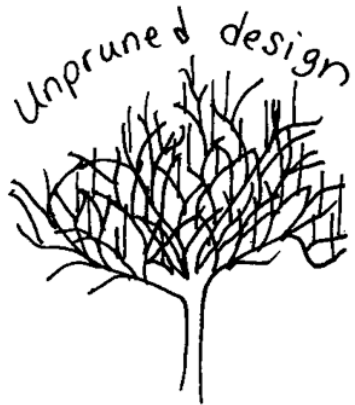
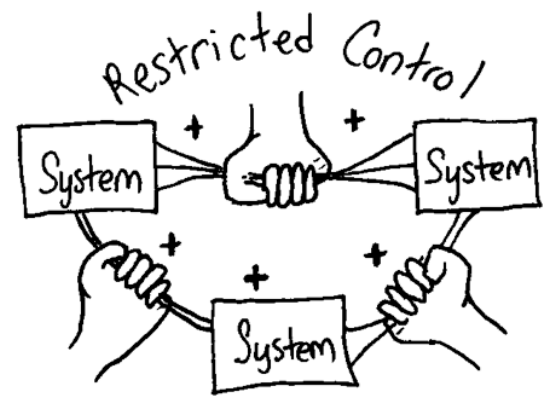
Kristin Giammarco, Ph.D.

INCOSE SoS Research Roundtable

January 21, 2018



...before...



Lesson 1:
Relax control over
system interactions
before restricting control.



Positive emergence is what remains after thoroughly exposing and removing negative emergence.

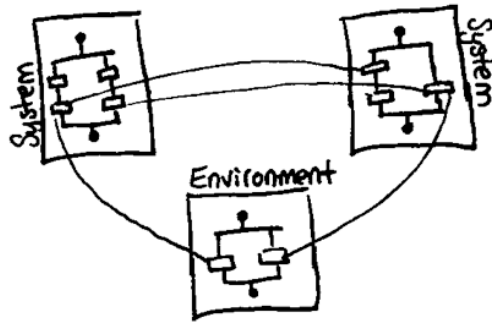
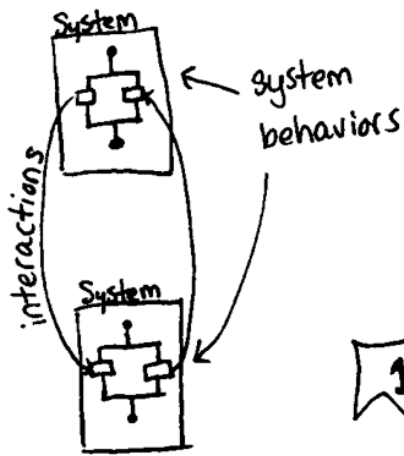
Which SoS behaviors should be rejected?

Next:
 How to integrate this approach into requirements analysis process?

How?

1. Independent system models with alternative behaviors
2. Fewer initial constraints
3. Scope-complete scenario generation (MP)

Separate system behaviors and interactions

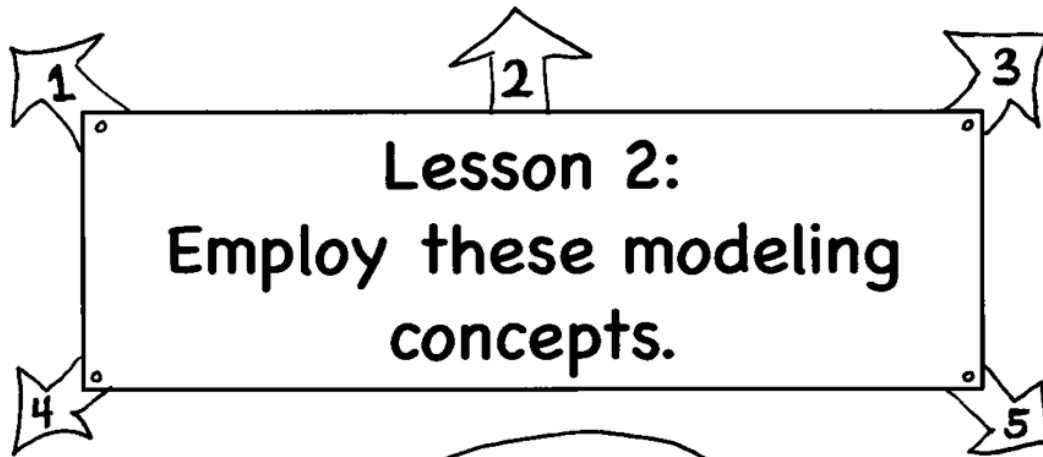


Model system behaviors and environment behaviors

Formalize models for automatic execution



MBSE



Properly allocate tasks to a

Human

error prone →

lived experience
imagination
creativity

(brain)

- inspection
- evaluation
- pattern detection

or **Machine**

can't do what it's not

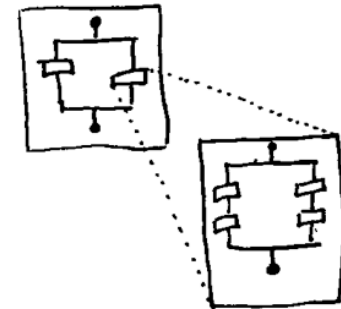
- computation
- automation
- generation
- view projection

Searches on large data sets

programmed to do

Next:
Automate more of these functions

Use abstractions and refinement to manage large models.



Change the model or add constraints...



... to prune the unwanted behaviors!

Automatically & Exhaustively

<1..5>
...up to a scope limit...



Control



Potential Future States?



Lesson 3:
We can detect, classify, predict and control certain emergent behaviors early, with modeling & simulation.

Detection

with

MONTEREY

PHOENIX

firebird.nps.edu



Prediction

evaluation
inspection



creativity

imagination

lived experience

pattern detection

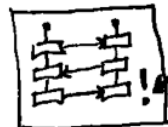
favorable ✓
unfavorable ✗

positive +
negative -

Classification

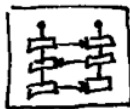
Next:

Establish why we need a classification taxonomy, then refine + formalize it!



Strong

Weak



Complex system

Simple



non-complex system

Spooky⁴

Questions and Discussion

kmgiamma (at) nps.edu